

Figure S1a. Time series of observed and simulated ozone concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR12-02.





Figure S1b. Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR13-04.



Figure S1c. Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR13-05.



Figure S1d. Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR13-06 leg1.



Figure S1e. Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR13-06 leg2.



Figure S1f. Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR14-01.



Figure S1g. Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR14-02.



Figure S1h. Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR14-04 leg1.



Figure S1i. Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR14-04 leg 2.



Figure S1j. Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR14-05.



Figure S1k. Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR14-06 leg1.



Figure S11. Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR14-06 leg2.

Figure S1m. Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR14-06 leg3.

Figure S1n.Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR15-03 leg1.

Figure S10.Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR15-03 leg2.

Figure S1p.Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR15-04.

Figure S1q.Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR15-05 leg1.

Figure S1r.Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR15-05 leg2.

Figure S1s. Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR16-06.

Figure S1t. Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR16-08.

Figure S1u.Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR16-09 leg1.

Figure S1v.Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR16-09 leg3.

Figure S1w.Time series of observed and simulated ozone and CO concentrations and geographical distribution of observed ozone, with 5-day backward trajectories (red: ozone concentrations > 50 ppb, magenta: traced back to continents (<2500 m), gray: others (basically marine air masses)) during MR16-09 leg4.

Figure S2. Correlation between differences in observed and TCR-2 ozone concentrations and daytime residence time of air masses over 17 grids.