

Table S1. The original chemical reaction mechanism with an assumption of a 200 m boundary layer. A constant temperature $T = 258$ K is assumed in the model, and the rate of third-body reactions is estimated as $k = k_{\infty} \times \frac{k_0/k_{\infty}}{(1+k_0/k_{\infty})} \times F_c^{1+(\log_{10}(k_0/k_{\infty}))^2}$ (Atkinson et al., 2006).

Reaction Number	Reaction	k [(molec. cm ⁻³) ¹⁻ⁿ s ⁻¹]	Order n	Reference
(R1)	$O_3 + h\nu \rightarrow O(^1D) + O_2$	4.70×10^{-7}	1	Lehrer et al. (2004)
(R2)	$O(^1D) + O_2 \rightarrow O_3$	$3.20 \times 10^{-11} \exp(67/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R3)	$O(^1D) + N_2 \rightarrow O_3 + N_2$	$1.80 \times 10^{-11} \exp(107/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R4)	$O(^1D) + H_2O \rightarrow 2OH$	2.20×10^{-10}	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R5)	$Br + O_3 \rightarrow BrO + O_2$	$1.70 \times 10^{-11} \exp(-800/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R6)	$Br_2 + h\nu \rightarrow 2Br$	0.021	1	Lehrer et al. (2004)
(R7)	$BrO + h\nu \xrightarrow{O_2} Br + O_3$	0.014	1	Lehrer et al. (2004)
(R8)	$BrO + BrO \rightarrow 2Br + O_2$	2.70×10^{-12}	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R9)	$BrO + BrO \rightarrow Br_2 + O_2$	$2.90 \times 10^{-14} \exp(840/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R10)	$BrO + HO_2 \rightarrow HOBr + O_2$	$4.5 \times 10^{-12} \exp(500/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R11)	$HOBr + h\nu \rightarrow Br + OH$	3.00×10^{-4}	1	Lehrer et al. (2004)
(R12)	$CO + OH(+M) \xrightarrow{O_2} HO_2 + CO_2(+M)$	$1.44 \times 10^{-13} (1 + \frac{[N_2]}{4 \times 10^{19}})$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R13)	$Br + HO_2 \rightarrow HBr + O_2$	$7.70 \times 10^{-12} \exp(-450/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R14)	$HOBr + HBr \xrightarrow{\text{aerosol}} Br_2 + H_2O$	$(\frac{r}{D_g} + \frac{4}{v_{\text{therm}} \gamma})^{-1} \alpha_{\text{eff, aerosol}}$		Cao et al. (2014)
(R15)	$HOBr + H^+ + Br^- \xrightarrow{\text{ice}} Br_2 + H_2O$	$(r_a + r_b + r_c)^{-1} \alpha_{\text{eff, ice}}$		Cao et al. (2014)
(R16)	$Br + HCHO \xrightarrow{O_2} HBr + CO + HO_2$	$7.70 \times 10^{-12} \exp(-580/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R17)	$Br + CH_3CHO \xrightarrow{O_2} HBr + CH_3CO_3$	$1.80 \times 10^{-11} \exp(-460/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R18)	$Br_2 + OH \rightarrow HOBr + Br$	$2.0 \times 10^{-11} \exp(240/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R19)	$HBr + OH \rightarrow H_2O + Br$	$5.50 \times 10^{-12} \exp(205/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R20)	$Br + C_2H_2 \xrightarrow{3O_2} 2CO + 2HO_2 + Br$	4.20×10^{-14}	2	Borken (1996)
(R21)	$Br + C_2H_2 \xrightarrow{2O_2} 2CO + HO_2 + HBr$	8.92×10^{-14}	2	Borken (1996)
(R22)	$Br + C_2H_4 \xrightarrow{3.5O_2} 2CO + 2HO_2 + Br + H_2O$	2.52×10^{-13}	2	Barnes et al. (1993)
(R23)	$Br + C_2H_4 \xrightarrow{2.5O_2} 2CO + HO_2 + HBr + H_2O$	5.34×10^{-13}	2	Barnes et al. (1993)
(R24)	$CH_4 + OH \xrightarrow{O_2} CH_3O_2 + H_2O$	$1.85 \times 10^{-12} \exp(-1690/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R25)	$BrO + CH_3O_2 \rightarrow Br + HCHO + HO_2$	1.60×10^{-12}	2	Aranda et al. (1997)
(R26)	$BrO + CH_3O_2 \rightarrow HOBr + HCHO + 0.5O_2$	4.10×10^{-12}	2	Aranda et al. (1997)
(R27)	$OH + O_3 \rightarrow HO_2 + O_2$	$1.70 \times 10^{-12} \exp(-940/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R28)	$OH + HO_2 \rightarrow H_2O + O_2$	$4.80 \times 10^{-11} \exp(250/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R29)	$OH + H_2O_2 \rightarrow HO_2 + H_2O$	$2.90 \times 10^{-12} \exp(-160/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R30)	$OH + OH \xrightarrow{O_2} H_2O + O_3$	$6.20 \times 10^{-14} (T/298)^{2.6} \exp(945/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R31)	$HO_2 + O_3 \rightarrow OH + 2O_2$	$2.03 \times 10^{-16} (T/300)^{4.57} \exp(693/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R32)	$HO_2 + HO_2 \rightarrow O_2 + H_2O_2$	$2.20 \times 10^{-13} \exp(600/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R33)	$C_2H_6 + OH \rightarrow C_2H_5 + H_2O$	$6.90 \times 10^{-12} \exp(-1000/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R34)	$C_2H_5 + O_2 \rightarrow C_2H_4 + HO_2$	3.80×10^{-15}	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R35)	$C_2H_5 + O_2(+M) \rightarrow C_2H_5O_2(+M)$	$k_0 = 5.90 \times 10^{-29} (T/300)^{-3.8} [N_2]$ $k_{\infty} = 7.80 \times 10^{-12}$ $F_c = 0.58 \exp(-T/1250)$ $+0.42 \exp(-T/183)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R36)	$C_2H_4 + OH(+M) \xrightarrow{1.5O_2} CH_3O_2 + CO + H_2O(+M)$	$k_0 = 8.60 \times 10^{-29} (T/300)^{-3.1} [N_2]$ $k_{\infty} = 9.00 \times 10^{-12} (T/300)^{-0.85}$ $F_c = 0.48$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R37)	$C_2H_4 + O_3 \rightarrow HCHO + CO + H_2O$	4.33×10^{-19}	2	Sander et al. (1997)
(R38)	$C_2H_2 + OH(+M) \xrightarrow{1.5O_2} HCHO + CO + HO_2(+M)$	$k_0 = 5.00 \times 10^{-30} (T/300)^{-1.5} [N_2]$ $k_{\infty} = 1.00 \times 10^{-12}$ $F_c = 0.37$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R39)	$C_3H_8 + OH \xrightarrow{2O_3} C_2H_5O_2 + CO + 2H_2O$	$7.60 \times 10^{-12} \exp(-585/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R40)	$HCHO + OH \xrightarrow{O_2} CO + H_2O + HO_2$	$5.40 \times 10^{-12} \exp(135/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)

Reaction Number	Reaction	k [(molec. cm ⁻³) ¹⁻ⁿ s ⁻¹]	Order n	Reference
(R41)	$\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{OH} \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$4.40 \times 10^{-12} \exp(365/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R42)	$\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2\text{H} + \text{O}_2$	$3.42 \times 10^{-13} \exp(780/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R43)	$\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2$	$3.79 \times 10^{-14} \exp(780/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R44)	$\text{CH}_3\text{OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$1.00 \times 10^{-12} \exp(190/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R45)	$\text{CH}_3\text{OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{OH} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$1.90 \times 10^{-12} \exp(190/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R46)	$\text{CH}_3\text{OOH} + \text{Br} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{HBr}$	$2.66 \times 10^{-12} \exp(-1610/T)$	2	Mallard et al. (1993)
(R47)	$\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OH} + \text{HCHO} + \text{O}_2$	$6.29 \times 10^{-14} \exp(365/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R48)	$\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} 2\text{HCHO} + 2\text{HO}_2$	$3.71 \times 10^{-14} \exp(365/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R49)	$\text{CH}_3\text{OH} + \text{OH} \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$2.42 \times 10^{-12} \exp(-345/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R50)	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O} + \text{O}_2$	6.40×10^{-14}	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R51)	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{HO}_2$	7.44×10^{-15}	2	Sander et al. (1997)
(R52)	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{HCHO}$	7.51×10^{-17}	2	Sander et al. (1997)
(R53)	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OOH} + \text{O}_2$	$3.80 \times 10^{-13} \exp(900/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R54)	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.21×10^{-12}	2	Sander et al. (1997)
(R55)	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OOH} + \text{Br} \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + \text{HBr}$	5.19×10^{-15}	2	Sander et al. (1997)
(R56)	$\text{OH} + \text{OH}(+\text{M}) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}_2(+\text{M})$	$k_0 = 6.90 \times 10^{-31} (T/300)^{-0.8} [\text{N}_2]$ $k_\infty = 2.60 \times 10^{-11}$ $F_c = 0.50$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R57)	$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2 + h\nu \rightarrow 2\text{OH}$	2.00×10^{-6}	1	Lehrer et al. (2004)
(R58)	$\text{HCHO} + h\nu \xrightarrow{2\text{O}_2} 2\text{HO}_2 + \text{CO}$	5.50×10^{-6}	1	Lehrer et al. (2004)
(R59)	$\text{HCHO} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{H}_2 + \text{CO}$	9.60×10^{-6}	1	Lehrer et al. (2004)
(R60)	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{CO} + \text{HO}_2$	6.90×10^{-7}	1	Lehrer et al. (2004)
(R61)	$\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2\text{H} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{OH} + \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2$	1.20×10^{-6}	1	Lehrer et al. (2004)
(R62)	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2\text{H} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O} + \text{OH}$	1.20×10^{-6}	1	Lehrer et al. (2004)
(R63)	$\text{NO} + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{O}_2$	$1.40 \times 10^{-12} \exp(-1310/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R64)	$\text{NO} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{OH}$	$3.60 \times 10^{-12} \exp(270/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R65)	$\text{NO}_2 + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{NO}_3 + \text{O}_2$	$1.40 \times 10^{-13} \exp(-2470/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R66)	$\text{NO}_2 + \text{OH}(+\text{M}) \rightarrow \text{HNO}_3(+\text{M})$	$k_0 = 3.30 \times 10^{-30} (T/300)^{-3.0} [\text{N}_2]$ $k_\infty = 4.10 \times 10^{-11}$ $F_c = 0.40$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R67)	$\text{NO} + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow 2\text{NO}_2$	$1.80 \times 10^{-11} \exp(110/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R68)	$\text{HONO} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$2.50 \times 10^{-12} \exp(260/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R69)	$\text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2(+\text{M}) \rightarrow \text{HNO}_4(+\text{M})$	$k_0 = 1.80 \times 10^{-31} (T/300)^{-3.2} [\text{N}_2]$ $k_\infty = 4.70 \times 10^{-12}$ $F_c = 0.60$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R70)	$\text{HNO}_4(+\text{M}) \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{HO}_2(+\text{M})$	$k_0 = 4.10 \times 10^{-5} \exp(-10650/T) [\text{N}_2]$ $k_\infty = 4.80 \times 10^{15} \exp(-11170/T)$ $F_c = 0.60$	1	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R71)	$\text{HNO}_4 + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2$	$3.20 \times 10^{-13} \exp(690/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R72)	$\text{NO} + \text{OH}(+\text{M}) \rightarrow \text{HONO}(+\text{M})$	$k_0 = 7.40 \times 10^{-31} (T/300)^{-2.4} [\text{N}_2]$ $k_\infty = 3.30 \times 10^{-11} (T/300)^{-0.3}$ $F_c = 0.81$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R73)	$\text{OH} + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{HO}_2$	2.00×10^{-11}	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R74)	$\text{HNO}_3 + h\nu \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{OH}$	4.40×10^{-8}	1	Lehrer et al. (2004)
(R75)	$\text{NO}_2 + h\nu \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{NO} + \text{O}_3$	3.50×10^{-3}	1	Lehrer et al. (2004)
(R76)	$\text{NO}_3 + h\nu \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{NO}_2 + \text{O}_3$	1.40×10^{-1}	1	Lehrer et al. (2004)
(R77)	$\text{NO}_3 + h\nu \rightarrow \text{NO} + \text{O}_2$	1.70×10^{-2}	1	Lehrer et al. (2004)
(R78)	$\text{NO} + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$2.30 \times 10^{-12} \exp(360/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R79)	$\text{NO}_3 + \text{CH}_3\text{OH} \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{HNO}_3$	$9.40 \times 10^{-13} \exp(-2650/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R80)	$\text{NO}_3 + \text{HCHO} \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{CO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{HNO}_3$	5.60×10^{-16}	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)

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(R81)	$\text{NO} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{NO}_2 + \text{HO}_2$	$2.60 \times 10^{-12} \exp(380/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R82)	$\text{NO} + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{NO}_2 + \text{CO}_2$	$7.50 \times 10^{-12} \exp(290/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R83)	$\text{NO}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 (+\text{M}) \rightarrow \text{PAN} (+\text{M})$	$k_0 = 2.70 \times 10^{-28} (T/300)^{-7.1} [\text{N}_2]$ $k_\infty = 1.20 \times 10^{-11} (T/300)^{-0.9}$ $F_c = 0.30$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R84)	$\text{Br} + \text{NO}_2 (+\text{M}) \rightarrow \text{BrNO}_2 (+\text{M})$	$k_0 = 4.20 \times 10^{-31} (T/300)^{-2.4} [\text{N}_2]$ $k_\infty = 2.70 \times 10^{-11}$ $F_c = 0.55$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R85)	$\text{Br} + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{BrO} + \text{NO}_2$	1.60×10^{-11}	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R86)	$\text{BrO} + \text{NO}_2 (+\text{M}) \rightarrow \text{BrONO}_2 (+\text{M})$	$k_0 = 4.70 \times 10^{-31} (T/300)^{-3.1} [\text{N}_2]$ $k_\infty = 1.80 \times 10^{-11}$ $F_c = 0.40$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R87)	$\text{BrO} + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{NO}_2$	$8.70 \times 10^{-12} \exp(260/T)$	2	Atkinson et al. (2006)
(R88)	$\text{BrONO}_2 + h\nu \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{BrO}$	3.40×10^{-4}	1	Lehrer et al. (2004)
(R89)	$\text{BrNO}_2 + h\nu \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{Br}$	9.30×10^{-5}	1	Lehrer et al. (2004)
(R90)	$\text{BrONO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \xrightarrow{\text{aerosol}} \text{HOBr} + \text{HNO}_3$	$(\frac{r}{D_g} + \frac{4}{v_{\text{therm}} \gamma})^{-1} \alpha_{\text{eff, aerosol}}$		Cao et al. (2014)
(R91)	$\text{PAN} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3$	6.79×10^{-7}	1	Fishman and Carney (1984)
(R92)	$\text{BrONO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \xrightarrow{\text{ice}} \text{HOBr} + \text{HNO}_3$	$(r_a + r_b + r_c)^{-1} \alpha_{\text{eff, ice}}$		Cao et al. (2014)

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