

Supplementary material for “Effects of Black Carbon Mitigation on Arctic Climate”

Thomas Kühn^{1,2}, Kaarle Kupiainen³, Tuuli Miinalainen¹, Harri Kokkola², Ville-Veikko Paunu³, Anton Laakso², Juha Tonttila², Rita Van Dingenen⁴, Kati Kulovesi⁵, Niko Karvosenoja³, and Kari Lehtinen^{1,2}

¹Department of Applied Physics, University of Eastern Finland (UEF), Kuopio, Finland

²Atmospheric Research Centre of Eastern Finland, Finnish Meteorological Institute, Kuopio, Finland

³Finnish Environmental Institute (SYKE), Helsinki, Finland

⁴European Commission, Joint Research Centre (JRC), Ispra (VA), Italy

⁵School of Law, University of Eastern Finland (UEF), Joensuu, Finland

Correspondence: Thomas Kühn (thomas.h.kuhn@uef.fi)

(a) PM effect in AC			
	2010	2030	2050
CLE	179754	160334	176021
AC	179754	130651	134966
AC_ACT	179754	130039	134481
AC_ALL	179754	129542	133913
GLOB	179754	124025	126563

(b) PM effect in AC relative to CLE			
	2010	2030	2050
CLE	100 %	100 %	100 %
AC	100 %	81 %	77 %
AC_ACT	100 %	81 %	76 %
AC_ALL	100 %	81 %	76 %
GLOB	100 %	77 %	72 %

(c) PM effect in AC -- absolute difference to CLE			
	2010	2030	2050
CLE	0	0	0
AC	0	-29683	-41055
AC_ACT	0	-30295	-41540
AC_ALL	0	-30792	-42109
GLOB	0	-36309	-49459

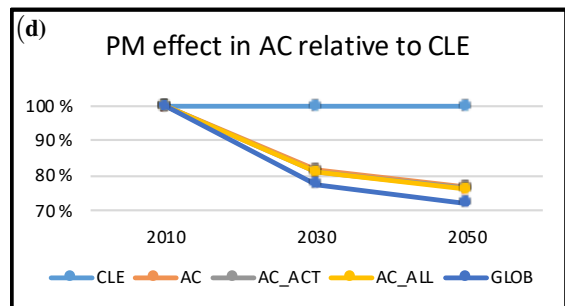


Figure S1. Health effects of the different emission scenarios in the Arctic Council member states: (a) total amount of predicted premature deaths, (b) relative amount of premature deaths relative to the CLE scenario (c) reduction in amount of premature deaths compared to the CLE scenario (d) visualisation of (b).

(a) PM effect in AC_ACT			
	2010	2030	2050
CLE	1218984	1724921	2339489
AC	1218984	1694536	2296683
AC_ACT	1218984	1555891	2133828
AC_ALL	1218984	1553119	2130626
GLOB	1218984	1495734	2070535

(b) PM effect in AC_ACT relative to CLE			
	2010	2030	2050
CLE	100 %	100 %	100 %
AC	100 %	98 %	98 %
AC_ACT	100 %	90 %	91 %
AC_ALL	100 %	90 %	91 %
GLOB	100 %	87 %	89 %

(c) PM effect in AC_ACT -- absolute difference to CLE			
	2010	2030	2050
CLE	0	0	0
AC	0	-30385	-42806
AC_ACT	0	-169030	-205661
AC_ALL	0	-171802	-208864
GLOB	0	-229187	-268955

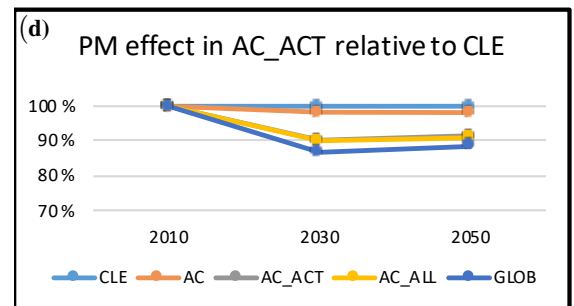


Figure S2. Health effects of the different emission scenarios in the Arctic Council member states and active observer states: (a) total amount of predicted premature deaths, (b) relative amount of premature deaths relative to the CLE scenario (c) reduction in amount of premature deaths compared to the CLE scenario (d) visualisation of (b).

(a) PM effect in AC_ALL				
	2010	2030	2050	
CLE	2603523	3556938	4268064	
AC	2603523	3524572	4222278	
AC_ACT	2603523	3384710	4058209	
AC_ALL	2603523	3238867	3901920	
GLOB	2603523	3177276	3835617	

(b) PM effect in AC_ALL relative to CLE				
	2010	2030	2050	
CLE	100 %	100 %	100 %	
AC	100 %	99 %	99 %	
AC_ACT	100 %	95 %	95 %	
AC_ALL	100 %	91 %	91 %	
GLOB	100 %	89 %	90 %	

(c) PM effect in AC_ALL -- absolute difference to CLE				
	2010	2030	2050	
CLE	0	0	0	
AC	0	-32366	-45786	
AC_ACT	0	-172228	-209855	
AC_ALL	0	-318071	-366145	
GLOB	0	-379662	-432448	

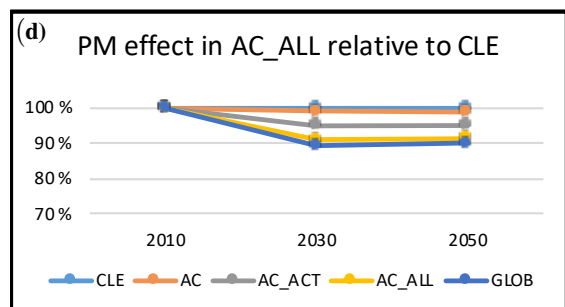


Figure S3. Health effects of the different emission scenarios in the Arctic Council member states and all observer states: (a) total amount of predicted premature deaths, (b) relative amount of premature deaths relative to the CLE scenario (c) reduction in amount of premature deaths compared to the CLE scenario (d) visualisation of (b).

(a) global PM effect				
	2010	2030	2050	
CLE	2670268	3683160	4479682	
AC	2670268	3650146	4432959	
AC_ACT	2670268	3504835	4243508	
AC_ALL	2670268	3354531	4077330	
GLOB	2670268	3280531	3972620	

(b) global PM effect relative to CLE				
	2010	2030	2050	
CLE	100 %	100 %	100 %	
AC	100 %	99 %	99 %	
AC_ACT	100 %	95 %	95 %	
AC_ALL	100 %	91 %	91 %	
GLOB	100 %	89 %	89 %	

(c) global PM effect -- absolute difference to CLE				
	2010	2030	2050	
CLE	0	0	0	
AC	0	-33014	-46723	
AC_ACT	0	-178326	-236174	
AC_ALL	0	-328630	-402352	
GLOB	0	-402629	-507063	

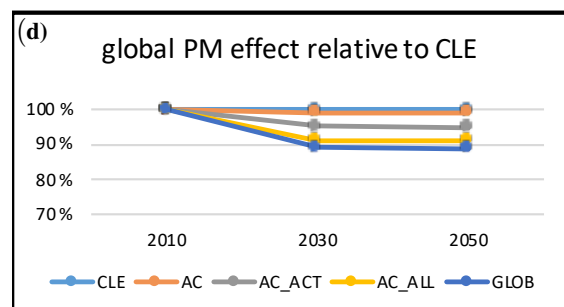


Figure S4. Global health effects of the different emission scenarios: (a) total amount of predicted premature deaths, (b) relative amount of premature deaths relative to the CLE scenario (c) reduction in amount of premature deaths compared to the CLE scenario (d) visualisation of (b).