

1 **Supplement to**
2 **Fossil fuel combustion, biomass burning and biogenic sources**
3 **of fine carbonaceous aerosol in the Carpathian Basin**

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10 **Table S1.** Mean apportionment multiplication factors of the coupled radiocarbon-levoglucosan marker
11 model with SDs for regional background in the Carpathian Basin, suburban area and city centre of
12 Budapest in different seasons.

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Factor	Site type	Autumn	Winter	Spring	Summer
f_1 (%)	Region	69±3	75±3	63±13	74±9
	Suburb	68±6	76±7	50±6	57±11
	Centre	76±10	74±2	50±9	58±7
f_2 (%)	Region	7.6±1.3	14±1	1.6±0.5	0.41±0.15
	Suburb	8.3±1.7	15±2	3.5±1.1	0.50±0.24
	Centre	6.0±1.0	13±1	2.7±1.1	0.61±0.18
f_3 (%)	Region	49±9	93±6	10±3	2.4±1.0
	Suburb	53±12	97±16	21±7	2.9±1.5
	Centre	38±7	90±8	16±7	3.6±1.1
f_4 (%)	Region	28±14	5.3±2.4	35±13	24±14
	Suburb	14±11	6.8±2.0	36±8	33±5
	Centre	29±17	19±4	45±12	31±6

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15 **Table S2.** Median atmospheric concentrations of SO₂, NO, NO₂, CO, O₃ and PM₁₀ mass for regional
16 background in the Carpathian Basin, suburban area and city centre of Budapest during the aerosol
17 sampling campaign in different seasons.

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Pollutant	Site type	Autumn	Winter	Spring	Summer
SO ₂ ($\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$)	Region	0.44	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Suburb	2.2	2.0	1.35	1.50
	Centre	7.0	5.3	4.7	2.7
NO ($\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$)	Region	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Suburb	8.4	4.7	1.40	1.05
	Centre	74	51	17.3	10.6
NO ₂ ($\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$)	Region	2.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Suburb	36	25	19.3	12.8
	Centre	52	37	57	31
CO (mg m^{-3})	Region	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Suburb	0.50	0.60	0.78	0.69
	Centre	0.69	0.56	0.61	0.33
O ₃ ($\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$)	Region	n.a.	37	103	92
	Suburb	12.4	15.5	67	74
	Centre	3.4	2.7	38	55
PM ₁₀ mass ($\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$)	Region	14.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Suburb	30	29	39	21
	Centre	38	41	42	23

19 n.a.: not available

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21 **Table S3.** Mean air temperature (T), relative humidity (RH), wind speed (WS) and daily maximum
 22 global solar radiation (GRad_{\max}) with SDs for regional background in the Carpathian Basin, suburban
 23 area and city centre of Budapest during the aerosol sampling campaign in different seasons.
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Property	Site type	Autumn	Winter	Spring	Summer
T (°C)	Region	8.4±1.9	1.8±2.9	17.1±2.6	23±2
	Suburb	10.0±2.2	2.5±3.3	19.0±2.0	24±2
	Centre	12.9±1.9	2.5±3.5	19.9±1.0	24±2
RH (%)	Region	88±10	89±10	64±8	78±9
	Suburb	75±11	79±8	48±9	56±8
	Centre	79±4	82±4	49±9	64±9
WS (m s ⁻¹)	Region	1.61±1.14	1.52±0.71	1.45±0.57	1.55±0.72
	Suburb	1.64±1.10	1.63±0.49	1.27±0.23	1.32±0.68
	Centre	1.82±0.84	2.1±0.4	2.5±0.5	3.9±1.7
GRad_{\max} (kW m ⁻²)	Region	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Suburb	0.31±0.15	0.186±0.106	0.77±0.09	0.79±0.11
	Centre	n.a.	n.a.	0.74±0.11	0.76±0.15

25 n.a.: not available

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 27 The differences in the mean WS can be explained by non-equal heights of the meteorological
 28 sensors (3 m above the ground in the regional background and at the suburban area, and 12 m
 29 above the street level in the city centre).

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 32 **Table S4.** Coefficients of correlation between EC_{FF} , OC_{FF} , EC_{BB} , OC_{BB} and OC_{BIO} on the one side and
 33 K, NO, and T on the other side for regional background in the Carpathian Basin, suburban area and city
 34 centre of Budapest.

Variable (unit)	Site type	EC_{FF} ($\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$)	OC_{FF} ($\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$)	EC_{BB} ($\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$)	OC_{BB} ($\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$)	OC_{BIO} ($\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$)
K ($\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$)	Region	0.02	0.73	0.95	0.95	-0.26
	Suburb	-0.69	0.51	0.90	0.91	0.20
	Centre	-0.22	0.44	0.86	0.86	0.20
NO ($\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$)	Region	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Suburb	-0.36	0.93	0.60	0.60	0.42
	Centre	-0.17	0.39	0.76	0.77	0.44
T (K)	Region	-0.37	-0.58	-0.87	-0.85	0.60
	Suburb	0.59	-0.24	-0.85	-0.87	0.24
	Centre	0.53	-0.08	-0.79	-0.80	0.34

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37 **Table S5.** Mean contributions with SDs of fossil fuel (FF) combustion, biomass burning (BB), biogenic
38 sources (Bio) and unaccounted part (UnA) to the PM_{2.5} mass in % for regional background in the
39 Carpathian Basin, suburban area and city centre of Budapest in different seasons.

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Environment	Source	Autumn	Winter	Spring	Summer
Regional background	FF	12±3	8±2	13±6	8±3
	BB	14±3	21±3	3±1	<2
	Bio	14±5	<2	23±5	24±4
	UnA	60±8	70±4	61±8	67±3
Suburban area	FF	14±5	8±3	20±5	15±4
	BB	16±6	23±3	5±3	<2
	Bio	13±5	3±2	16±4	24±3
	UnA	58±13	67±4	59±9	61±5
City centre	FF	9±5	9±2	18±6	20±4
	BB	11±2	22±4	4±2	<2
	Bio	16±3	3±1	18±6	31±6
	UnA	63±3	67±4	60±8	48±6

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