

Supplement to “Evaluating the performance of pyrogenic and biogenic emission inventories against one decade of space-based formaldehyde columns”

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This supplement provides information about the chemical mechanism of the NMVOCs used in IMAGESv2 model. The NMVOC chemical species and the NMVOC chemical mechanism are presented in Tables 1 and 2. The photodissociations are summarized in Table 3.

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Table 1. IMAGESv2 NMVOC chemistry species

Formula	Name
C ₂ H ₂	acetylene
C ₂ H ₄	ethene
C ₂ H ₆	ethane
C ₃ H ₆	propene
C ₃ H ₈	propane
C ₅ H ₈	isoprene
CH ₃ COCH ₃	acetone
CH ₃ CHO	acetaldehyde
CH ₃ OH	methanol
MEK (CH ₃ COC ₂ H ₅)	methylene ketone
(CH ₃ CO) ₂	2,3-butanedione
GLY (CHOCHO)	glyoxal
CH ₃ COOH	acetic acid
CH ₃ COOOH	peracetic acid
CH ₃ CO ₃	acetylperoxy radical
PAN (CH ₃ CO ₃ NO ₂)	peroxy acetyl nitrate
C ₂ H ₅ O ₂	ethyl peroxy radical
C ₂ H ₅ OOH	ethyl hydroperoxide
C ₂ H ₅ OH	ethanol
C ₃ H ₇ O ₂	propyl peroxy radical
C ₃ H ₇ OOH	propyl hydroperoxide
C ₂ H ₅ CHO	propanal
C ₂ H ₅ CO ₃	peroxypropionyl radical
PPN (C ₂ H ₅ CO ₃ NO ₂)	peroxypropionyl nitrate
RP (C ₂ H ₅ COOOH)	perproacid
RO ₂ (CH ₃ COCH ₂ O ₂)	peroxy radical from acetone
ROOH (CH ₃ COCH ₂ OOH)	hydroperoxide from acetone
MGLY (CH ₃ CHOCHO)	methylglyoxal
HYAC (CH ₂ OHCOCH ₃)	hydroxyacetone
PO ₂ (C ₃ H ₆ OHO ₂)	peroxy radical from propylene
POOH (C ₃ H ₆ OHOOH)	hydroperoxide from propylene
QO ₂ (C ₂ H ₄ OHO ₂)	peroxy radical from ethene
QOOH (C ₂ H ₄ OHOOH)	hydroperoxide from ethene
GLYALD (CH ₂ OHCHO)	glycolaldehyde
ISOPPO ₂ (C ₅ H ₈ OHO ₂)	peroxy radical from C ₅ H ₈
ISOPOOH (C ₅ H ₈ OHOOH)	hydroperoxide from C ₅ H ₈
ISON (C ₅ H ₈ OHONO ₂)	nitrates from ISOPPO ₂ +NO and C ₅ H ₈ +NO ₃
MACR (CH ₂ CCH ₃ CHO)	methylacrolein
MACRO ₂	peroxy radical from MACR+OH
(CHOCH ₃ CO ₂ CH ₂ OH)	hydroperoxide from MACR
MACROOH	
(CH ₃ COCHOOHCH ₂ OH)	
MPAN (CH ₂ CCH ₃ CO ₃ NO ₂)	peroxymethacrylic nitrate
GCO ₃ (HOCH ₂ CO ₃)	hydroxy peroxyacetyl radical
GP (HOCH ₂ COOOH)	hydroperoxide from GCO ₃
GPAN (HOCH ₂ COOONO ₂)	peroxyacetyl nitrate from GCO ₃
KO ₂ (CH ₃ COC ₂ H ₅ OHO ₂)	peroxy radical from MEK
C ₄ H ₁₀	surrogate for the other NMVOCs

Table 2. IMAGESv2 NMVOC chemical mechanism

<i>Reaction</i>	<i>Rate [Reference]</i>
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_2 + \text{OH} \rightarrow 0.364\text{HCOOH} + 0.364\text{CO}$ +0.364HO ₂ +0.636GLY+0.636OH	$k_0 = 5.5(-30)$ $k_\infty = 8.3(-13)(\frac{300}{T})^2$ [1]
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4 + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{QO}_2$	$k_0 = 1.0(-28)(\frac{300}{T})^{4.5}$ $k_\infty = 8.8(-12)(\frac{300}{T})^{0.85}$ [1]
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4 + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow 1.139\text{HCHO} + 0.63\text{CO} + 0.13\text{HO}_2$ +0.13OH+0.231HCOOH+0.139H ₂ O ₂	$1.2(-14) \exp(-2630/T)$ [1]
$\text{QO}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2$ +1.5HCHO+0.25GLYALD	$\frac{2.0(-12) \exp(500/T)}{(1+0.45(-6) \exp(3870/T))}$ [2] $\frac{2.0(-12) \exp(500/T)}{(1+2.2(+6) \exp(-3870/T))}$ [2]
$\text{QO}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{COOH} + \text{GLYALD}$	$\frac{2.54(-12) \exp(360/T)}{(1+8.14(-29) \exp(5528/T)/[M])}$ [3] $\frac{2.54(-12) \exp(360/T)}{(1+1.23(+28) \exp(-5528/T)/[M])}$ [3]
$\text{QO}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$2.0(-13) \exp(1250/T)$ [3]
$\text{QO}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{GLYALD} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$1.9(-12) \exp(190/T)$ [3]
$\text{QO}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{QOOH}$	$1.38(-11)$ [3]
$\text{QOOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{QO}_2$	$8.7(-12) \exp(-1070/T)$ [1]
$\text{QOOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{GLYALD} + \text{OH}$	$2.6(-12) \exp(365/T)$ [1]
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_6 + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$2.5(-12)$ [3]
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$7.5(-13) \exp(700/T)$ [1]
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OOH} + \text{O}_2$	
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 0.7\text{HCHO} + 0.8\text{CH}_3\text{CHO}$ +HO ₂ +0.3CH ₃ OH+0.2C ₂ H ₅ OH	$2.0(-13)$ [5]
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow 0.5\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + 0.5\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + 0.5\text{OH}$	$3.8(-12) \exp(200/T)$ [4]
$\text{C}_3\text{H}_6 + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{PO}_2$	$k_0 = 8.0(-27)(\frac{300}{T})^{3.5}$ $k_\infty = 3.0(-11), F_c = 0.5$ [3]
$\text{C}_3\text{H}_6 + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow 0.54\text{HCHO} + 0.19\text{HO}_2 + 0.33\text{OH}$ +0.08CH ₄ +0.56CO+0.5CH ₃ CHO+0.31CH ₃ O ₂ +0.25CH ₃ COOH	$6.5(-15) \exp(-1900/T)$ [3]
$\text{PO}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{CHO}$ +HCHO+HO ₂	$\frac{2.0(-12) \exp(500/T)}{(1+0.45(-6) \exp(3870/T))}$ [2]
$\text{PO}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{COOH}$ +0.35C ₂ H ₅ CHO+0.65HYAC	$\frac{2.0(-12) \exp(500/T)}{(1+2.2(+6) \exp(-3870/T))}$ [2]
$\text{PO}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{HO}_2 + 0.5\text{CH}_3\text{CHO}$ +1.25HCHO+0.16HYAC	$5.92(-13)$ [6]
$\text{PO}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$2.7(-12) \exp(350/T)$ [2]
$\text{PO}_2 + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$2.5(-12)$ [3]
$\text{PO}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{POOH} + \text{O}_2$	$7.5(-13) \exp(700/T)$ [5]
$\text{POOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{PO}_2$	$1.9(-12) \exp(190/T)$ [3]
$\text{POOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{HYAC} + \text{OH}$	$2.44(-11)$ [3]
$\text{C}_3\text{H}_8 + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{O}_2$	$8.7(-12) \exp(-615/T)$ [1]
$\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{O}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{HO}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3$	$\frac{2.7(-12) \exp(350/T)}{(1+5.87 \exp(-816/T)(300/T)^{0.64})}$ [2,10]
$\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{O}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{HO}_2 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{CHO}$	$\frac{2.7(-12) \exp(350/T)}{(1+0.17 \exp(816/T)(T/300)^{0.64})}$ [2,10]
$\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{OOH}$	$1.513(-13) \exp(1300/T)$ [3]
$\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2$ +0.74CH ₃ COCH ₃ +0.26C ₂ H ₅ CHO	$\frac{2.0(-12) \exp(500/T)}{(1+0.45(-6) \exp(3870/T))}$ [2]
$\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{COOH}$ +0.74CH ₃ COCH ₃ +0.26C ₂ H ₅ CHO	$\frac{2.0(-12) \exp(500/T)}{(1+2.2(+6) \exp(-3870/T))}$ [2]
$\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{O}_2$	$1.9(-12) \exp(190/T)$ [3]

Table 2. IMAGESv2 NMVOC chemical mechanism (cont'd)

<i>Reaction</i>	<i>Rate</i>	[Reference]
$\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow 0.74\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3 + 0.26\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{CHO} + \text{HO}$	$1.8(-11)$ [3,8]	
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{CHO} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{CO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$4.9(-12) \exp(405/T)$ [1]	
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{CHO} + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{HNO}_3 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{CO}_3$	$3.46(-12) \exp(-1862/T)$ [3]	
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{CO}_3 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2$	$1.68(-12) \exp(500/T)$ [6]	
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{CO}_3 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{RCOOH} + \text{HCHO}$	$1.87(-13) \exp(500/T)$ [6]	
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{CO}_3 + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2$	$2.50(-12) \exp(500/T)$ [2]	
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{CO}_3 + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{PPN}$	$k_0 = 9.0(-28)(300/T)^{8.9}$ $k_\infty = 7.7(-12)(300/T)^{0.2}$ [1]	
$\text{PPN} \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{CO}_3 + \text{NO}_2$	$K_{eq} = 9.0(-29) \exp(14000/T)$ [1]	
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{CO}_3 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2$	$8.1(-12) \exp(270/T)$ [2]	
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{CO}_3 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{RP}$	$\frac{4.3(-13) \exp(1040/T)}{(1+0.003 \exp(1430/T))}$ [2]	
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{CO}_3 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{RCOOH} + \text{O}_3$	$\frac{4.3(-13) \exp(1040/T)}{(1+330 \exp(-1430/T))}$ [2]	
$\text{RP} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{CO}_3$	$4.42(-12)$ [3]	
$\text{RCOOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + \text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$1.16(-12)$ [3]	
$\text{C}_5\text{H}_8 + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{ISOPPO}_2$	$2.54(-11) \exp(410/T)$ [7]	
$\text{C}_5\text{H}_8 + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow 0.65\text{MACR} + 0.58\text{HCHO} + 0.1\text{MACRO}_2 + 0.1\text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 + 0.08\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + 0.28\text{HCOOH} + 0.14\text{CO} + 0.09\text{H}_2\text{O}_2 + 0.25\text{HO}_2 + 0.25\text{OH}$	$7.86(-15) \exp(-1913/T)$ [7]	
$\text{C}_5\text{H}_8 + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{ISON}$	$3.03(-12) \exp(-446/T)$ [7]	
$\text{ISOPPO}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{MACR} + \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2$	$2.43(-12) \exp(360/T)$ [7]	
$\text{ISOPPO}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{ISON}$	$0.11(-12) \exp(360/T)$ [7]	
$\text{ISOPPO}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{ISOPPOOH}$	$2.05(-13) \exp(1300/T)$ [7]	
$\text{ISOPPO}_2 + \text{ISOPPO}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{MACR} + \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2$	$2.0(-12)$ [7]	
$\text{ISOPPOOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{MACR} + \text{OH}$	$1.0(-10)$ [7]	
$\text{ISON} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{MACR} + 0.5\text{CO} + 0.5\text{HO}_2 + \text{HNO}_3$	$1.5(-11)$ [3,8]	
$\text{MACR} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{MACRO}_2$	$2.065(-12) \exp(452/T) + 0.93(-11) \exp(175/T)$ [7]	
$\text{MACR} + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow 0.9\text{MGLY} + 0.45\text{HCOOH} + 0.32\text{HO}_2 + 0.22\text{CO} + 0.19\text{OH} + 0.1\text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3$	$0.68(-15) \exp(-2112/T) + 3.755(-16) \exp(-1521/T)$ [7]	
$\text{MACRO}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + 0.2\text{HYAC} + 0.21\text{CO} + 0.25\text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 + 0.25\text{MGLY} + 0.61\text{HCHO} + 0.75\text{HO}_2 + 0.5\text{GLYALD} + 0.04\text{GLY}$	$2.54(-12) \exp(360/T)$ [7,8]	
$\text{MACRO}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{MACROOH}$	$1.82(-13) \exp(1300/T)$ [7]	
$\text{MACRO}_2 + \text{MACRO}_2 \rightarrow \text{HYAC} + \text{CH}_3\text{COCHO} + 0.5\text{HCHO} + 0.5\text{CO} + \text{HO}_2$	$2.0(-12)$ [7]	
$\text{MACRO}_2 + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{MPAN}$	$k_0 = 1.2(-29)(\frac{300}{T})^{5.6}$ $k_\infty = 1.1(-12)(\frac{300}{T})^{1.5}$ [8]	
$\text{MPAN} \rightarrow \text{MACRO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$k_0 = 9.7(-29)(300/T)^{5.6}$ $k_\infty = 9.3(-12)(300/T)^{1.5}$ $K_{eq} = 9.0(-29) \exp(14000/T)$ [7]	
$\text{MPAN} + \text{OH} \rightarrow 0.5\text{HYAC} + \text{NO}_2 + 0.5\text{CO} + \text{GLYALD}$	$3.6(-12)$ [7,8]	
$\text{MACROOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{MACRO}_2$	$2.82(-11)$ [3]	
$\text{HYAC} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{COCHO} + \text{HO}_2$	$2.15(-12) \exp(305/T)$ [9]	
$\text{MGLY} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 + \text{CO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$8.4(-13) \exp(830/T)$ [5]	
$\text{MGLY} + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{HNO}_3 + \text{CO} + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3$	$3.46(-12) \exp(-1862/T)$ [3]	
$\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3 + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{RO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$1.33(-13) + 3.82(-11) \exp(-2000/T)$ [6]	
$\text{RO}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{HCHO} + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3$	$2.8(-12) \exp(300/T)$ [2]	
$\text{RO}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{ROOH} + \text{O}_2$	$8.6(-13) \exp(700/T)$ [2]	
$\text{RO}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 0.3\text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 + 0.5\text{HCHO} + 0.2\text{HO}_2 + 0.2\text{HYAC} + 0.5\text{MGLY} + 0.5\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$	$7.5(-13) \exp(500/T)$ [2,6]	

Table 2. IMAGESv2 NMVOC chemical mechanism (cont'd)

<i>Reaction</i>	<i>Rate</i>	[Reference]
ROOH+OH→RO ₂ +H ₂ O	3.8(-12) exp(200/T)	[11,3]
ROOH+OH→MGLY+OH	8.39(-12)	[3]
CH ₃ CHO+OH→CH ₃ CO ₃ +H ₂ O	4.4(-12) exp(365/T)	[10]
CH ₃ CHO+NO ₃ →CH ₃ CO ₃ +HNO ₃	1.4(-12) exp(-1860/T)	[10]
CH ₃ CO ₃ +HO ₂ →CH ₃ COOOH	$\frac{4.3(-13) \exp(1040/T)}{(1+0.003 \exp(1430/T))}$	[2]
CH ₃ CO ₃ +HO ₂ →CH ₃ COOH+O ₃	$\frac{4.3(-13) \exp(1040/T)}{(1+330 \exp(-1430/T))}$	[2]
CH ₃ CO ₃ +NO→CH ₃ O ₂ +NO ₂ +CO ₂	8.1(-12) exp(270/T)	[2]
CH ₃ CO ₃ +NO ₂ →PAN	$k_0 = 9.7(-29)(\frac{300}{T})^{5.6}$ $k_\infty = 9.3(-12)(\frac{300}{T})^{1.5}$	[1]
PAN→CH ₃ CO ₃ +NO ₂	$K_{eq} = 9.0(-29) \exp(14000/T)$	[1]
PAN+OH→HCHO+NO ₂	4.0(-14)	[7]
CH ₃ CO ₃ +CH ₃ O ₂ →HCHO+HO ₂ +CH ₃ O ₂	$\frac{2.0(-12) \exp(500/T)}{(1+0.45(-6) \exp(3870/T))}$	[2]
CH ₃ CO ₃ +CH ₃ O ₂ →CH ₃ COOH+HCHO	$\frac{2.0(-12) \exp(500/T)}{(1+2.2(+6) \exp(-3870/T))}$	[2]
CH ₃ CO ₃ +CH ₃ CO ₃ →2CH ₃ O ₂ +2CO ₂	2.5(-12) exp(500/T)	[2]
CH ₃ CO ₃ +NO ₃ →CH ₃ O ₂ +NO ₂	4.0(-12)	[3]
CH ₃ C <oo>H+OH→CH₃CO₃</oo>	3.7(-12)	[3]
CH ₃ COOH+OH→CH ₃ O ₂	4.2(-14) exp(855/T)	[10]
CH ₃ OH+OH→HO ₂ +HCHO	2.9(-12) exp(-345/T)	[1]
MEK+OH→KO ₂ +H ₂ O	1.3(-12) exp(-25/T)	[10]
MEK+NO ₃ →HNO ₃ +KO ₂	8.0(-16)	[6]
KO ₂ +CH ₃ CO ₃ →CH ₃ O ₂ +CH ₃ CHO+CH ₃ CO ₃	$\frac{2.0(-12) \exp(500/T)}{(1+0.45(-6) \exp(3870/T))}$	[2]
KO ₂ +CH ₃ CO ₃ →MEK+CH ₃ COOH	$\frac{2.0(-12) \exp(500/T)}{(1+2.2(+6) \exp(-3870/T))}$	[2]
KO ₂ +NO→NO ₂ +CH ₃ CHO+CH ₃ CO ₃	2.7(-12) exp(350/T)	[2]
KO ₂ +HO ₂ →CH ₃ O ₂ +CH ₃ COCHO	7.4(-13) exp(700/T)	[2]
KO ₂ +CH ₃ O ₂ →0.5CH ₃ CHO+0.5CH ₃ CO ₃		
+0.25 MEK+0.75HCHO+0.25CH ₃ OH		
+0.25ROH+0.5HO ₂	8.37(-14)	[6]
GLYALD+OH→0.8GCO ₃ +0.2GLY+0.2HO ₂	8.0(-12)	[12]
GCO ₃ +CH ₃ O ₂ →2HCHO+2HO ₂	1.68(-12) exp(500/T)	[6]
GCO ₃ +CH ₃ O ₂ →RCOOH+HCHO	1.87(-13) exp(500/T)	[6]
GCO ₃ +CH ₃ CO ₃ →CH ₃ O ₂ +HO ₂ +HCHO	2.5(-12) exp(500/T)	[2]
GCO ₃ +HO ₂ →GP	$\frac{4.3(-13) \exp(1040/T)}{(1+0.003 \exp(1430/T))}$	[2]
GCO ₃ +HO ₂ →RCOOH+O ₃	$\frac{4.3(-13) \exp(1040/T)}{(1+330 \exp(-1430/T))}$	[2]
GCO ₃ +NO→NO ₂ +HO ₂ +HCHO	6.7(-12) exp(340/T)	[6]
GCO ₃ +NO ₂ →GPAN	$k_0 = 9.0(-28)(\frac{300}{T})^{8.9}$ $k_\infty = 7.7(-12)(\frac{300}{T})^{0.2}$	[1]
GPAN→GCO ₃ +NO ₂	$K_{eq} = 9.0(-29) \exp(14000/T)$	[1]
GP+OH→0.5OH+0.5GCO ₃ +0.5HCHO	3.8(-12) exp(200/T)	[6]
GLY+OH→HO ₂ +1.6CO	1.14(-11)	[3]
GLY+NO ₃ →HNO ₃ +HO ₂ +1.6CO	1.44(-12) exp(-1862/T)	[3,8]
C ₄ H ₁₀ +OH→0.8ISOPPO ₂	6.0(-11) exp(-540/T)	[13]

Notes: Read 2.14(-11) as $2.14 \cdot 10^{-11}$; T : temperature (K); $[M]$: the air density (mol. cm⁻³). Three-body reaction rates are calculated with $k = \frac{k_0[M]}{1+k_0[M]/k_\infty} F_c^{\{1+\log_{10}(k_0[M]/k_\infty)\}^2 - 1}$, $F_c = 0.6$, unless otherwise stated. Units for first-, second-, and third-order reactions are sec⁻¹, cm³mol.⁻¹sec⁻¹ and cm⁶mol.⁻²sec⁻¹, respectively. Rates for equilibrium reactions calculated as $k = k_f/K_{eq}$, k_f being the rate of the formation reaction and K_{eq} the equilibrium constant. References: [1], Sander et al. (2006); [2], Tyndall et al. (2001); [3], Saunders et al. (2003); [4], Müller and Brasseur (1995); [5], Horowitz et al. (2003); [6], Evans et al. (2003); [7], Pöschl et al. (2000); [8], this work; [9], Dillon et al. (2006); [10], Atkinson et al. (2004), [11], Brasseur et al. (1998); [12], Karunanandan et al. (2006); [13], Müller and Stavrakou (2005). Formic acid (HCOOH), propanol (ROH) and propacid (RCOOH) are not treated.

Table 3. Photodissociations considered in the MNVOC chemistry meachanism of IMAGESv2

<i>Reaction</i>	<i>Cross section / Quantum yield / Products (Refs.)</i>
HCHO→CO+2HO ₂	[5]/[5]/[1]
HCHO→CO+H ₂	[5]/[5]/[1]
CH ₃ COOOH→CH ₃ O ₂ +OH+CO ₂	[5]/[c]/[1]
CH ₃ OOH→HCHO+HO ₂ +OH	[5]/[c]/[1]
CH ₃ CHO→CH ₃ O ₂ +CO+HO ₂	[5]/[5]/[1]
C ₂ H ₅ CHO→C ₂ H ₅ O ₂ +HO ₂ +CO	[5]/[5]/[1]
GLYALD→HCHO+CO+2HO ₂	[5]/[5]/[1]
GLY→2CO+2HO ₂	[5]/[5]/[1]
GLY→2CO+H ₂	[5]/[5]/[1]
GLY→HCHO+CO	[5]/[5]/[1]
CH ₃ COCH ₃ →CH ₃ CO ₃ +CH ₃ O ₂	[5]/[5]/[1]
HYAC→CH ₃ CO ₃ +HCHO+HO ₂	[5]/[i]/[1]
MGLY→CH ₃ CO ₃ +CO+HO ₂	[5]/[5]/[1]
MACR→CH ₃ CO ₃ +HCHO+CO+HO ₂	[5]/[5,d]/[3]
MEK→CH ₃ CO ₃ +C ₂ H ₅ O ₂	[6]/[6]/[1]
(CH ₃ CO) ₂ →2CH ₃ CO ₃	[a]/[a]/[1]
ISON→MACR+HCHO+HO ₂ +NO ₂	[4,b]/[4,c]/[3]
QOOH→0.17GLYALD+1.66HCHO +HO ₂ +OH	[e]/[e]/[1,2]
C ₂ H ₅ OOH→CH ₃ CHO+HO ₂ +OH	[e]/[e]/[1]
POOH→CH ₃ CHO+HCHO+HO ₂ +OH	[e]/[e]/[1]
C ₃ H ₇ OOH→0.74CH ₃ COCH ₃ +0.26C ₂ H ₅ CHO+HO ₂ +OH	[e]/[e]/[1]
ISOPOOH→MACR+HCHO+HO ₂ +OH	[e]/[e]/[3]
MACROOH→OH+0.5HYAC+0.5CO +0.5MGLY+0.5HCHO+HO ₂	[e]/[e]/[3]
ROOH→CH ₃ CO ₃ +HCHO+OH	[f]/[f]/[1]
PAN→CH ₃ CO ₃ +NO ₂	[5]/[c]/[7]
PPN→C ₂ H ₅ CO ₃ +NO ₂	[g]/[g]/[g]
MPAN→MACRO ₂ +NO ₂	[g]/[g]/[g]
GPAN→GCO ₃ +NO ₂	[g]/[g]/[g]
RP→C ₂ H ₅ O ₂ +OH	[h]/[h]/[1]
GP→HCHO+OH+HO ₂	[h]/[h]/[1]

References: [1], Saunders et al. (2003); [2], this work; [3], Pöschl et al. (2000); [4], Atkinson et al. (2004); [5], Sander et al. (2006); [6], Capouet et al. (2004); [7], Müller and Stavrakou (2005). Notes: a) J=2·J(MGLY), based on MCM; b) Assumed to photolyse as *n*-C₄H₉ONO₂; c) Quantum yield is taken equal to 1; d) Quantum yield is equal to 0.005; e) J=J(CH₃OOH); f) J=J(CH₃OOH)+J(MEK); g) J=J(PAN); h) J=J(CH₃COOOH); i) Same as for acetone.