

## ***Interactive comment on* “Technical Note: Long-term memory effect in the atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> concentration at Mauna Loa” by C. Varotsos et al.**

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I am very grateful for the notes by Sarlis and Skordas (2006), because they taught me how to attach figures to an interactive comment. Thus I can illustrate my results for the second and third methods of removing seasonalities from the original CO<sub>2</sub> record.

**Figure 1:** <http://lecco.elte.hu/CO2-DFAtest-2.jpg>

**(a)** Mauna Loa monthly averages from January 1959 till December 2004 (black). Fitted polynomial trends of order 10 (red) and order 3 (blue). **(b)** The residuals by subtracting the polynomial trends. Red: order 10, blue: order 3. **(c)** Remaining fluctuations after subtracting the 46-year monthly averages. **(d)** DFA-1 ... DFA-5 curves (from top to bottom) for the red time series in (c). "Characteristic" slopes are indicated. **(e)** The

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same as (d) for the blue time series in (c). Note that the unit slope is not fitted, it is an illustration of the proposal by Sarlis and Skordas (2006).

**Figure 2:** <http://lecso.elte.hu/CO2-DFAtest-3.jpg>

**(a)** The same as Fig. 1(a) with the 10th order polynomial trend. **(b)** The same as Fig. 1(b), red signal. **(c)** Remaining fluctuations after cutting out the spectral peaks of 6 and 12 months by a Wiener filter. **(d)** Periodograms of the signal in (b) (black), and in (c) (red). **(e)** DFA-1 ... DFA-5 curves (from top to bottom) for the red time series in (c). "Characteristic" slopes are indicated.

I hold to my opinion that DFA scaling can not be convincingly established for the 552 monthly average values. I think that the key problem is to separate fluctuations from the various trends, which can affect the statistical inference on correlation properties.

## References

Sarlis, N.V., and Skordas, E.S., Interactive comment on "Technical Note: Long-term memory effect in the atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> concentration at Mauna Loa" by C. Varotsos et al., Atmos. Chem. Phys. Discuss., 6, S5095-S5098, 2006.

Interactive comment on Atmos. Chem. Phys. Discuss., 6, 11957, 2006.

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