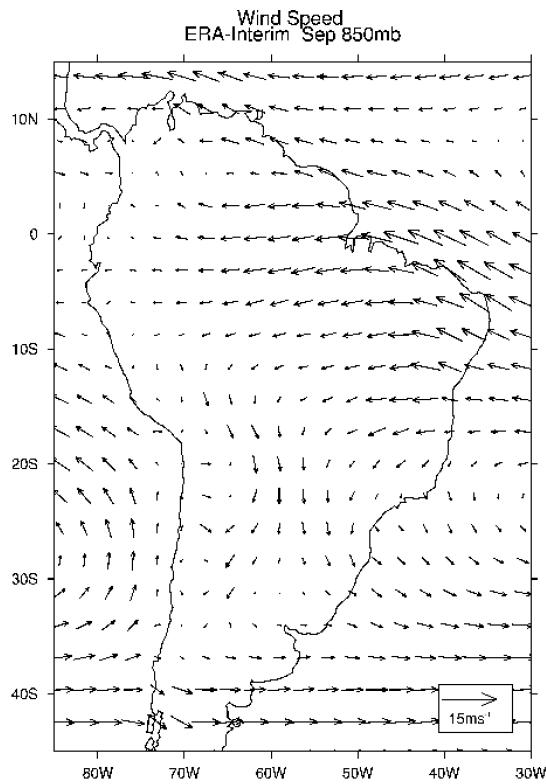


1 Supplemental Material



ERA-Interim September means over 1982–2012 for wind circulation at 850mb—

Figure 1. ERA-Interim September means over 1982–2012 for wind circulation at 850hPa.

The ERA-interim September means (1982–2012) generally compare well with the model results for the surface pressure and circulation, and although we see some differences in cloud fraction between the model and ERA-Interim for the overall cloud cover. The model tends to slightly over-estimate cloud cover in some areas, but the general spatial pattern is similar between the two. The precipitation is also broadly similar, with some discrepancies in the equatorial region, but over most of the region the values are generally similar. These comparisons are included here to demonstrate confidence in the model's ability to reproduce the broad elements of the meteorology for South America in September.

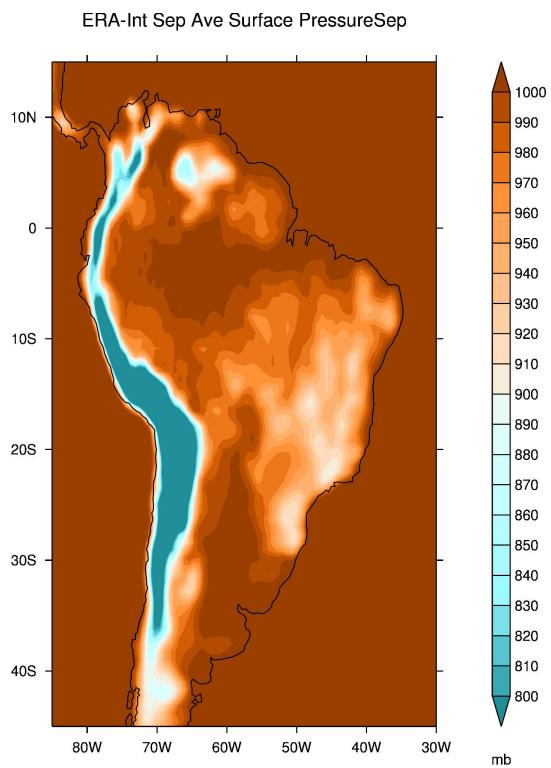


Figure 2. ERA-Interim September means over 1982-2012 for surface pressure in mb.

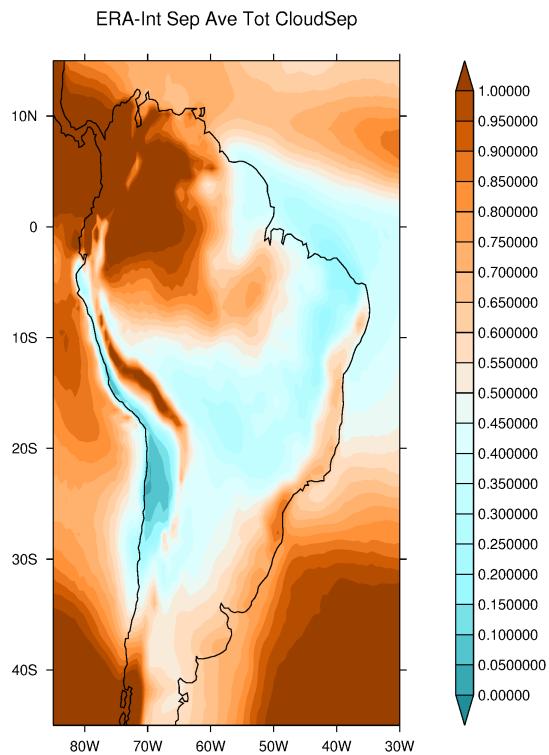


Figure 3. ERA-Interim September means over 1982-2012 for cloud fraction.

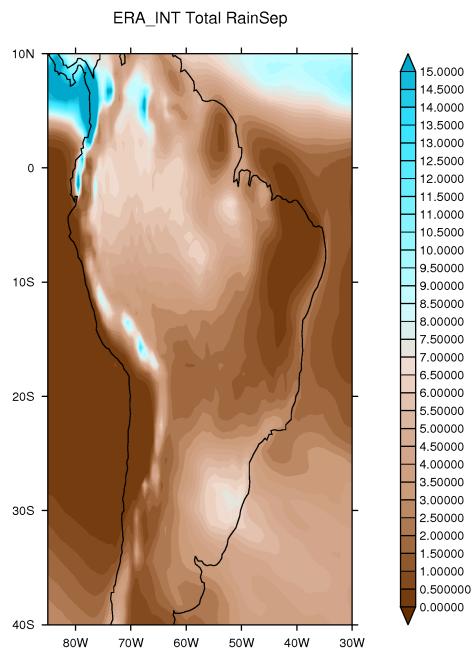


Figure 4. ERA-Interim September means over 1982-2012 for total precipitation.

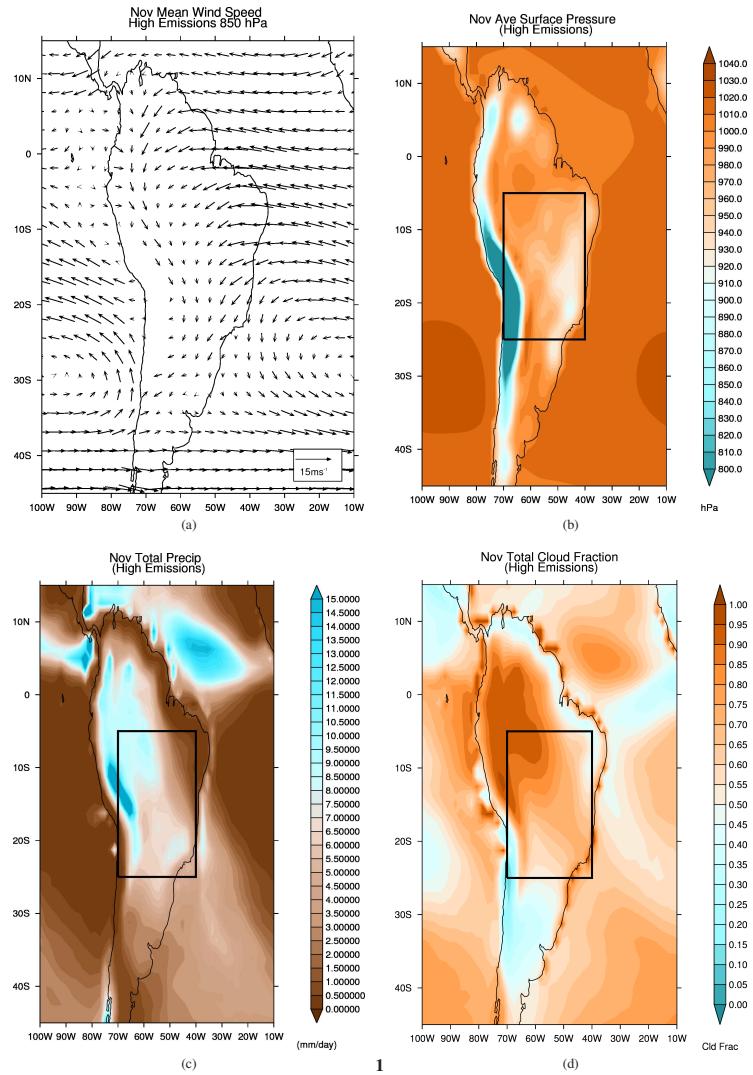


Figure 5. Mean monthly values for November high emissions case (a) Circulation at 850 hPa (b) Surface pressure (hPa) (c) Precipitation (mm/day) (d) Cloud cover