

# Supplementary material

## 1 Wind direction analysis

### 1.1 Wind directions at TCCON sites

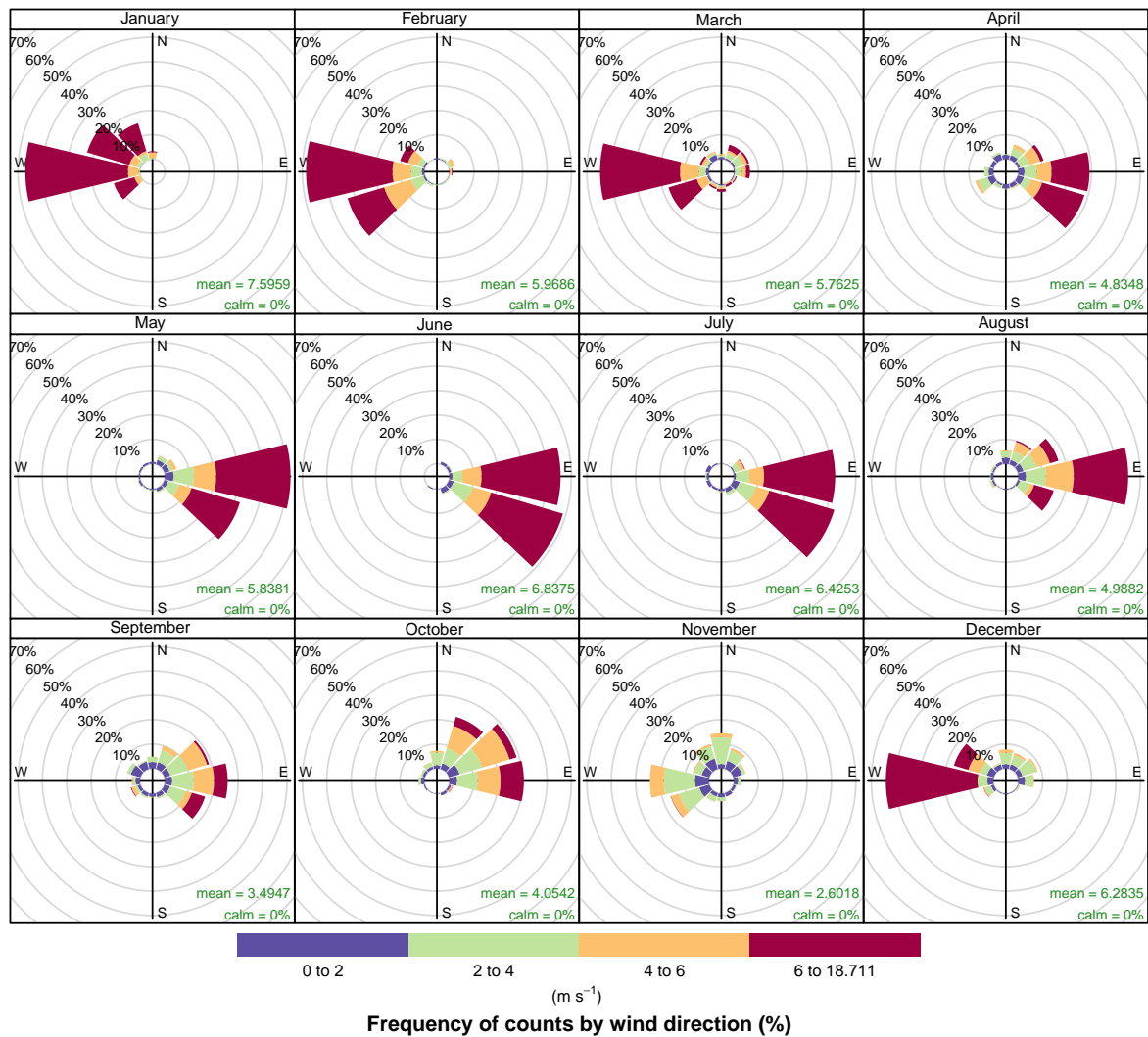
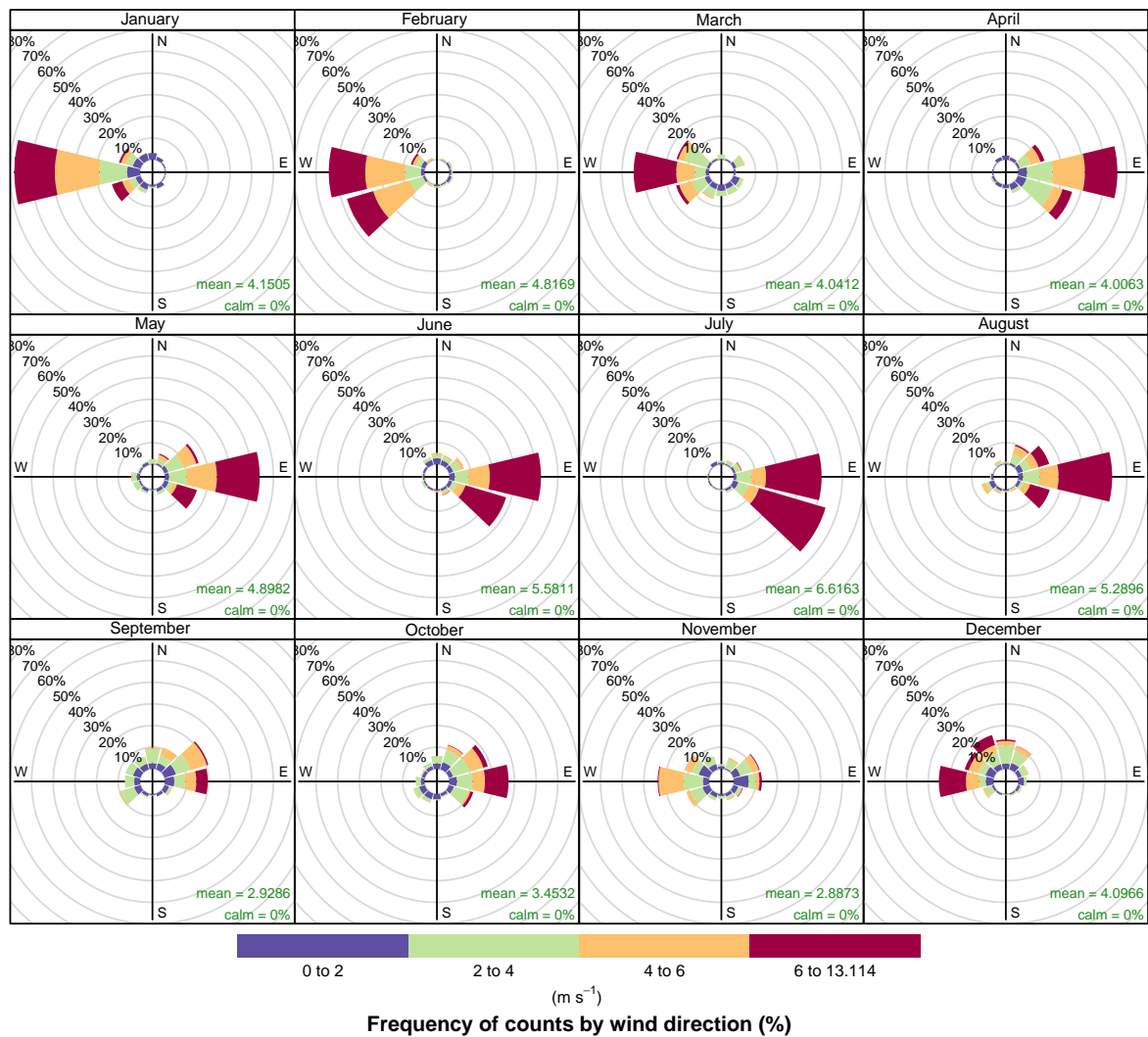
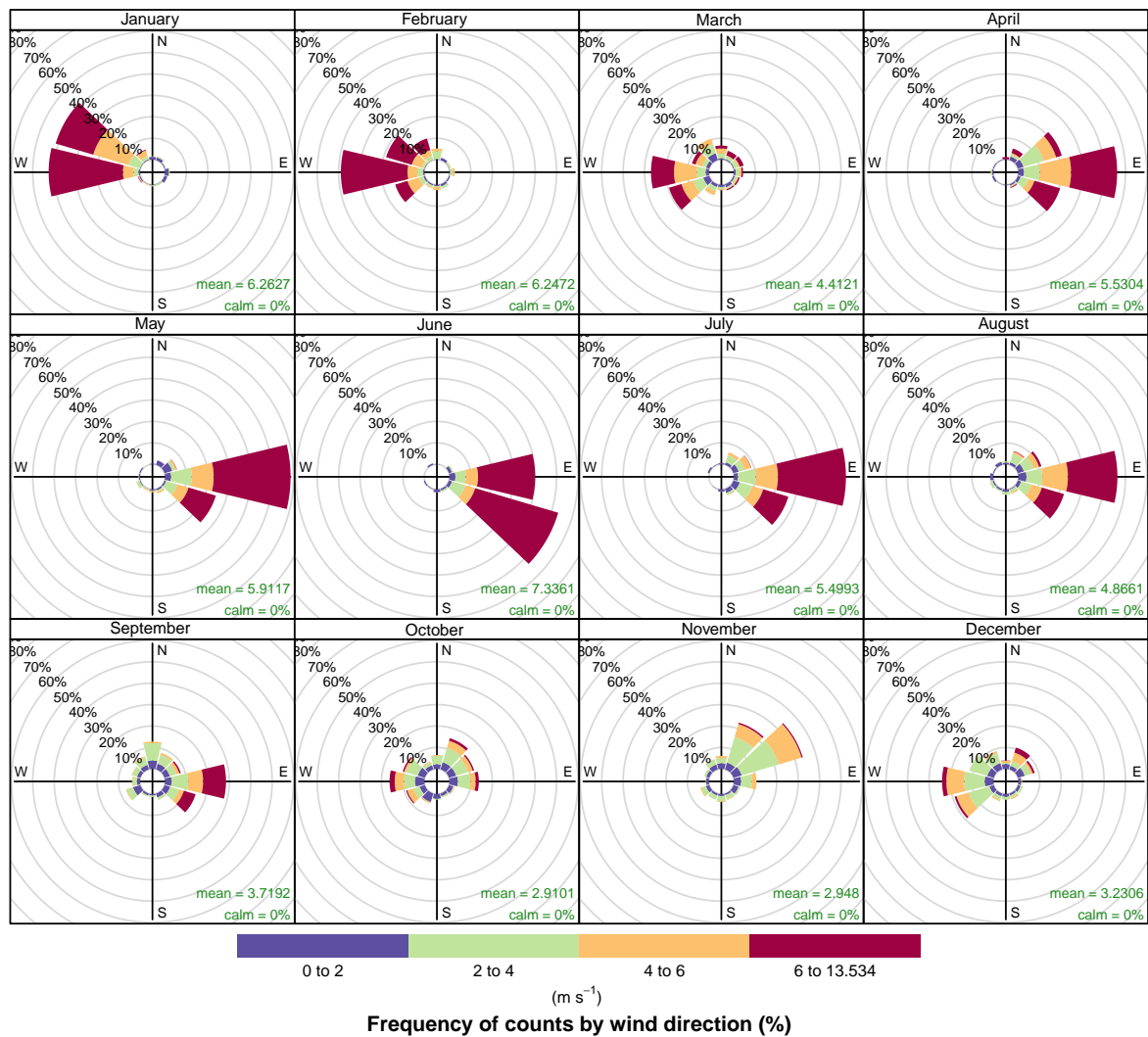


Figure S1. Wind rose TCCON Darwin location for 2015.

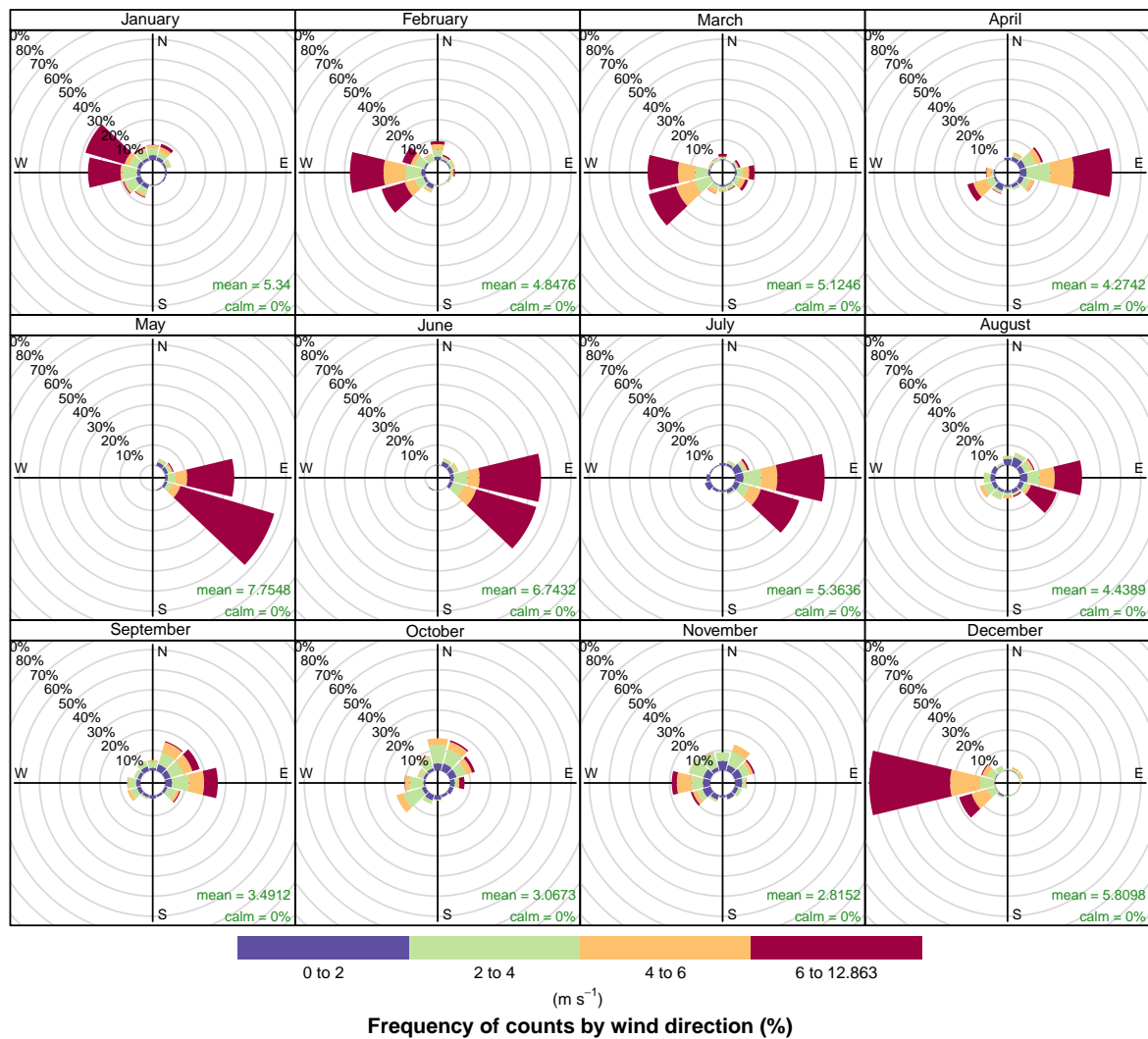


**Figure S2.** Wind rose TCCON Darwin location for 2016.

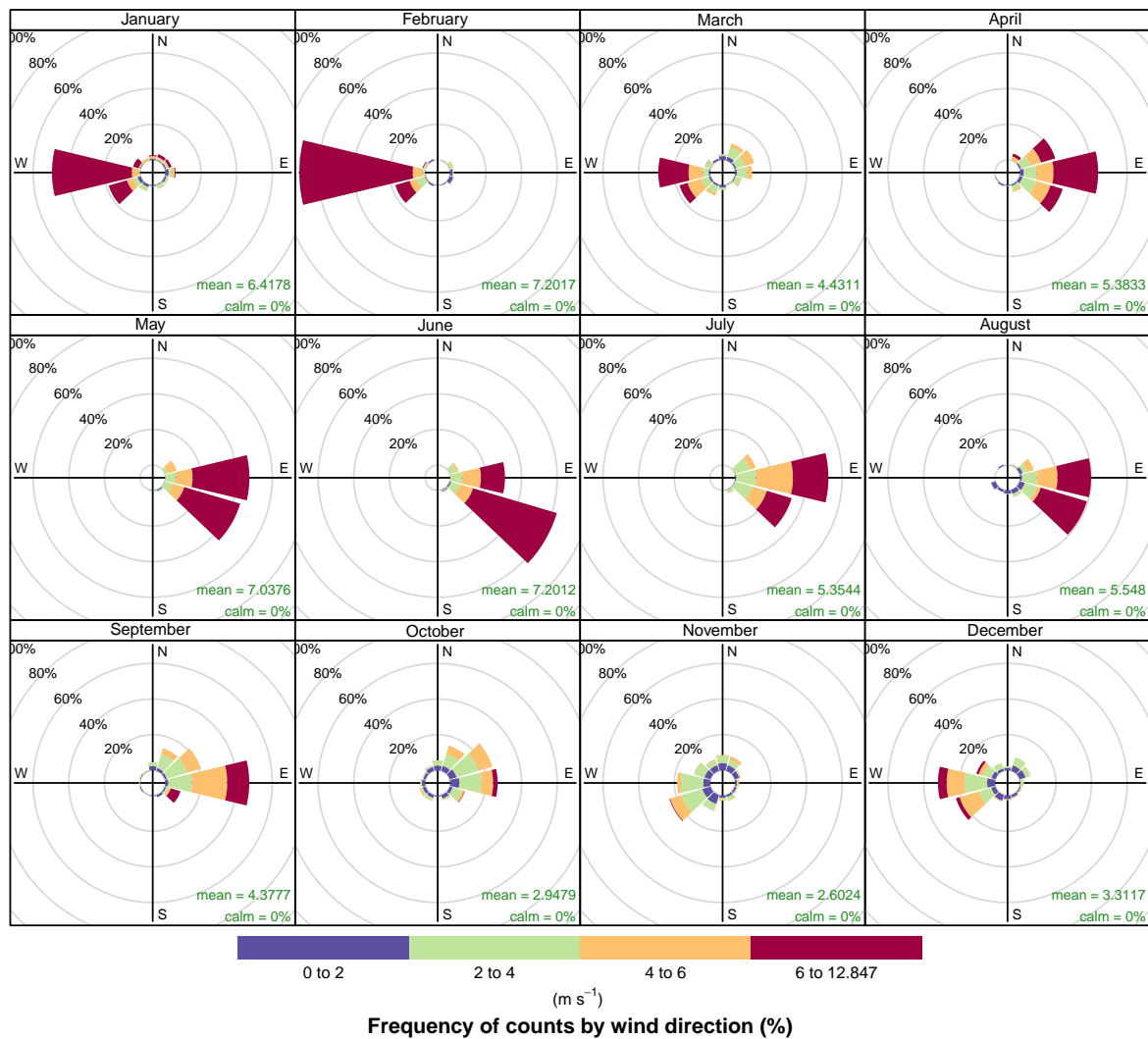




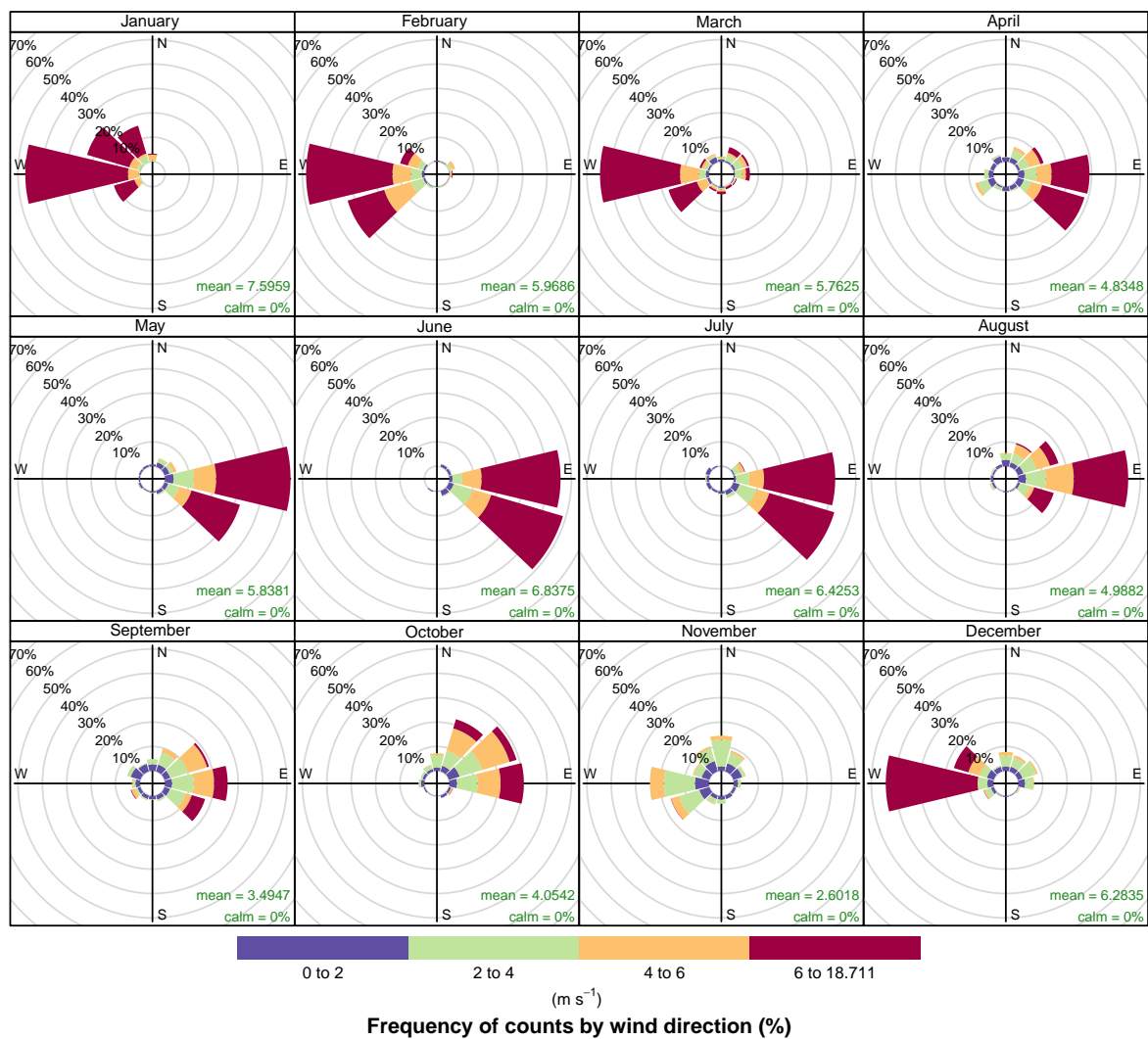
**Figure S3.** Wind rose TCCON Darwin Location for 2017.



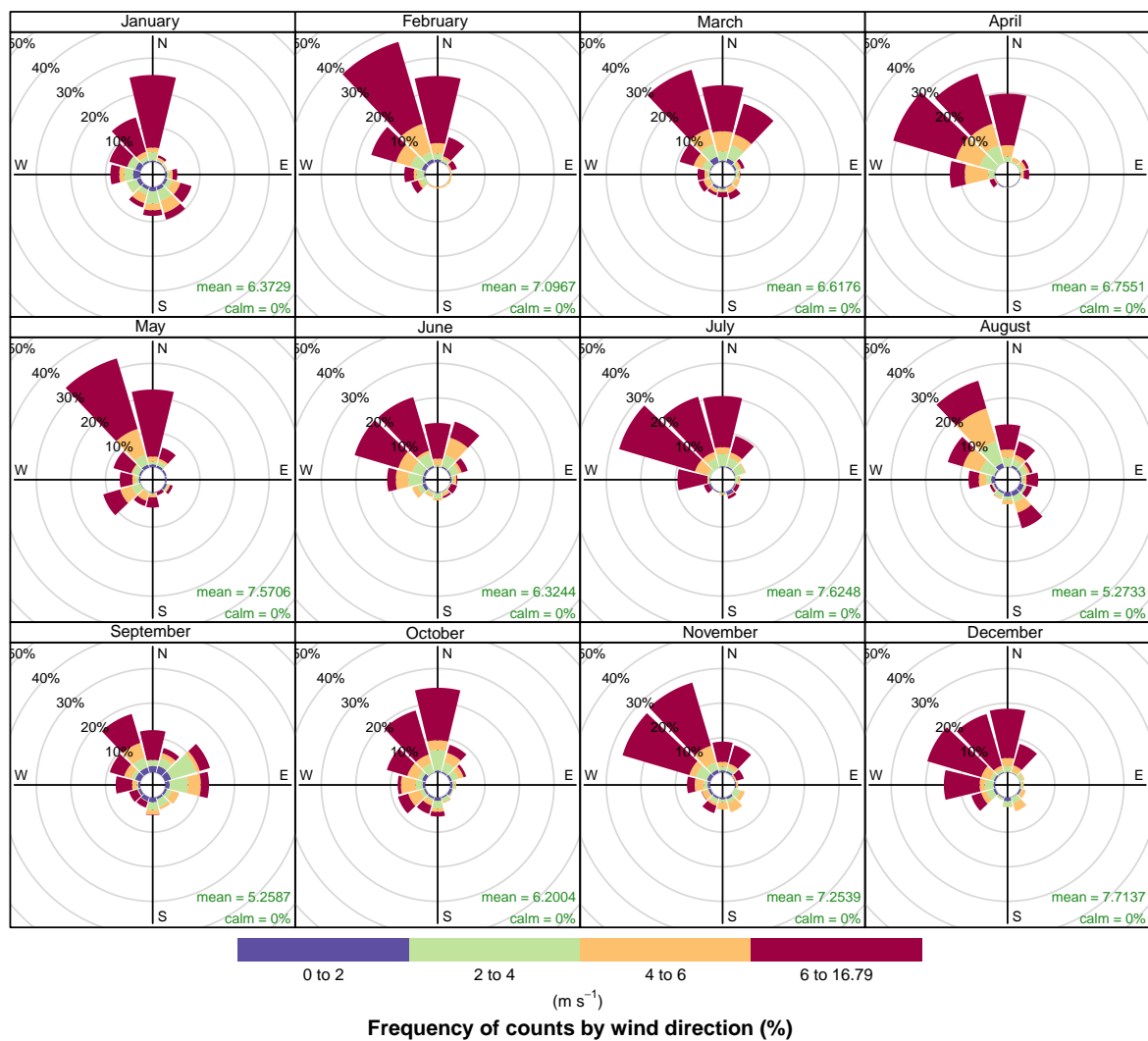
**Figure S4.** Wind rose TCCON Darwin Location for 2018.



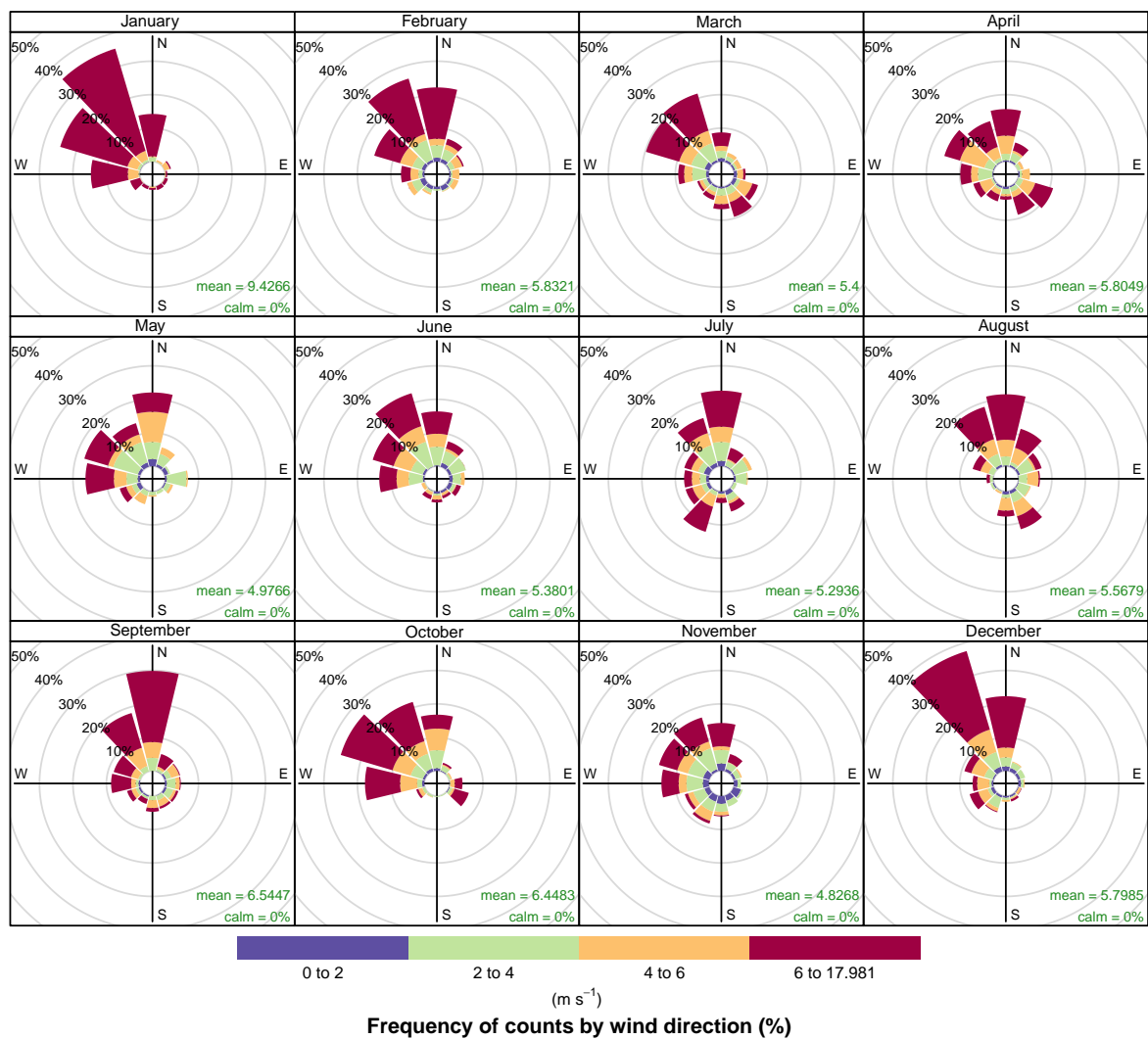
**Figure S5.** Wind rose TCCON Darwin Location for 2019.



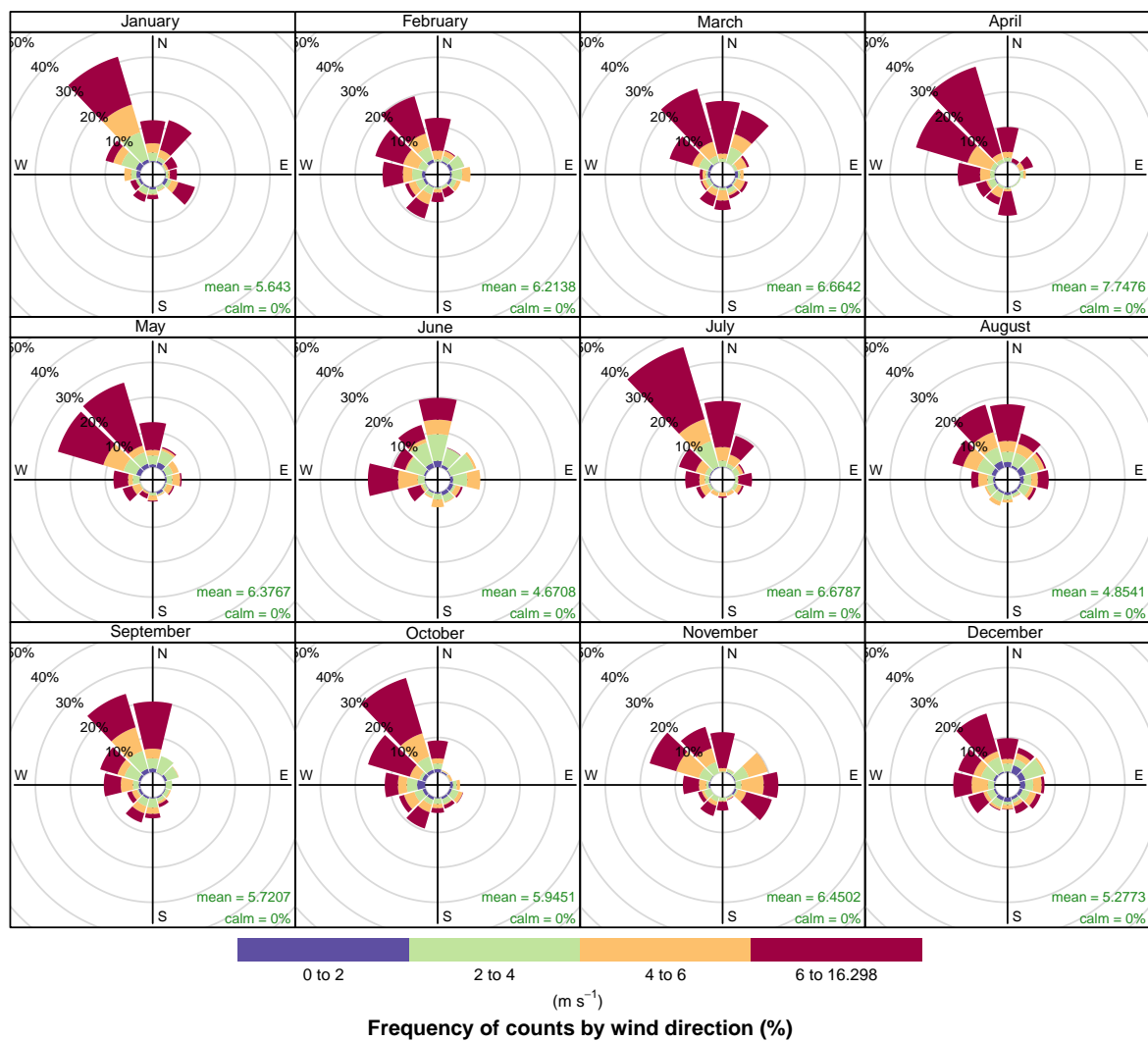
**Figure S6.** Wind rose TCCON Lauder location for 2015.



**Figure S7.** Wind rose TCCON Lauder location for 2016.

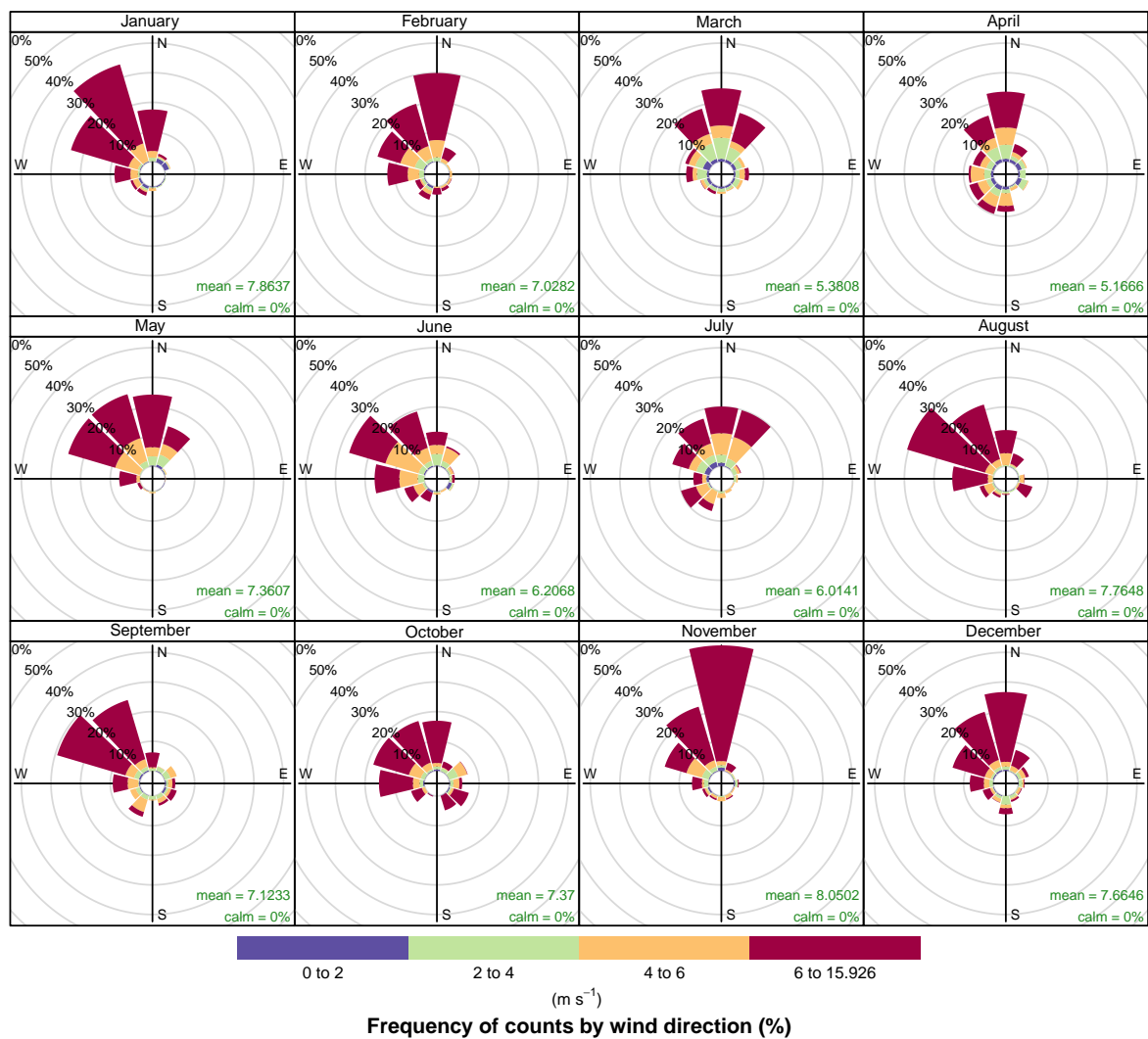


**Figure S8.** Wind rose TCCON Lauder Location for 2017.

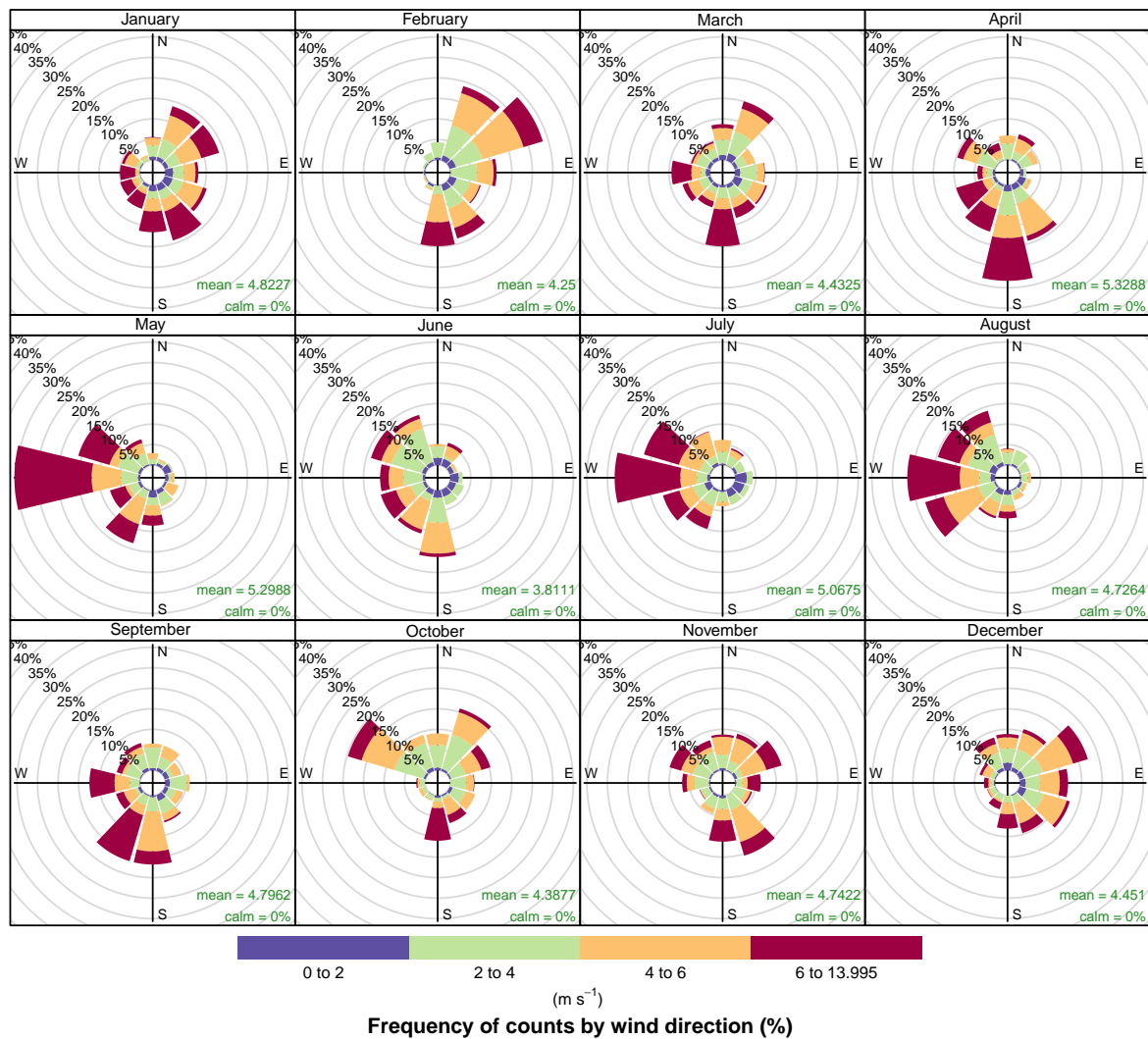


**Figure S9.** Wind rose TCCON Lauder Location for 2018.

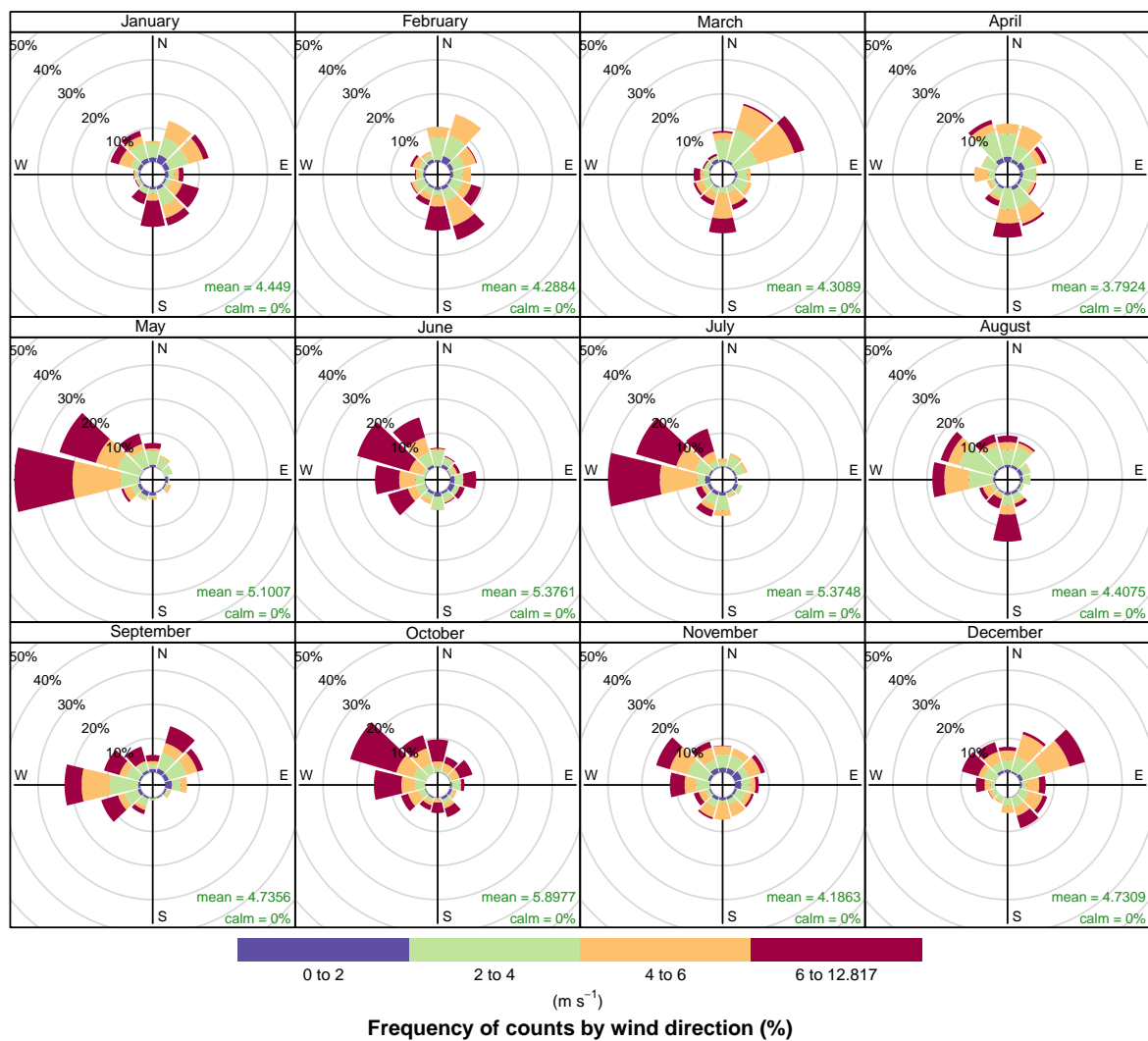




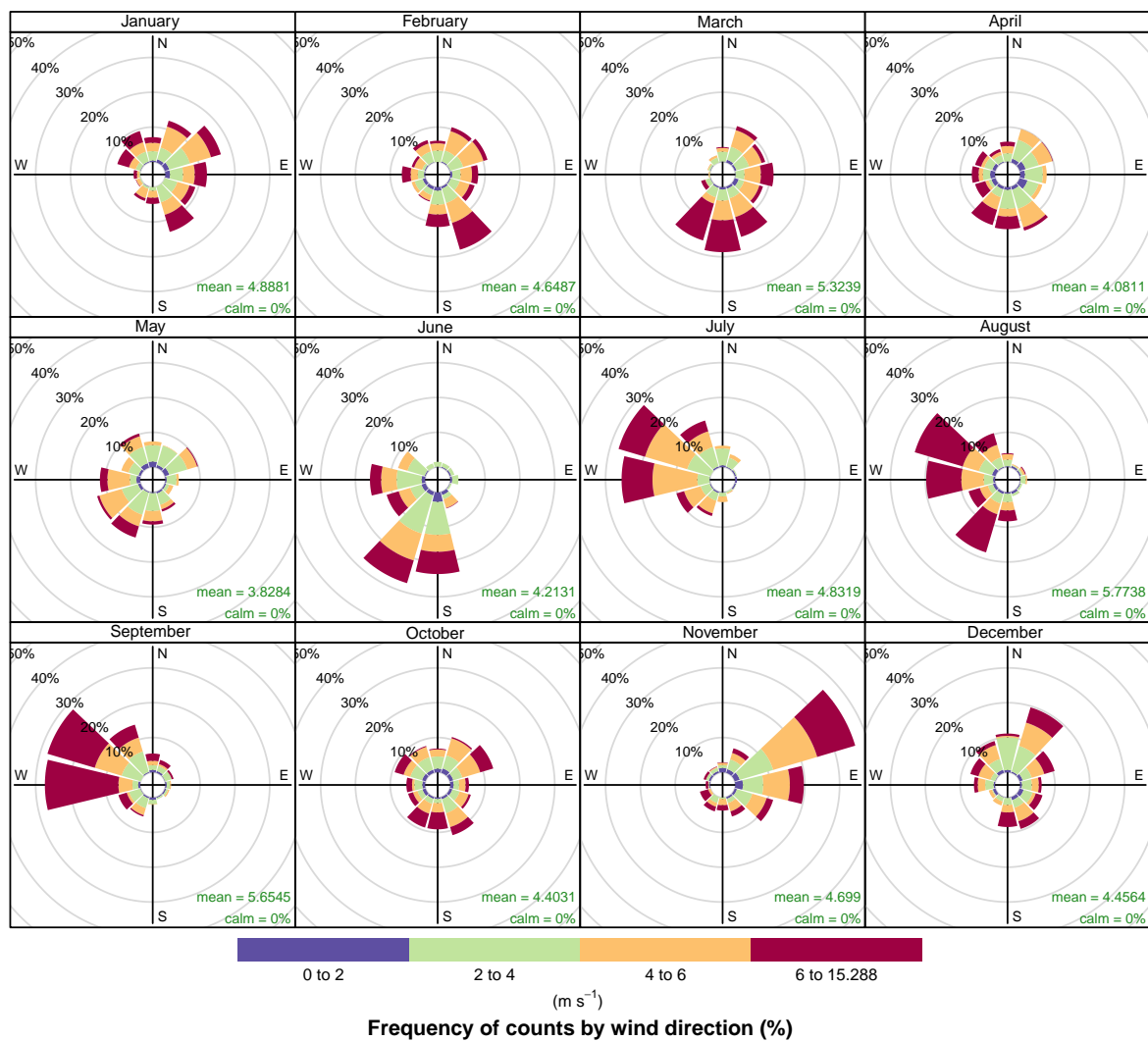
**Figure S10.** Wind rose TCCON Lauder Location for 2019.



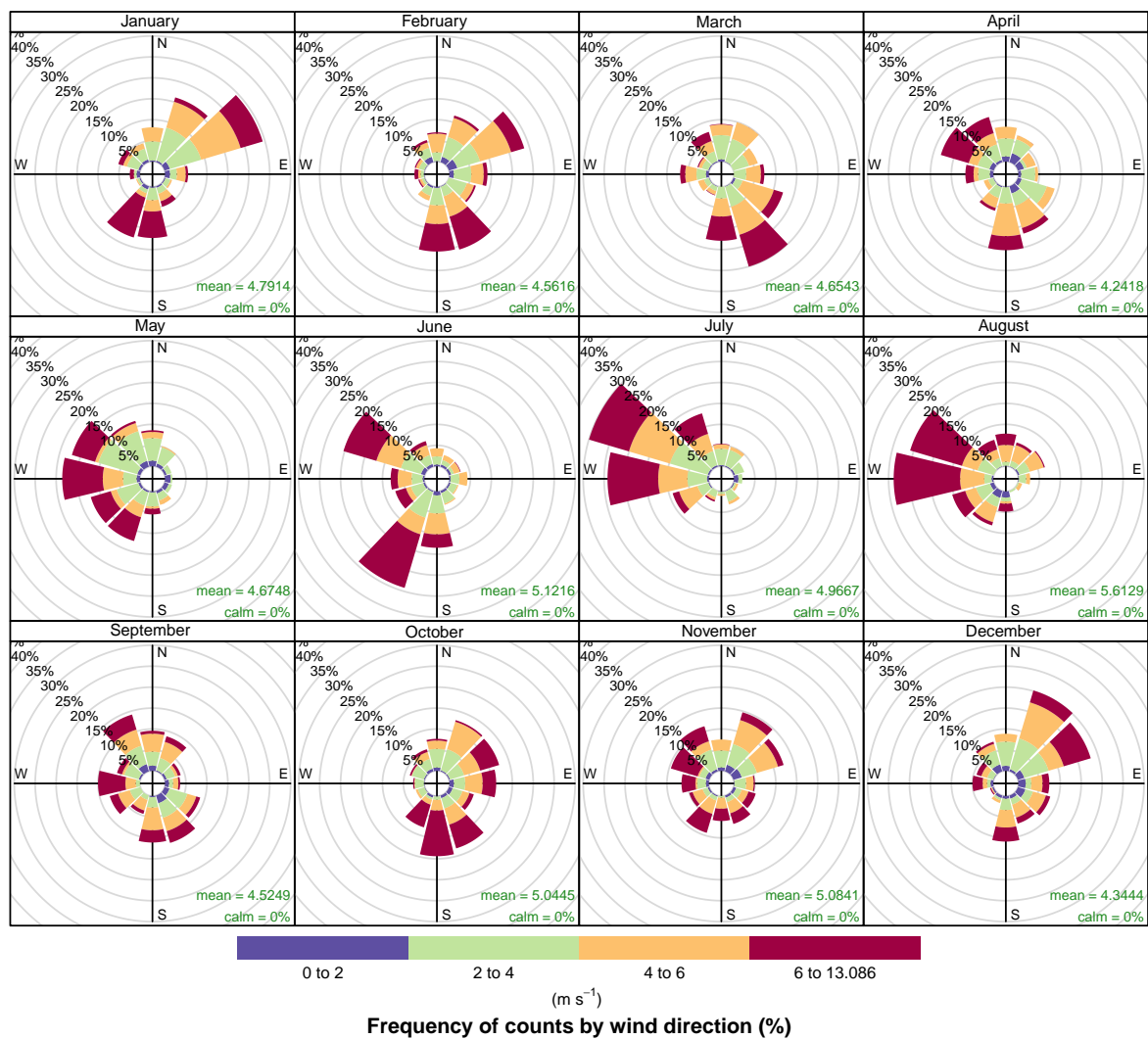
**Figure S11.** Wind rose TCCON Wollongong location for 2015.



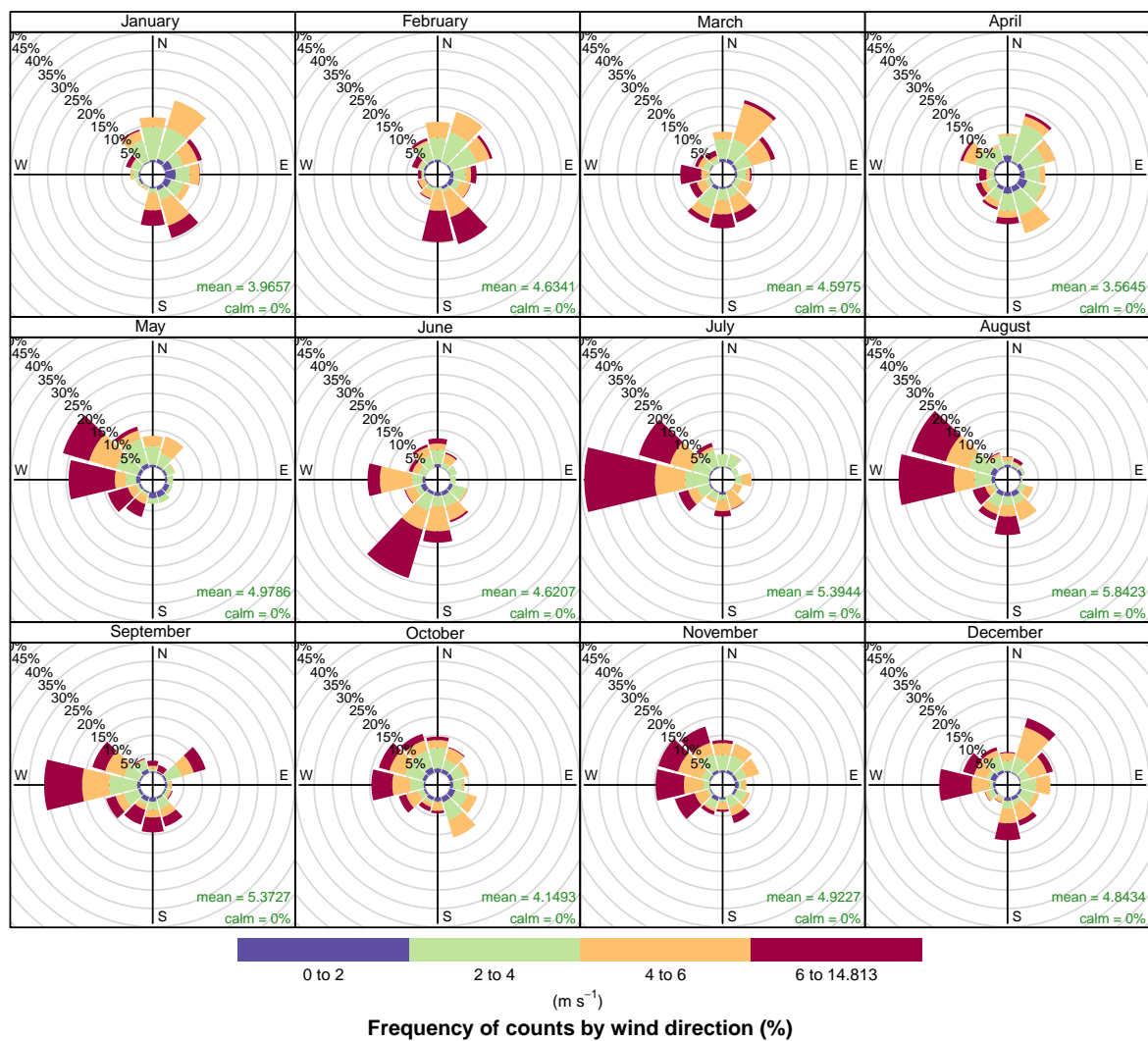
**Figure S12.** Wind rose TCCON Wollongong location for 2016.



**Figure S13.** Wind rose TCCON Wollongong Location for 2017.



**Figure S14.** Wind rose TCCON Wollongong Location for 2018.



**Figure S15.** Wind rose TCCON Wollongong Location for 2019.

1.2 Wind directions at in-situ sites

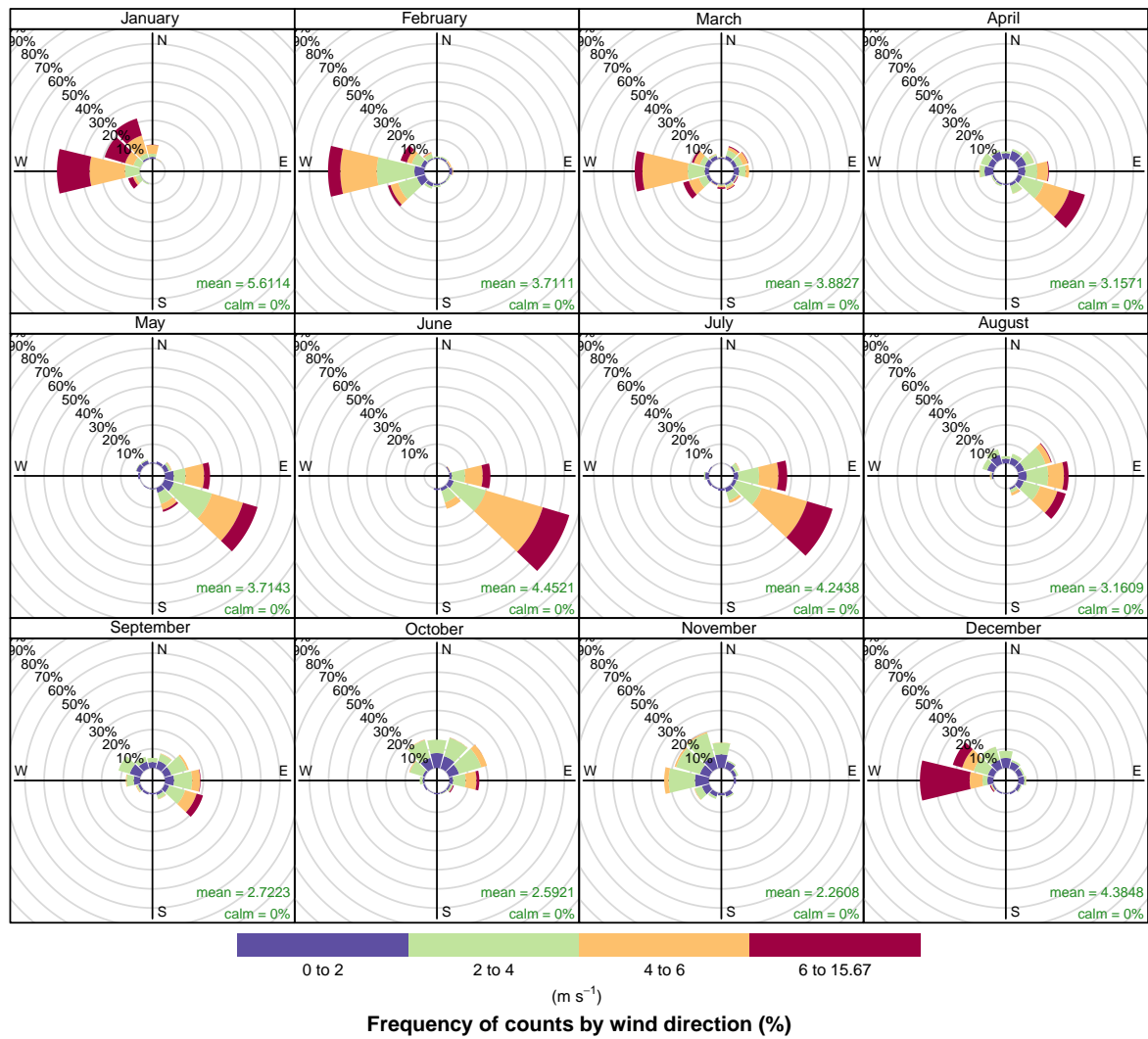
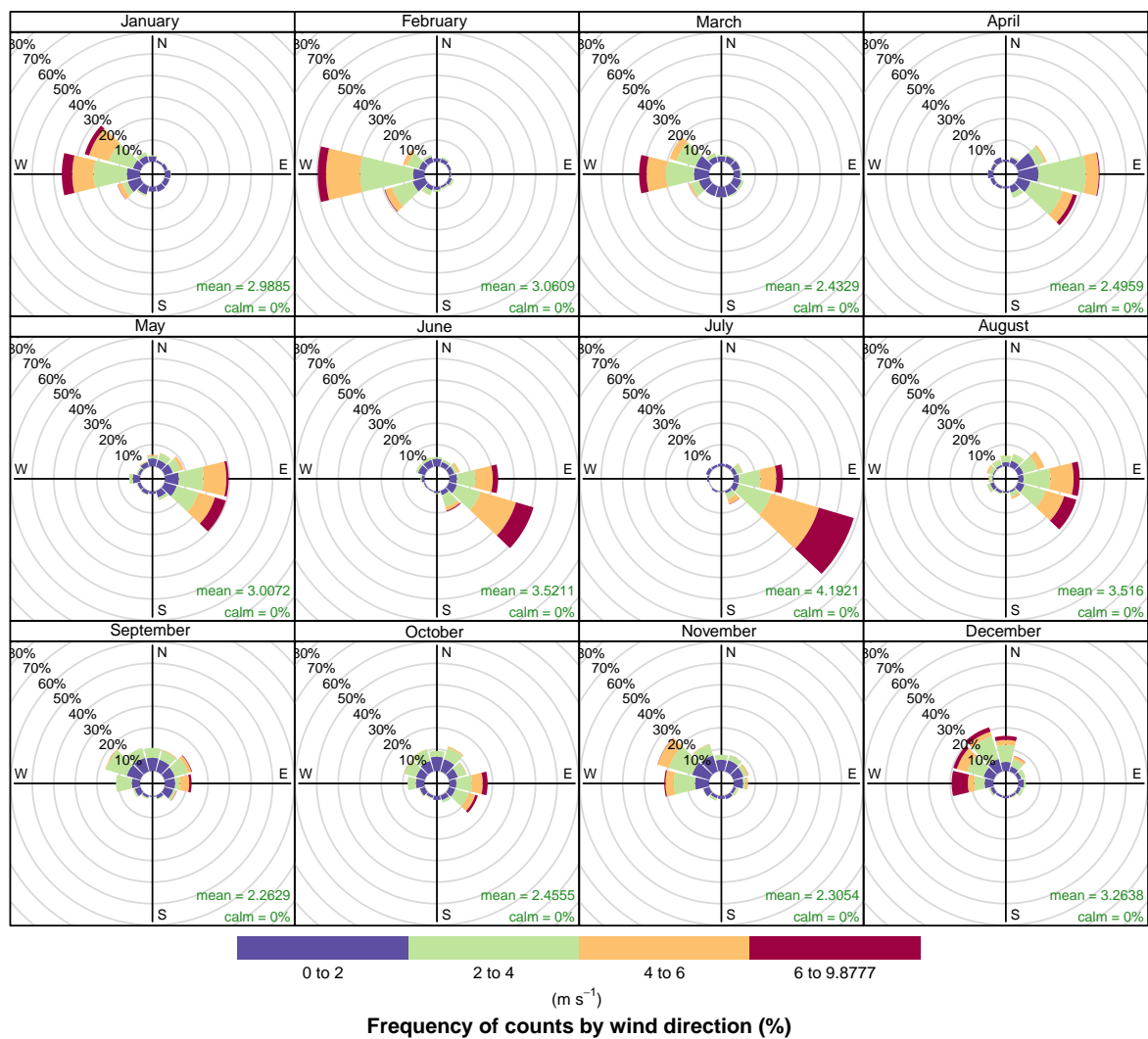
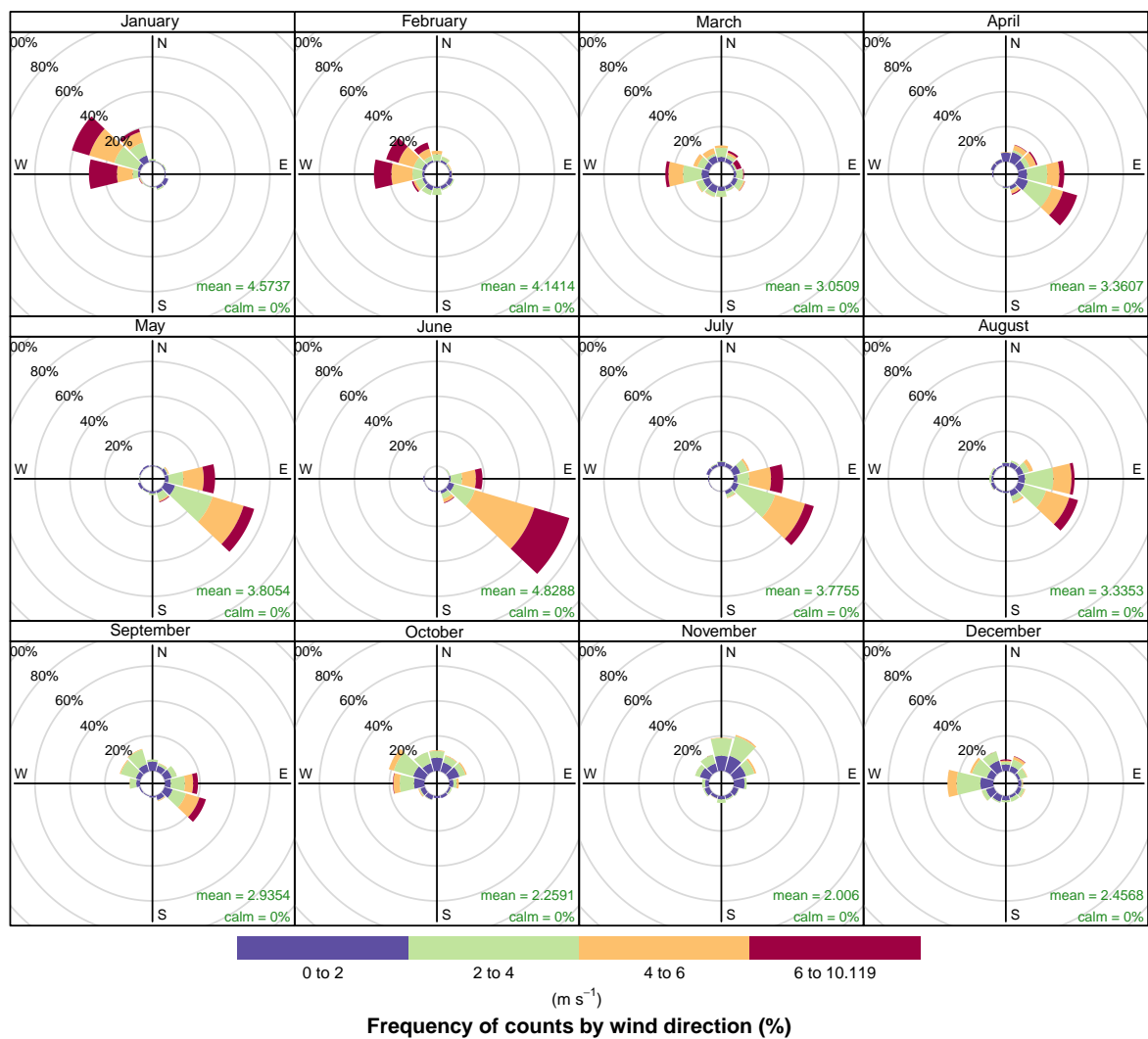


Figure S16. Wind rose Gunn Point location for 2015.

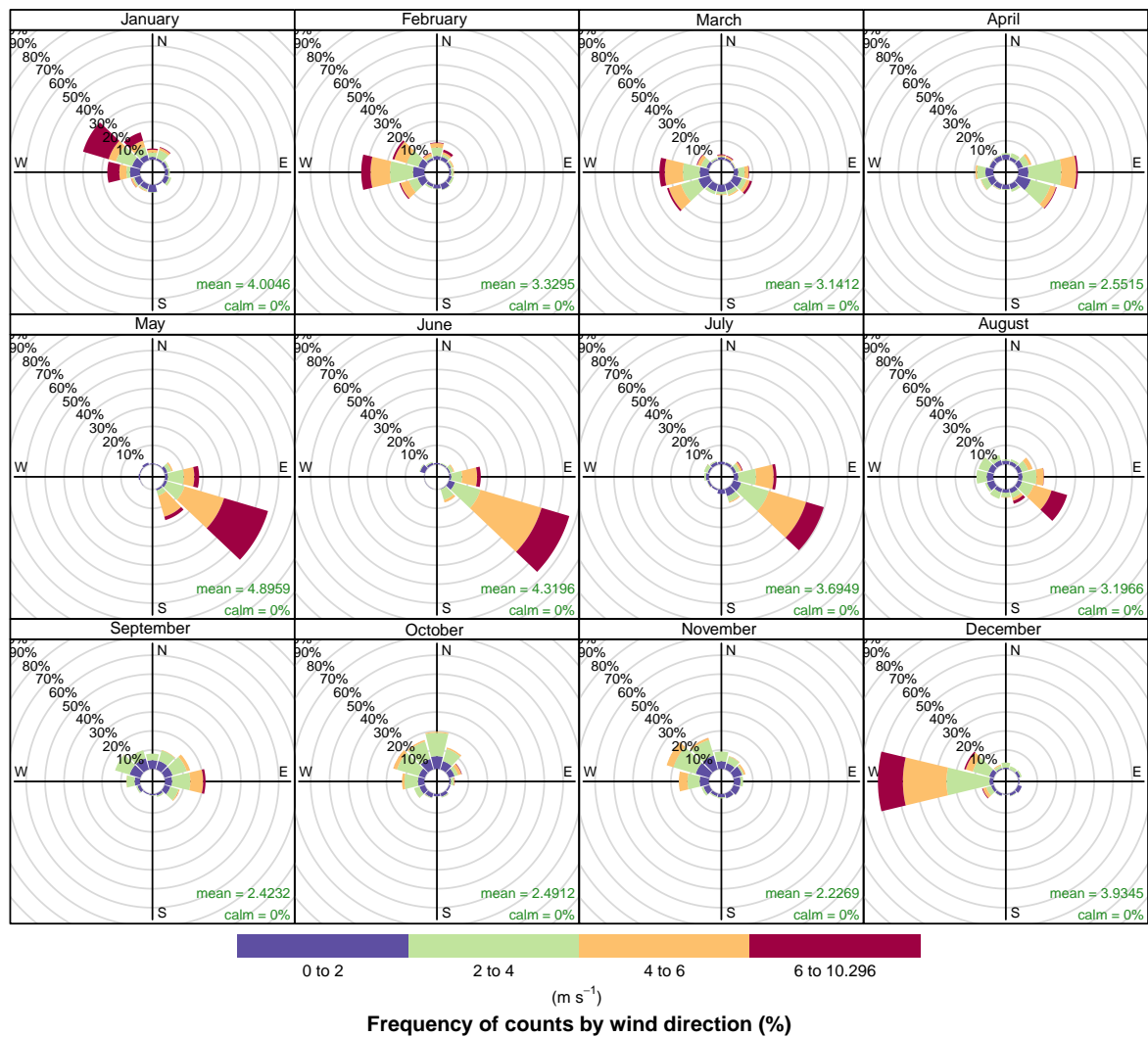




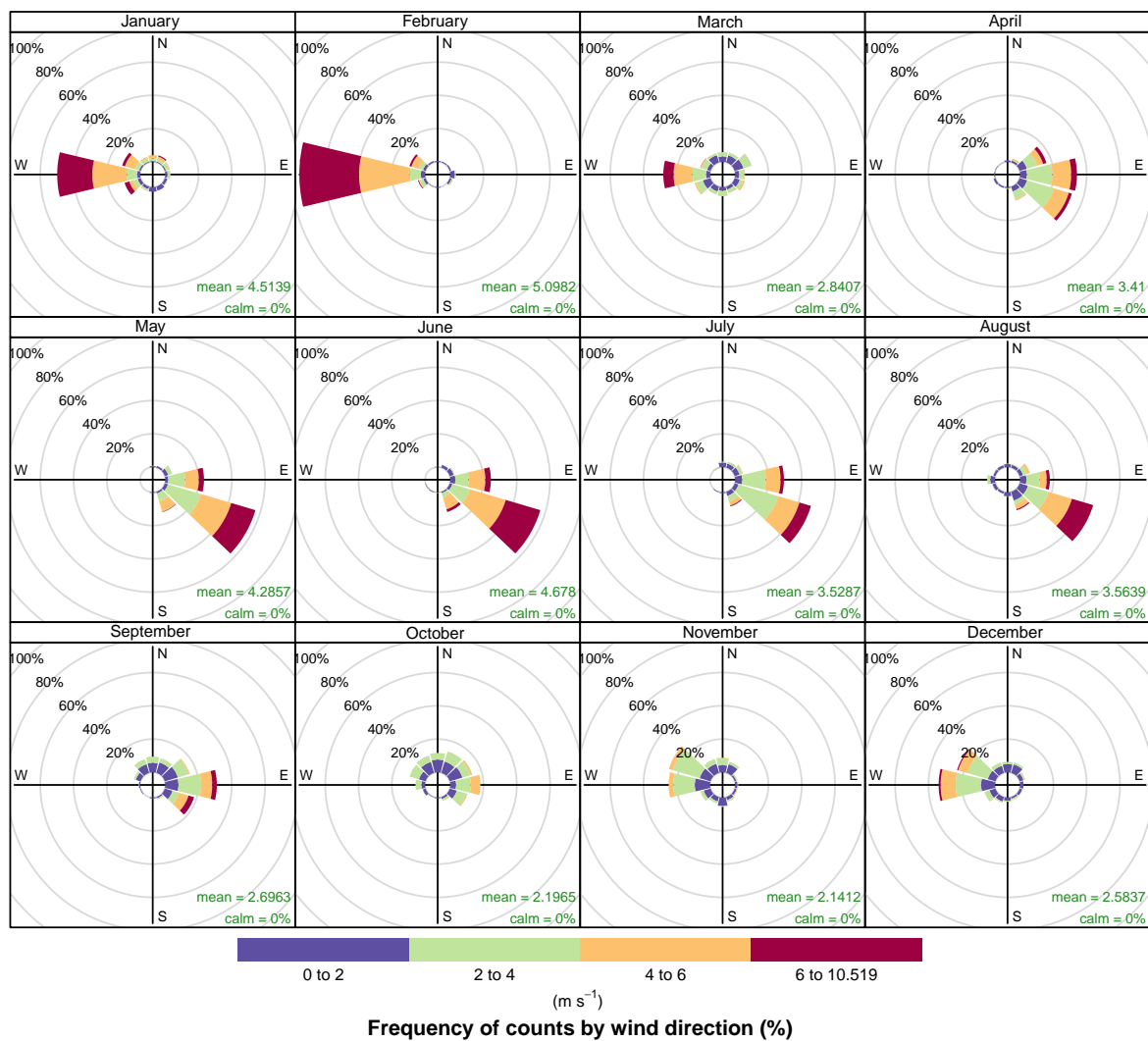
**Figure S17.** Wind rose Gunn Point location for 2016.



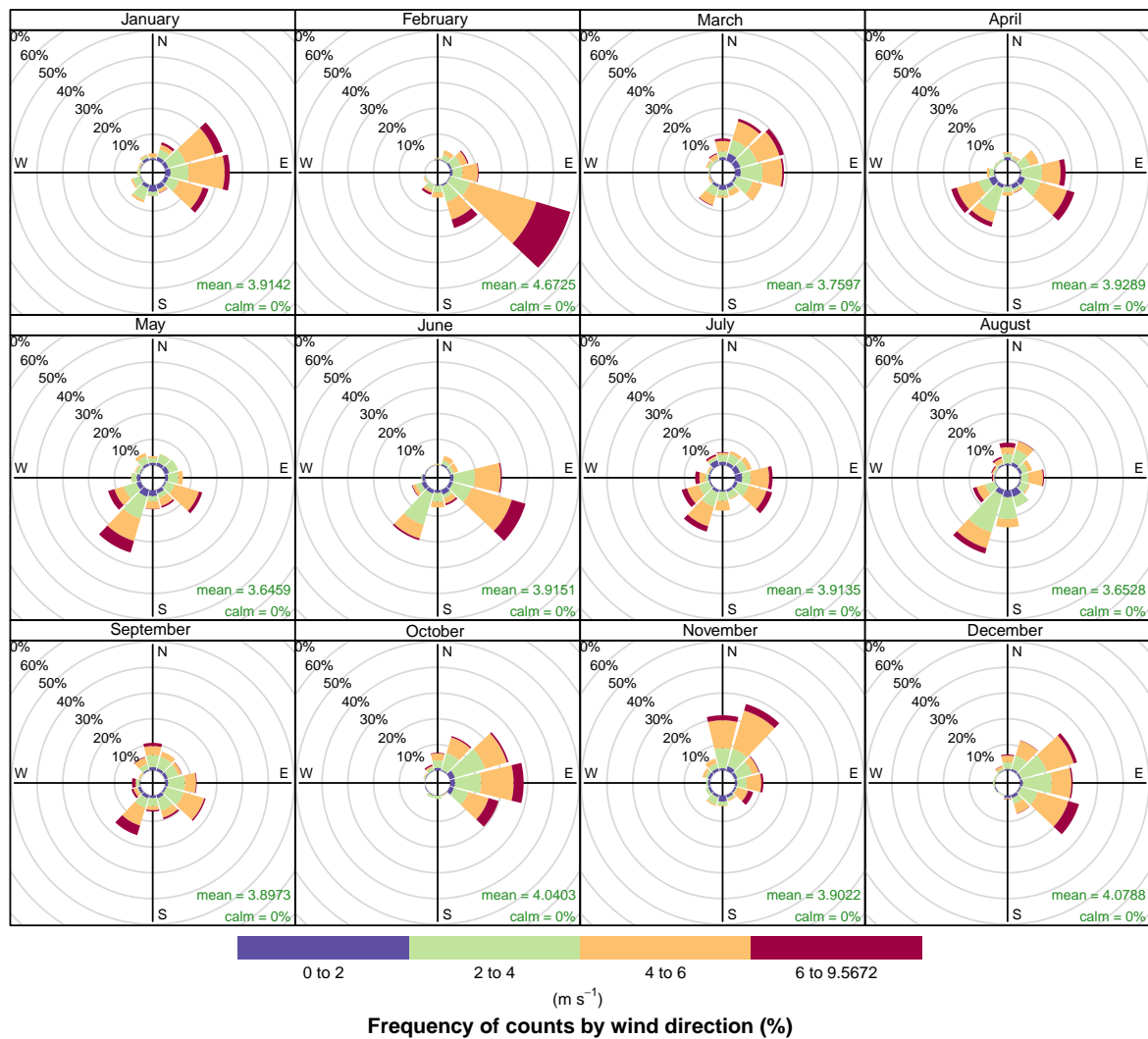
**Figure S18.** Wind rose Gunn Point Location for 2017.



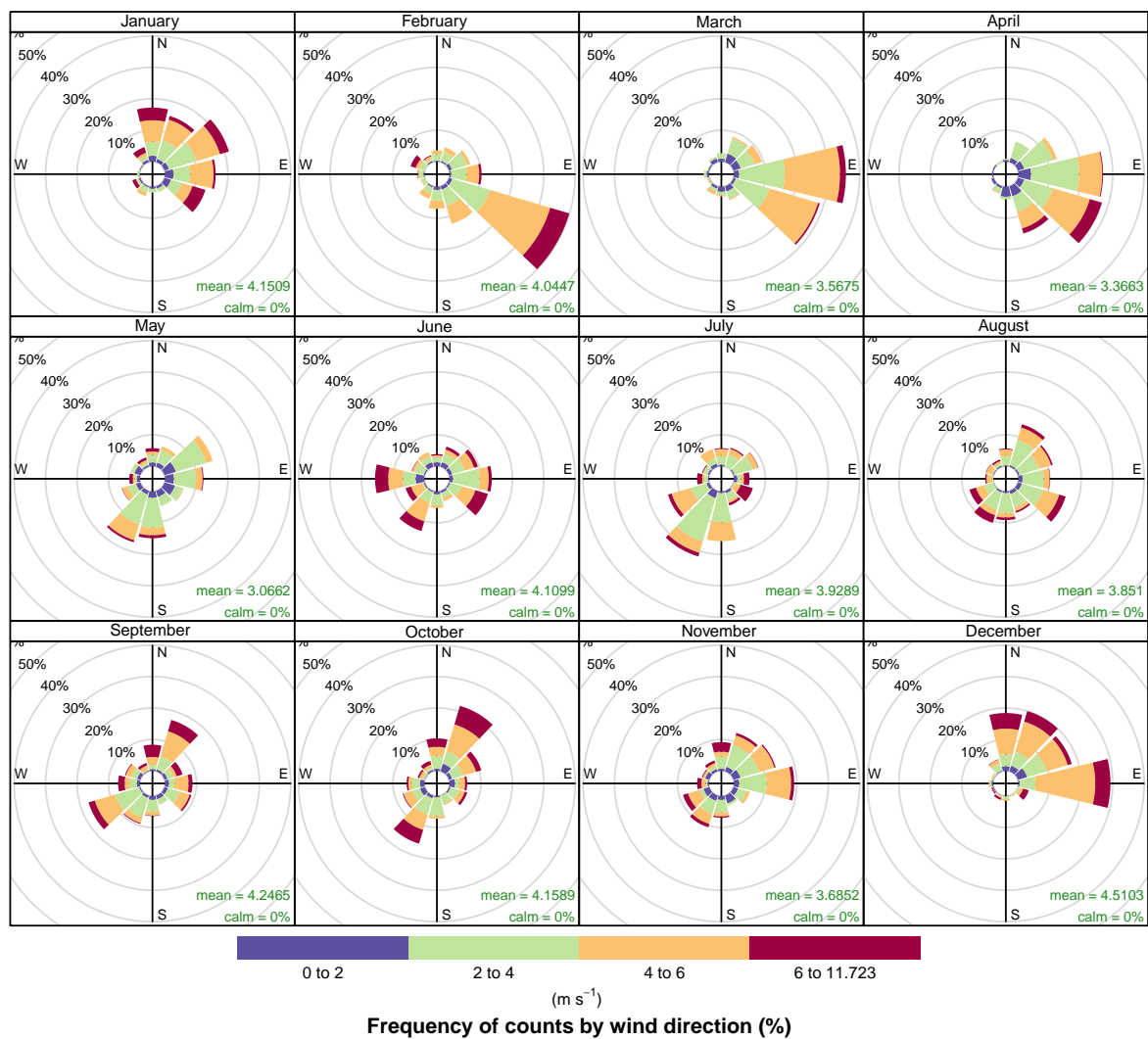
**Figure S19.** Wind rose Gunn Point Location for 2018.



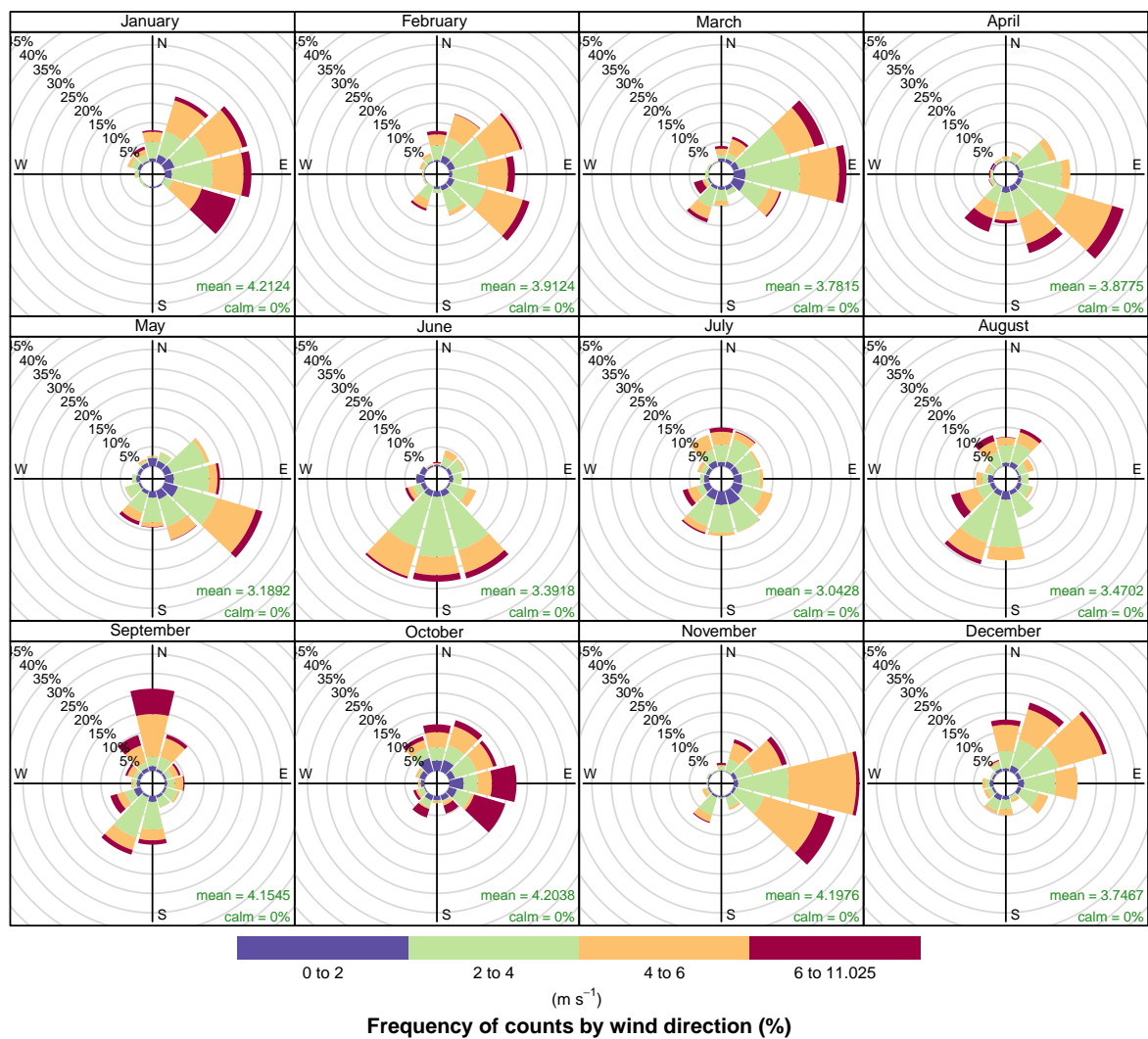
**Figure S20.** Wind rose Gunn Point Location for 2019.



**Figure S21.** Wind rose Burncluith location for 2015.

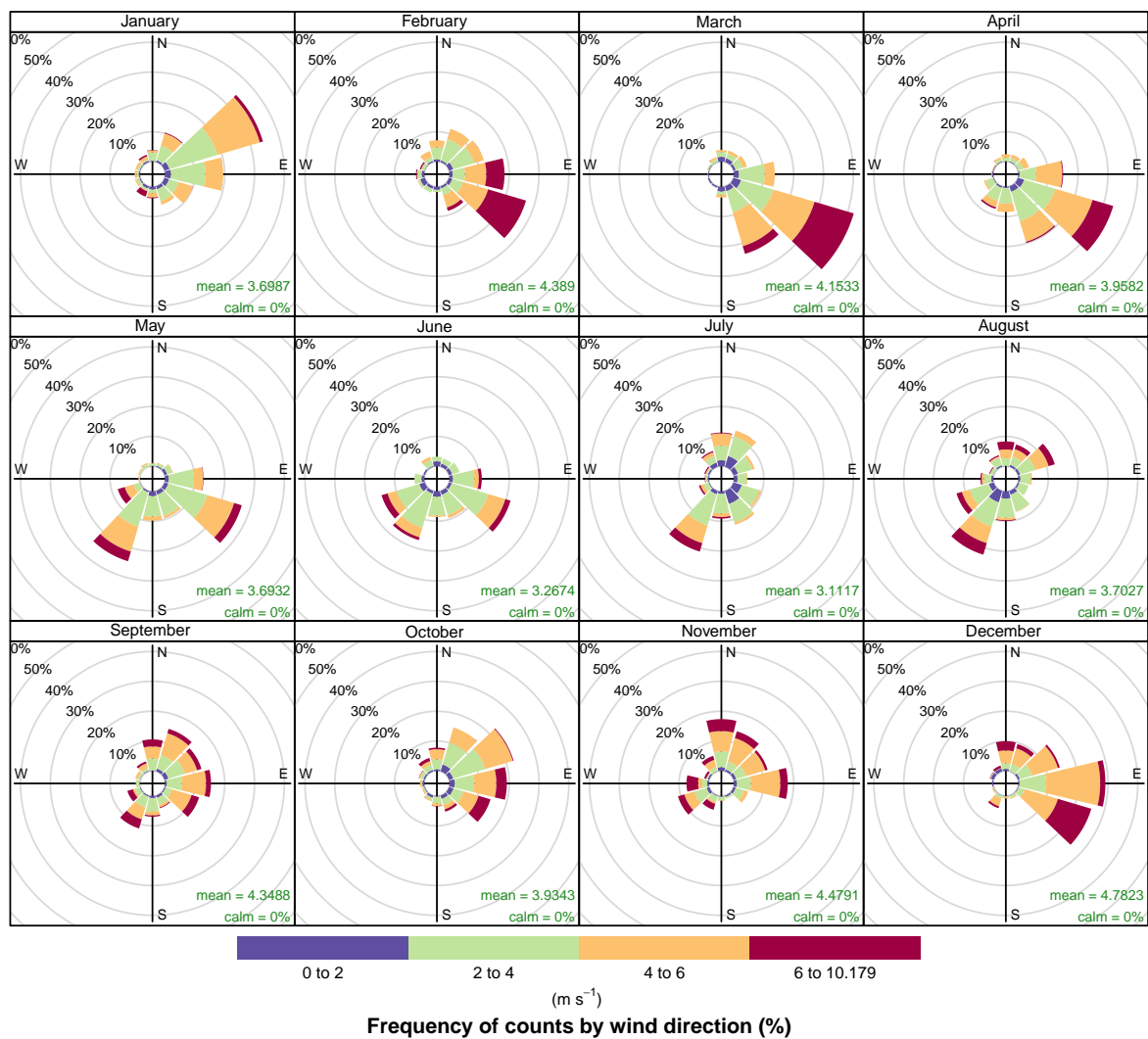


**Figure S22.** Wind rose Burncluith location for 2016.

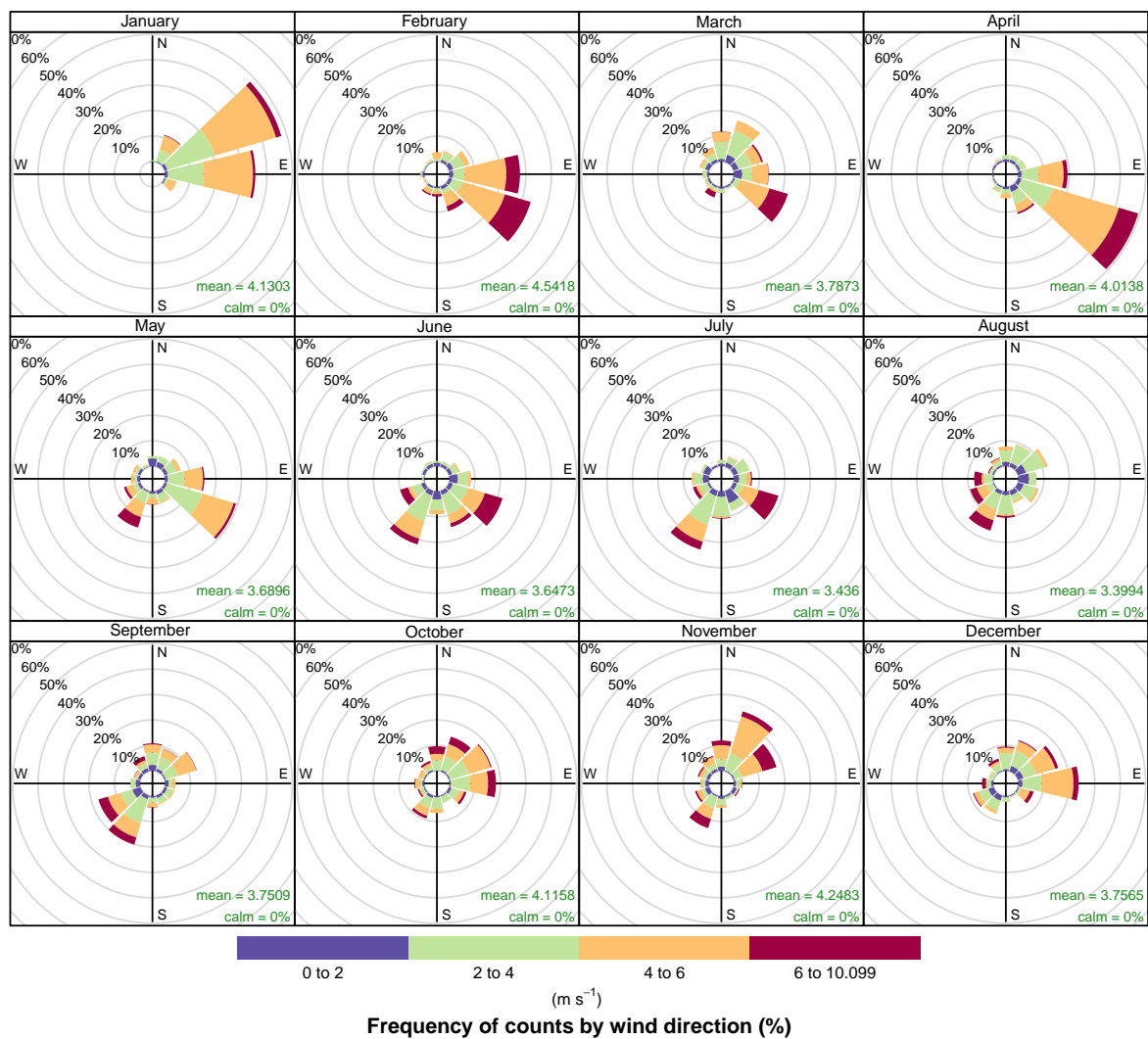


**Figure S23.** Wind rose Burncluith location for 2017.

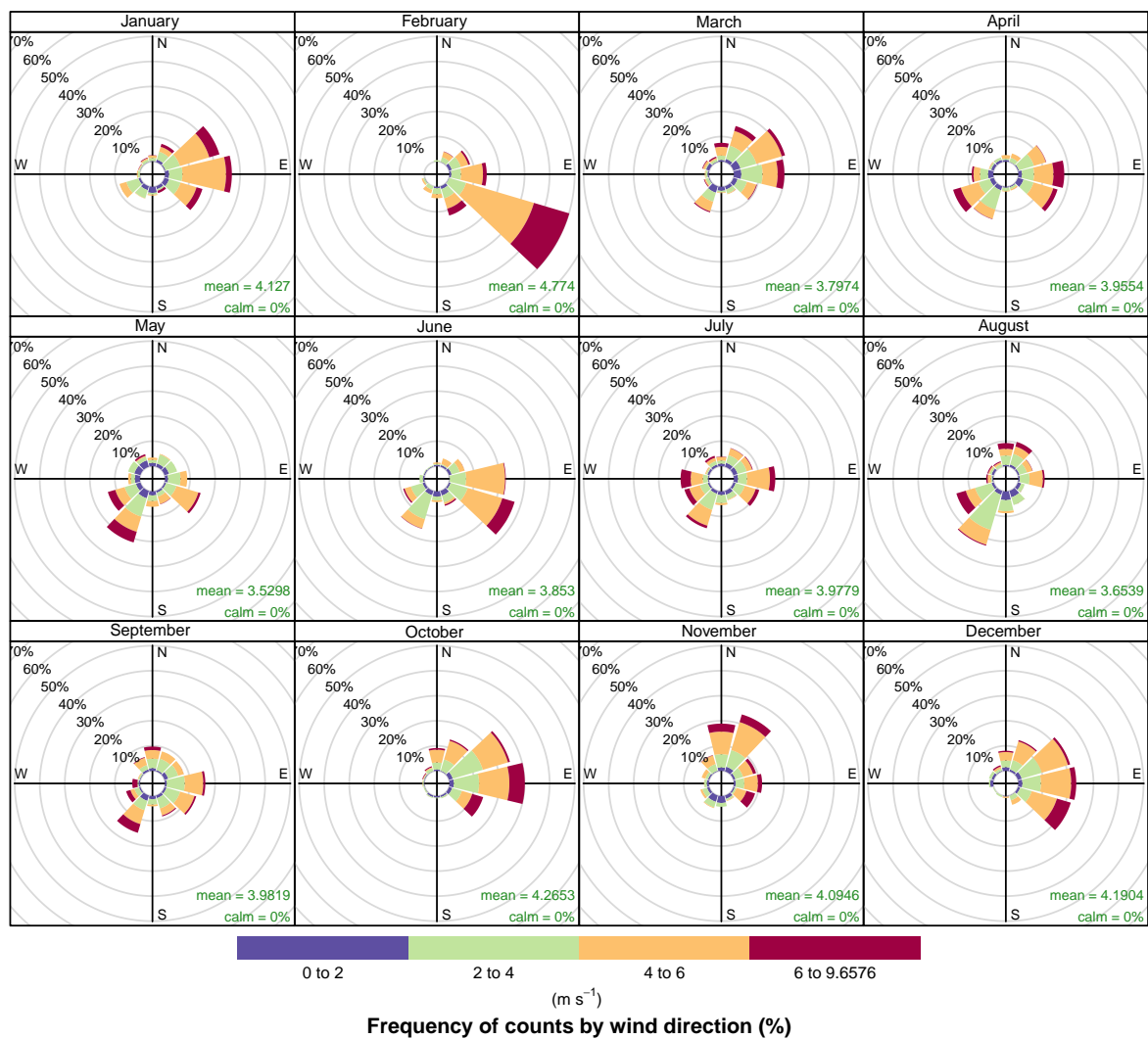




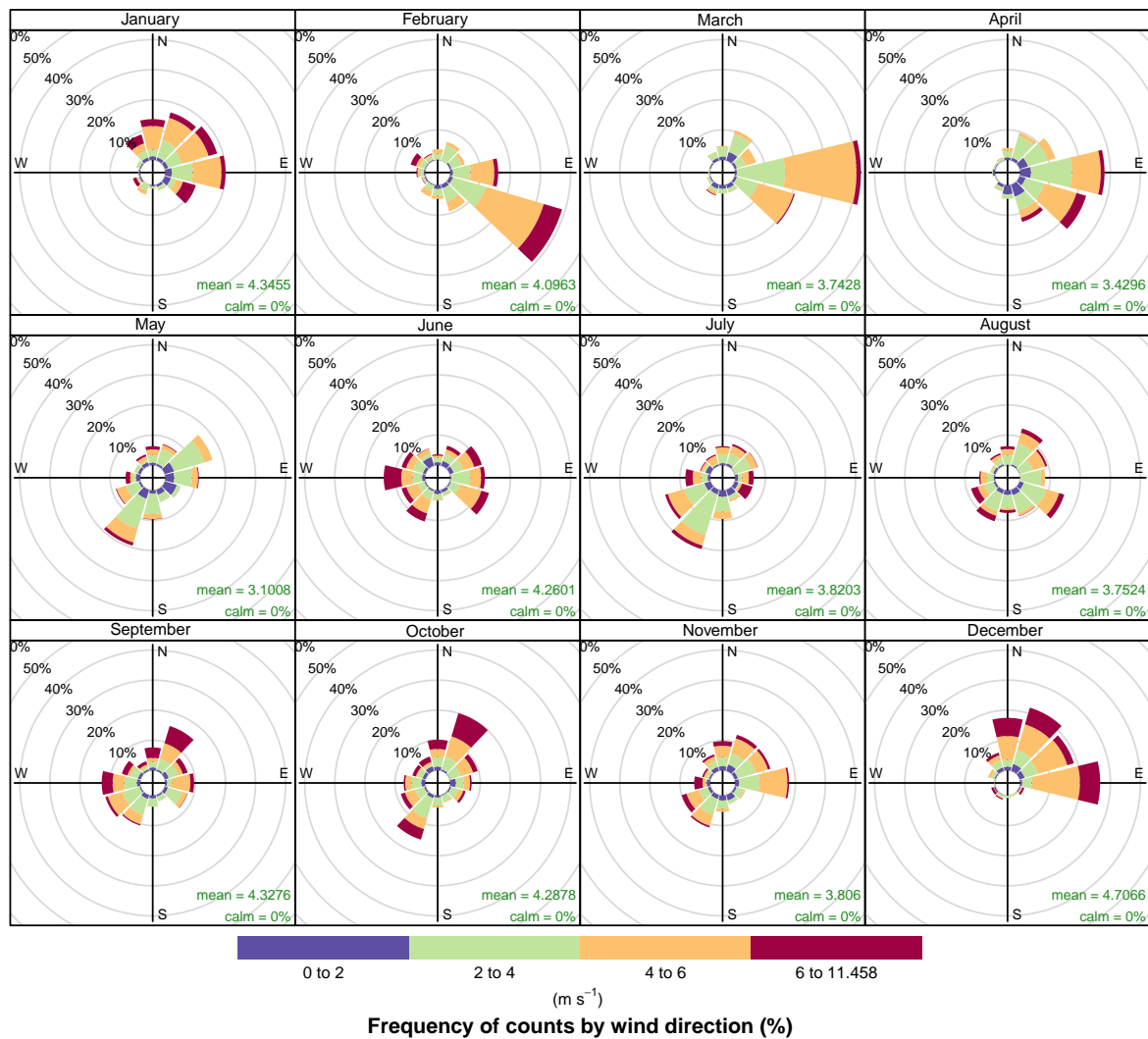
**Figure S24.** Wind rose Burncluith location for 2018.



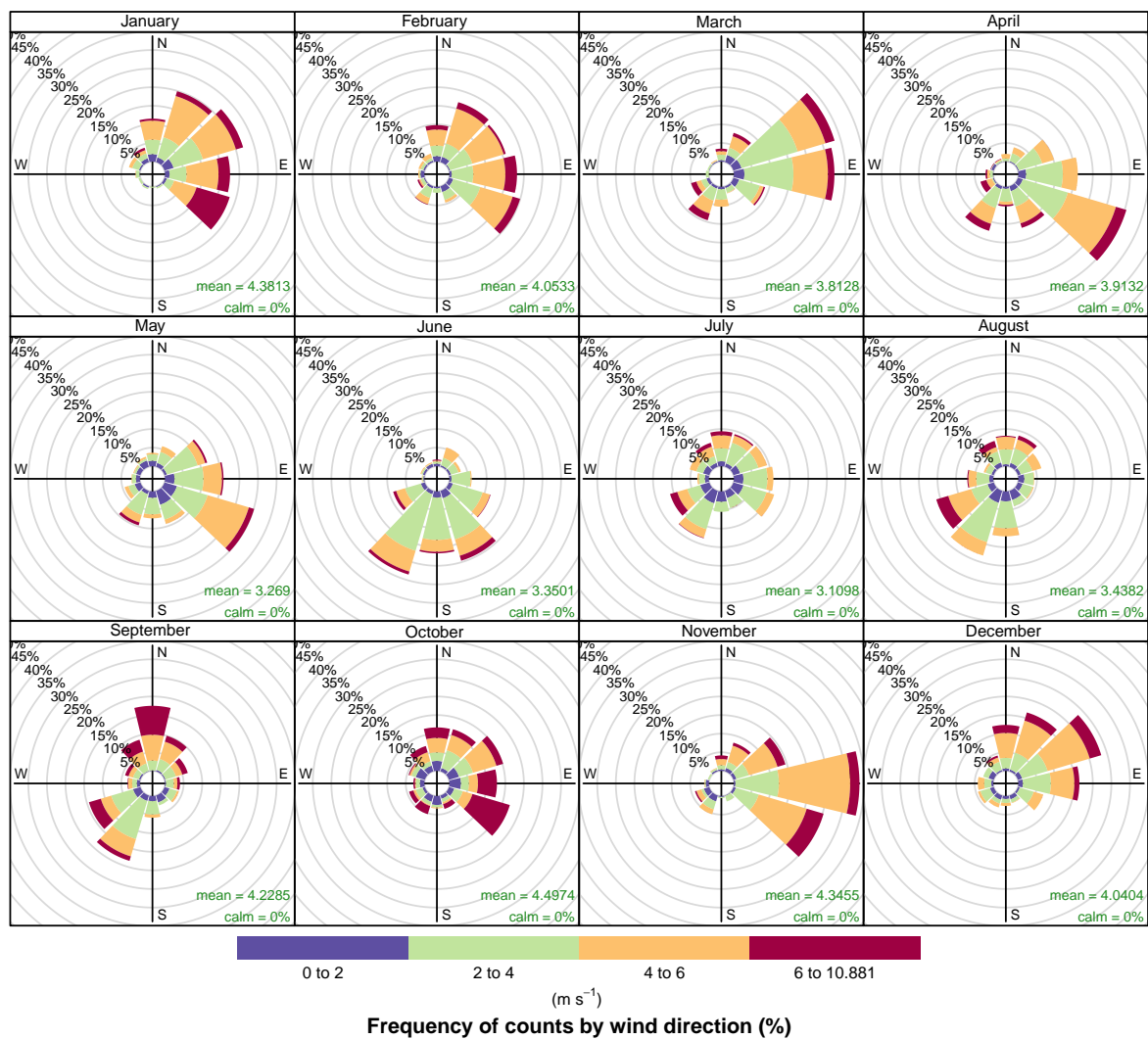
**Figure S25.** Wind rose Ironbark location for 2019.



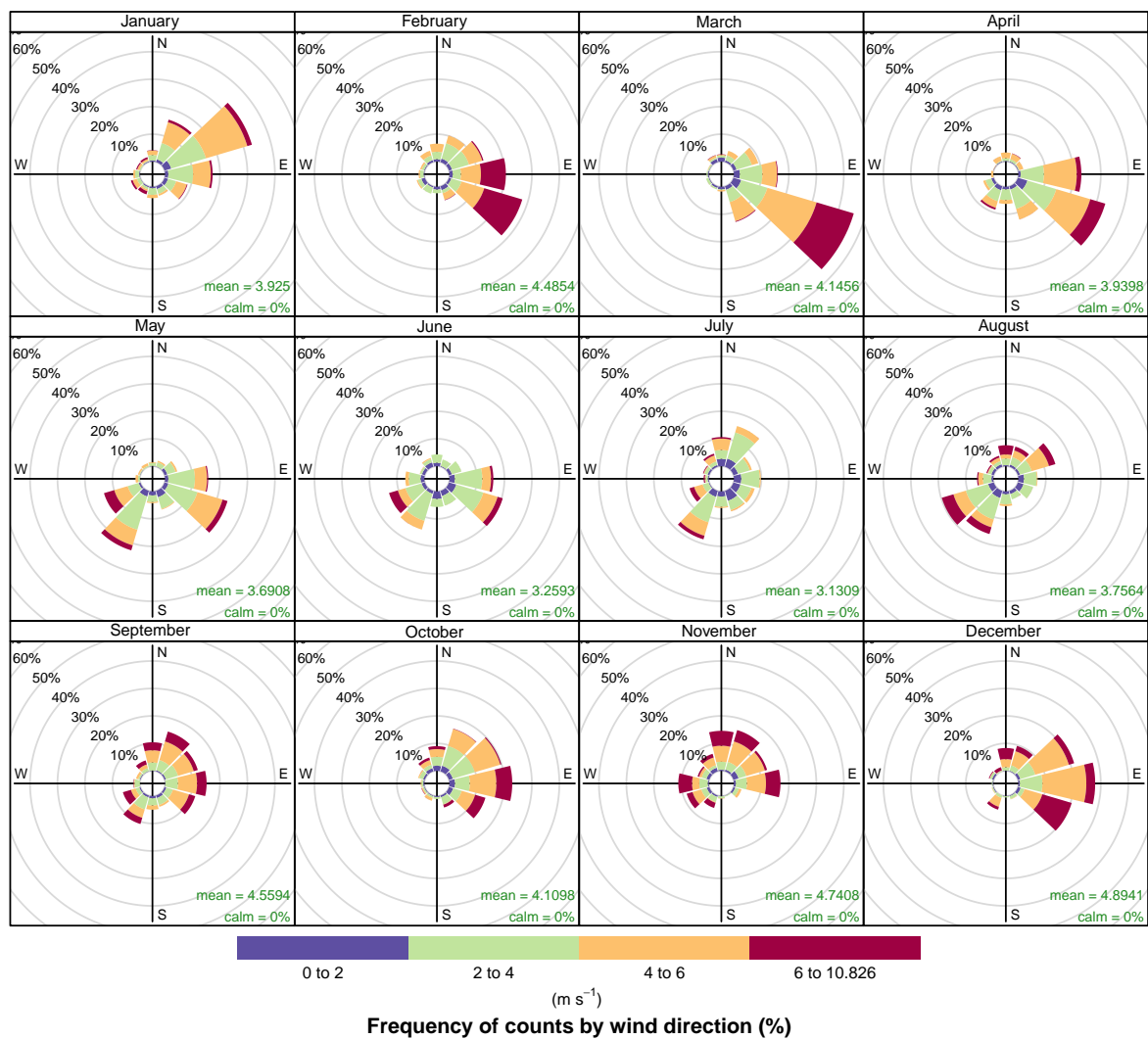
**Figure S26.** Wind rose Ironbark location for 2015.



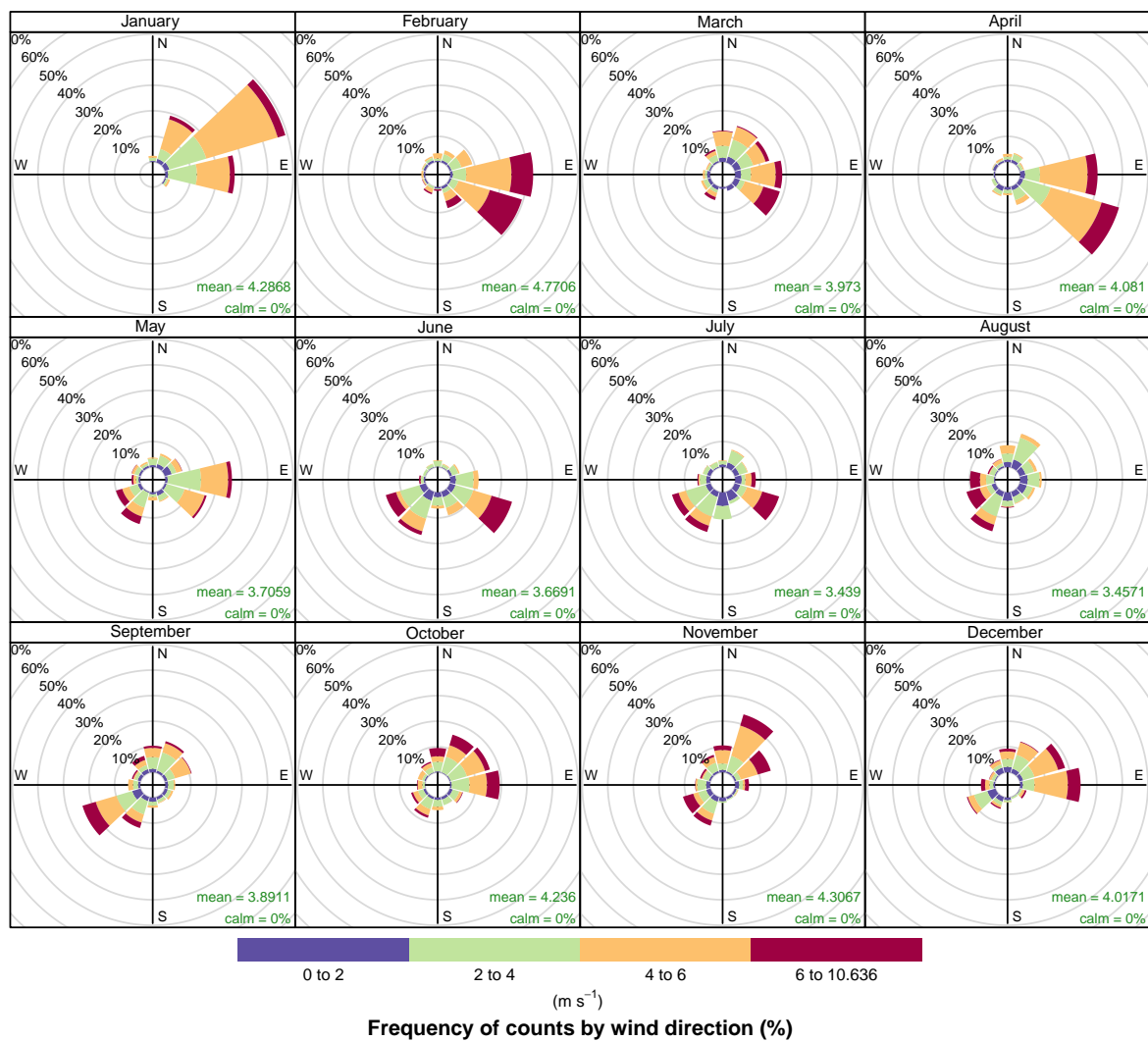
**Figure S27.** Wind rose Ironbark location for 2016.



**Figure S28.** Wind rose Ironbark location for 2017.

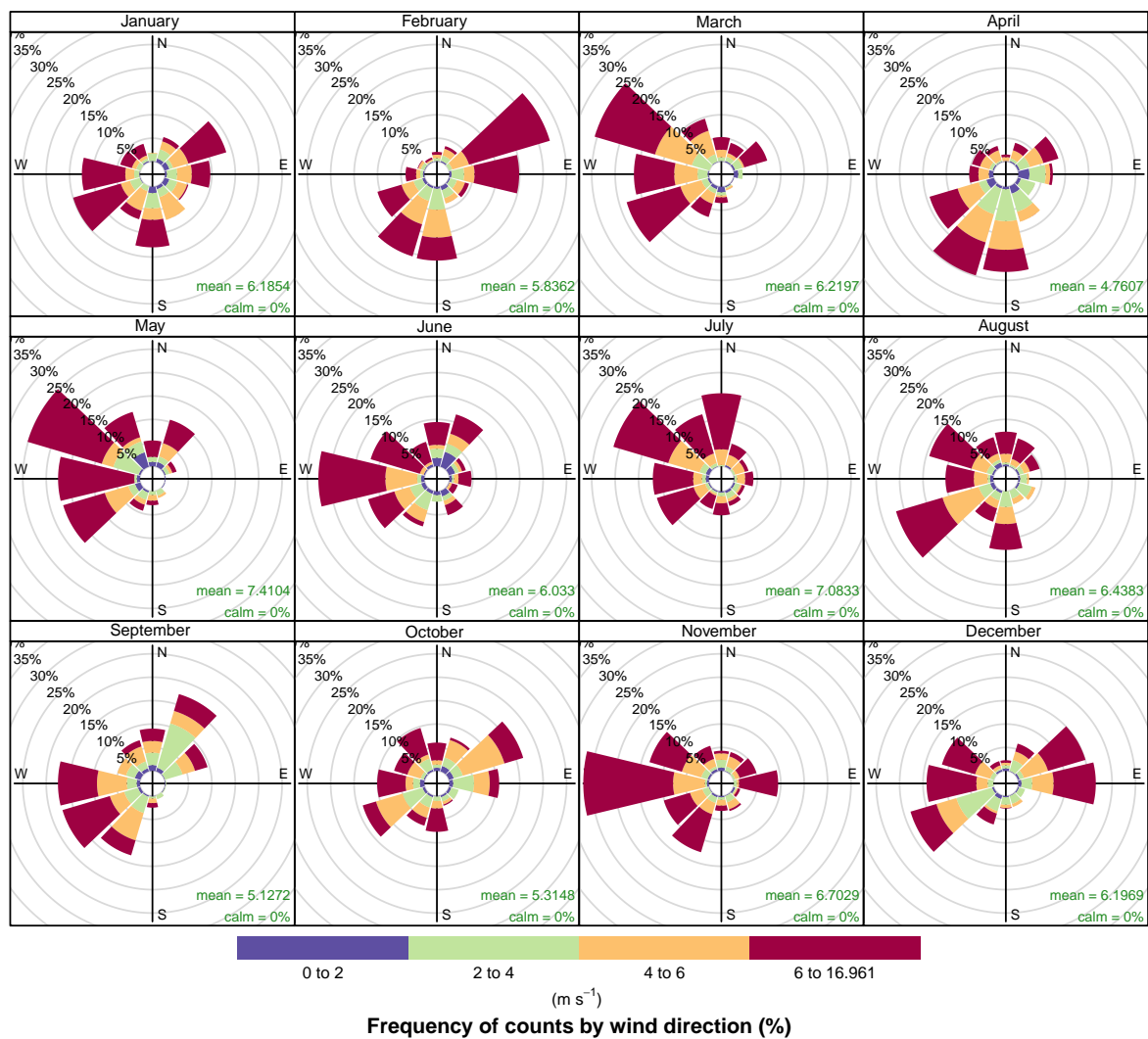


**Figure S29.** Wind rose Ironbark location for 2018.

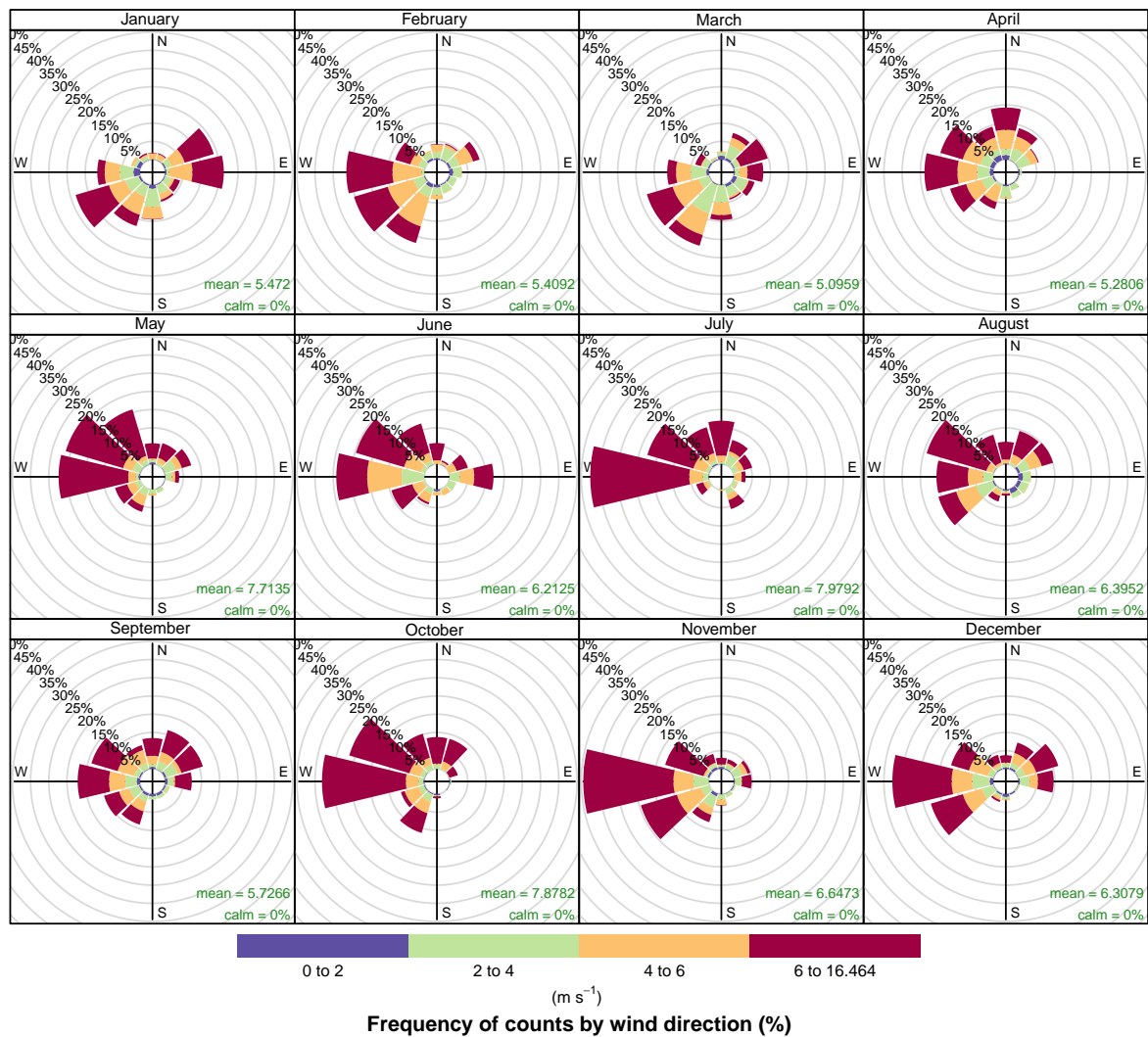


**Figure S30.** Wind rose Ironbark location for 2019.

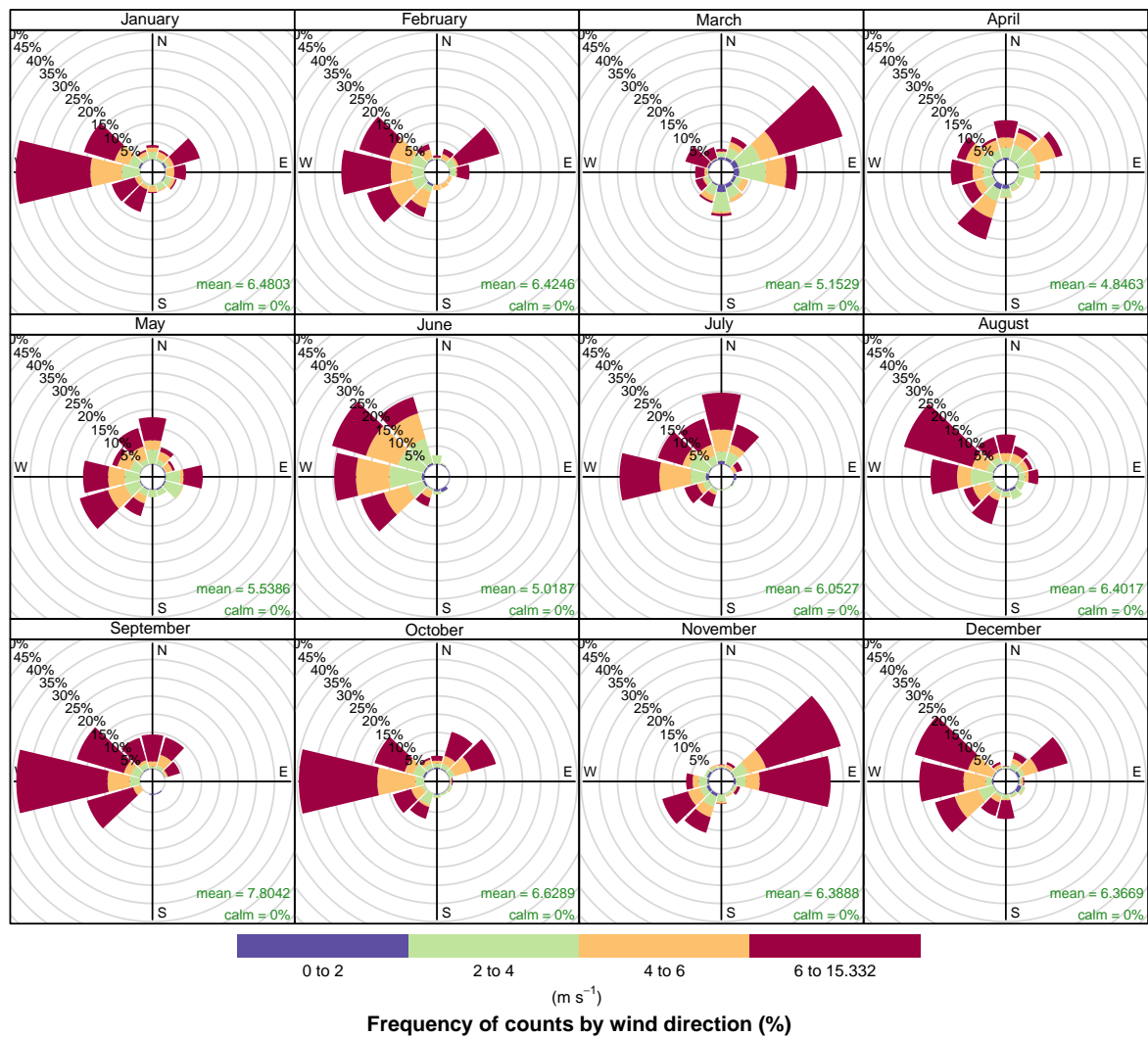




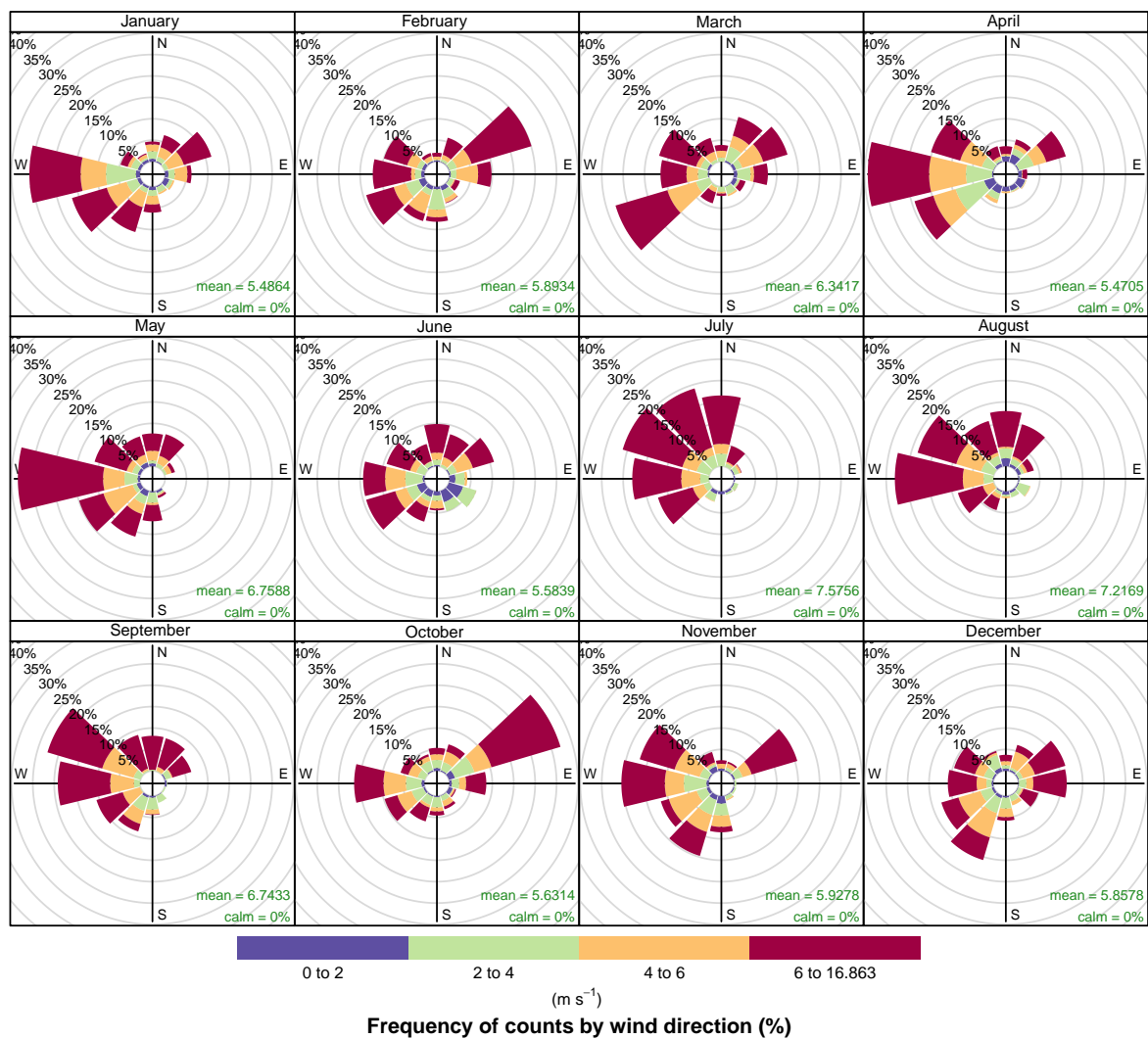
**Figure S31.** Wind rose Cape Grim location for 2015.



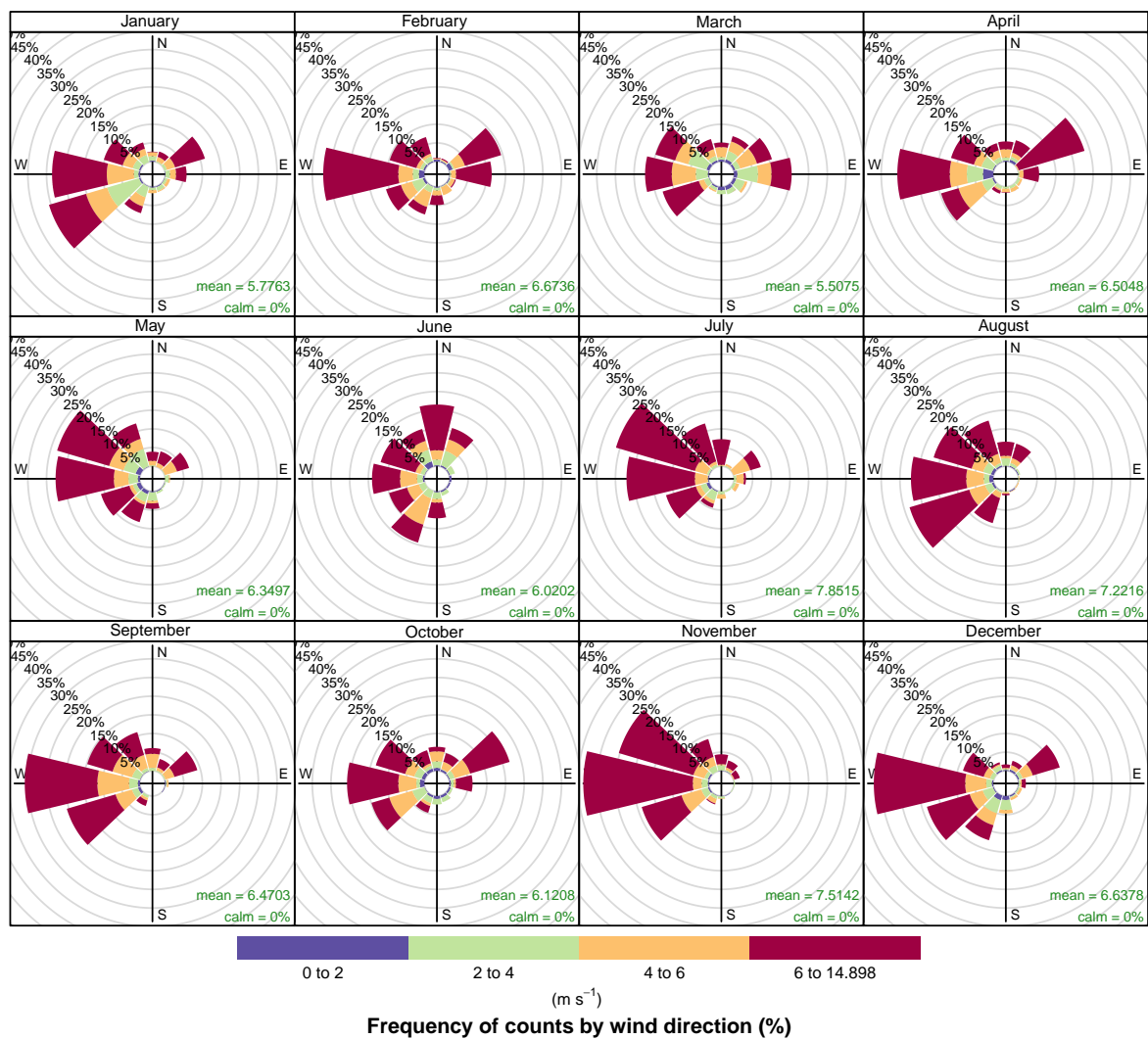
**Figure S32.** Wind rose Cape Grim location for 2016.



**Figure S33.** Wind rose Cape Grim location for 2017.



**Figure S34.** Wind rose Cape Grim location for 2018.



**Figure S35.** Wind rose Cape Grim location for 2019.