

Interactive comment on “Short- and long-term variability of spectral solar UV irradiance at Thessaloniki, Greece: effects of changes in aerosols, total ozone and clouds” by I. Fountoulakis et al.

Anonymous Referee #2

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General comments:

This study investigates the causes of short and long-term changes in the UV irradiance record at Thessaloniki, Greece using the spectral records from two Brewer spectrophotometers. The authors use a careful strategy to unpick the relative influences of clouds, aerosol and ozone on the observed changes in the irradiance at 307.5nm, 324.0 and 350.0nm. The manuscript is clearly written and logically laid out with a good introduction and subject to the points below being addressed should be published in Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics.

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Specific comments:

P35758 L9: Add "wavelength" before "step" for clarity

P35759 L27: 60Hz - more likely to be 1Hz or 1/60Hz perhaps?

P35760 L18 et seq.: Detailing correction for differing SZAs, would be useful to quote results for specific wavelengths of interest i.e. 307.5nm, 324nm and 350nm.

Fig 1. caption: (c) and (d) show monthly means of daily mean TOC and AOD, but the way the caption is phrased could be confusing. Figure labels would also benefit from enlargement.

P35762 L4: "Thus, in the following the long-term..." change to "Thus in the following analysis long-term..." Also the authors state here that if a turning point exists in the 20 year record the sub-periods would be too short to derive reliable estimates of their trends, but later in s3.4 break the time series into two portions and plot the piece-wise trend in fig 5. This seems inconsistent and should be clarified.

P35762 L9 et seq.: I am not clear on how the auto-correlation affects the magnitude of any trend detected, however for consistency's sake I would expect it to be better to treat both the all sky and clear sky datasets in the same fashion.

P35762 L28: "climatological value" for that day of year or for the whole dataset? i.e. is the daily mean or total mean subtracted?

P35763 L7: It would be useful to know approximately how large the overall trends are at this point to assess the contribution from the QBO and solar cycle and whether they affect the significance of the overall trends.

P35763 L25: 5nm spectral intervals - what happened to the three selected wls? Are the 5nm spectral intervals only used to compare the two instruments ratio? Some context / explanation would help clarify for the reader at this point.

Fig 4: Change green used for data and legend to same as on axis. Also similarly

C11265

darken green used in figure 5(j) to (l) to aid readability.

P35766 L6: Is the trend of decreasing attenuation by clouds also significant? The text suggests it might be, but would need to be checked from all-sky vs clear-sky ratios.

P35768 L29: "A similar with this period pattern"... missing a word after similar.

P35769 L10-11: "an extremely low yearly mean irradiance at 307.5nm" then in next sentence "... is still higher than mean levels in the period 1994-1998". These two statements are clearly incompatible and need correcting (probably the former).

P35769 L13-15: This anti-correlation is not that clear from the figures shown. Pointing the reader to brief specific examples or highlighting on the figure may assist.

P35770 L1 et seq: An instrument may have been monitoring since 1990 but measurements from 1990 to 2014 have not been used in this study – only from 1994 onwards as the authors explained in the text. The first date should be changed and the second sentence adjusted as necessary.

Interactive comment on Atmos. Chem. Phys. Discuss., 15, 35753, 2015.