Interactive comment on "Atmospheric CO$_2$ inversions at the mesoscale using data driven prior uncertainties. Part2: the European terrestrial CO$_2$ fluxes" *by* Panagiotis Kountouris et al.

Anonymous Referee #2

The authors estimate the European terrestrial carbon budget with atmospheric data at relatively high resolution. The study comes without surprises or great findings, but rather expresses a mature domain with sophisticated scientific tools. The paper is very clear and will likely serve as a useful reference both for its methodological synthesis and for its results. I recommend publication provided the following minor comments are addressed.

- P. 2, l. 9 (also p. 4, l. 2): the actual quantity behind "uncertainty" should be defined.

- P. 3, l. 4: "since" -> "for"

- P. 3, l. 7: Gurney et al. is an outlier in the list.

- P. 3, l. 10: "makes" -> "makes it"

- P. 3, l. 25: "of" -> "in"

- P. 9, l. 24: do the authors assume linearity in the variances or in the standard deviations? I guess variances are more likely to be linear than standard deviations.

- P. 10, l. 13: first mention of sampling times here. Needs to be explained.

- P. 11, l. 4: a normal distribution extends to infinity: how is the uncertainty range defined?

- P. 11, l. 10: a reduced chi-square only suggests something when the inversion upstream hypotheses are satisfied: are the authors confident that this is the case?

- P. 13, l. 3, 5: the authors should change the unit to something more appropriate.

- P. 13, l. 11: "shown" is not the right word since there was at least Broquet et al. before Ko16.

- P. 15, l. 21: this note of caution comes too late.

- P. 16, l. 3: the authors should insert "of Ko16" after "inversion" for clarity.

- P. 16, l. 6: why not transport errors as well?

- P. 16, l. 17: the authors should change "from".

- P. 16, l. 23-24: "to mention"-> "mentioning".

- P. 17, l. 15: EVI is still undefined.

- P. 19, l.8: the authors should insert a comma after "Typically".

- P. 22, l. 16: the authors should end their main text on a wider perspective.