

Interactive comment on "Temporal evolution of main ambient $PM_{2.5}$ sources in Santiago, Chile, from 1998 to 2012" by Francisco Barraza et al.

Anonymous Referee #2

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"Temporal evolution of main ambient PM2.5 sources in Santiago Chile, from 1998 to 2012" General: The project seems to be carefully thought out. The analytical methodology (PMF 5.0 and Unmix 6.0) seems appropriate; however, a separate detailed sampling and QA/QC section is needed. Language and spellings need to be improved. Concentrations should be expressed in 3 significant figures throughout the text and in the figures and tables. The author should compare the data with other studies in urban areas. As such I recommend that it be published with major revision:

- 1) Page 3: " μ g/m3" should be " μ g/m3" be consistent throughout the text, figures, and tables.
- 2) Page 3: "24-hour" or "24 hours" or 24 h" be consistent with one of them.
- 3) Page 3: No mention for the sampling and analysis for PM2.5? How PM2.5 samples

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were obtained? Which type of filter was used? Were the filters weighed in the clean room? Which analytical balance was used? Any QA/QC?

- 4) Page 3: A detailed QA/QC section for XRF analysis should be included. How often were the "QC" samples run? (What % age?). No estimates of recovery. What is the limit of quantitation? What is the uncertainty? Any blank correction? Precision and accuracy?
- 5) Page 4: Did the authors find selenium?
- 6) Page 4: Did the authors do the PMF analysis for the missing data? How was this handled?
- 7) Page 5: The contribution of Pb from industrial emissions cannot be ruled out. Motor vehicle is not the only source of Pb.
- 8) Page 7: "artefact" should be "artifact"
- 9) Page 8: "Gramsch et al. (2013)". Missing in the reference section.
- 10) Page 8 Lines 10 12: Did the private cars use diesel as a fuel? Primary source of BC are emissions from diesel engines, cook stoves, wood burning and forest fires.
- 11) Page 12: "Boisier, J.P., Mu?????oz, F.," should be corrected.

Interactive comment on Atmos. Chem. Phys. Discuss., doi:10.5194/acp-2017-18, 2017.