



*Supplement of*

## **Modelling impact of climate change on atmospheric transport and fate of persistent organic pollutants in the Arctic**

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## Tables

**Table S1.** Physical-chemical properties applied in the model studies.

	Log $K_{OA}$	Log $K_{AW}$	Log $K_{OW}$	OH reaction rates in air on the form: $K_{OH}=A \exp(-E_a * 1000/(R*T))$		Reaction half-life in soil [h]	Reaction half-life in water [h]
				$A$	$E_a$		
$\alpha$ -HCH	7.48	-3.59	3.88	1.4E-11	11.2	459	2117
$\beta$ -HCH	8.74	-4.83	3.91	1.4E-11 <sup>a</sup>	11.2 <sup>a</sup>	459	2117
$\gamma$ -HCH	7.72	-3.96	3.76	6.0E-10	14.2	409	2425
PCB008	7.35	-2.06	5.11	4.48E-10	13.72 <sup>b</sup>	5500	4200
PCB028	7.86	-1.93	5.66	2.7E-10	13.72	10000	5500
PCB031	7.94	-1.87	5.78	1.4E-11	6.07	10000	5500
PCB052	8.22	-1.96	5.95	4.97E-11	10.46	17000	10000
PCB101	8.83	-2.08	6.38	6.15E-11	12.92	100000	31000
PCB118	9.44	-2.36	6.65	6.15E-11	12.92	100000	31000
PCB138	9.67	-1.97	7.19	8.12E-11	15.38	550000	55000
PCB153	9.45	-2.13	6.86	8.12E-11	15.38	550000	55000
PCB180	10.17	-2.51	7.15	1.4E-10	17.84	1000000	55000
PCB194	11.13	-2.77	7.78	8.44E-11	17.84 <sup>c</sup>	1700000	55000

<sup>a</sup> assumed to the same as  $\alpha$ -HCH.

<sup>b</sup> same value of  $E_a$  as for PCB28, A adjusted according to estimates from (Wöhrnschimmel. Personal communication).

<sup>c</sup> same value of  $E_a$  as for PCB180, A adjusted according to estimates from Wöhrnschimmel et al., 2013 (ref. 16).

**Table S2.** Total emissions of the studied compounds applied in all model simulations.

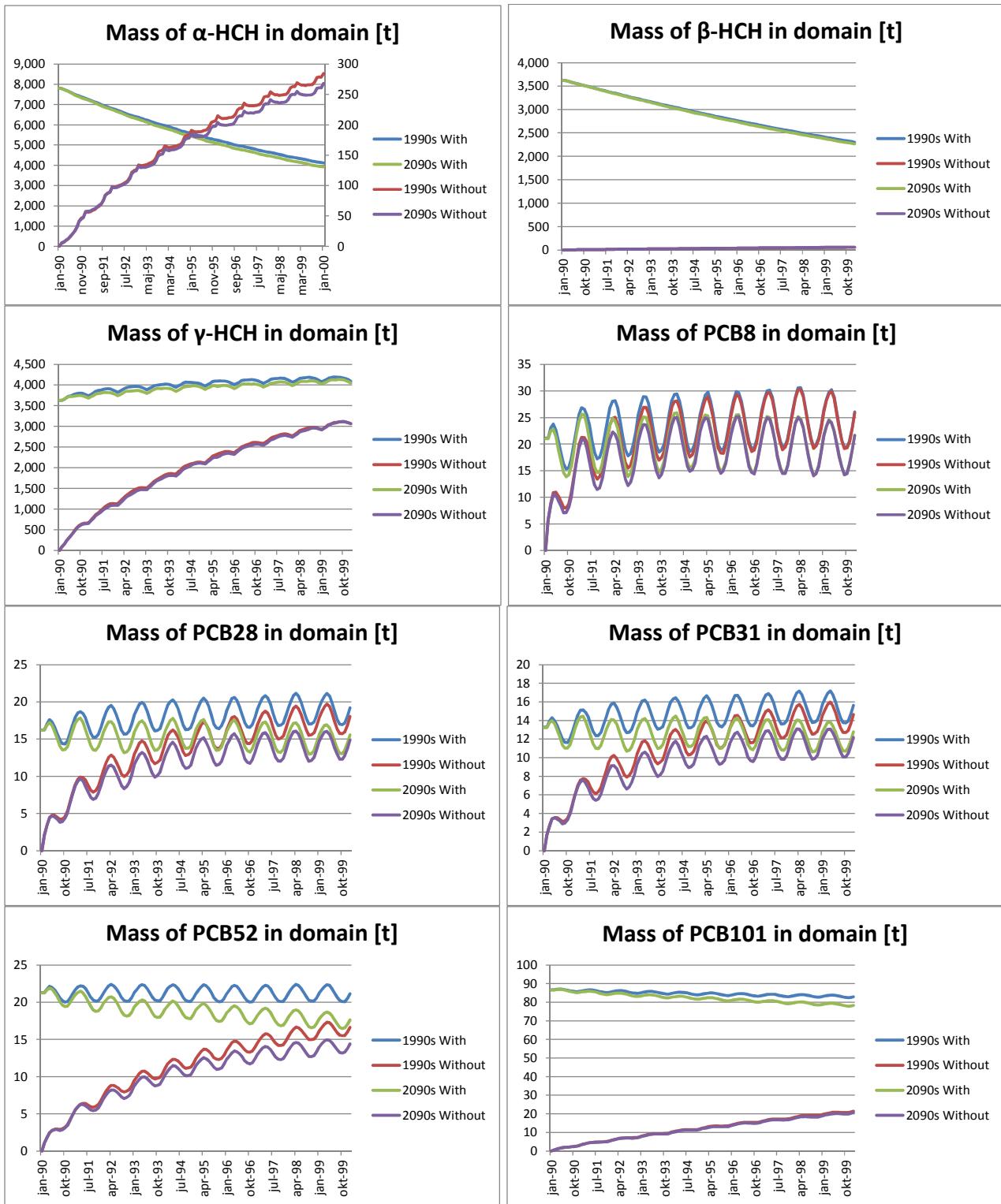
Compound	Emission [t]
$\alpha$ -HCH	1,149.5
$\beta$ -HCH	191.6
$\gamma$ -HCH	14,256.3
PCB008	796.7
PCB028	285.7
PCB031	231.9
PCB052	145.3
PCB101	74.7
PCB118	105.1
PCB138	68.9
PCB153	76.0
PCB180	23.7
PCB194	5.3

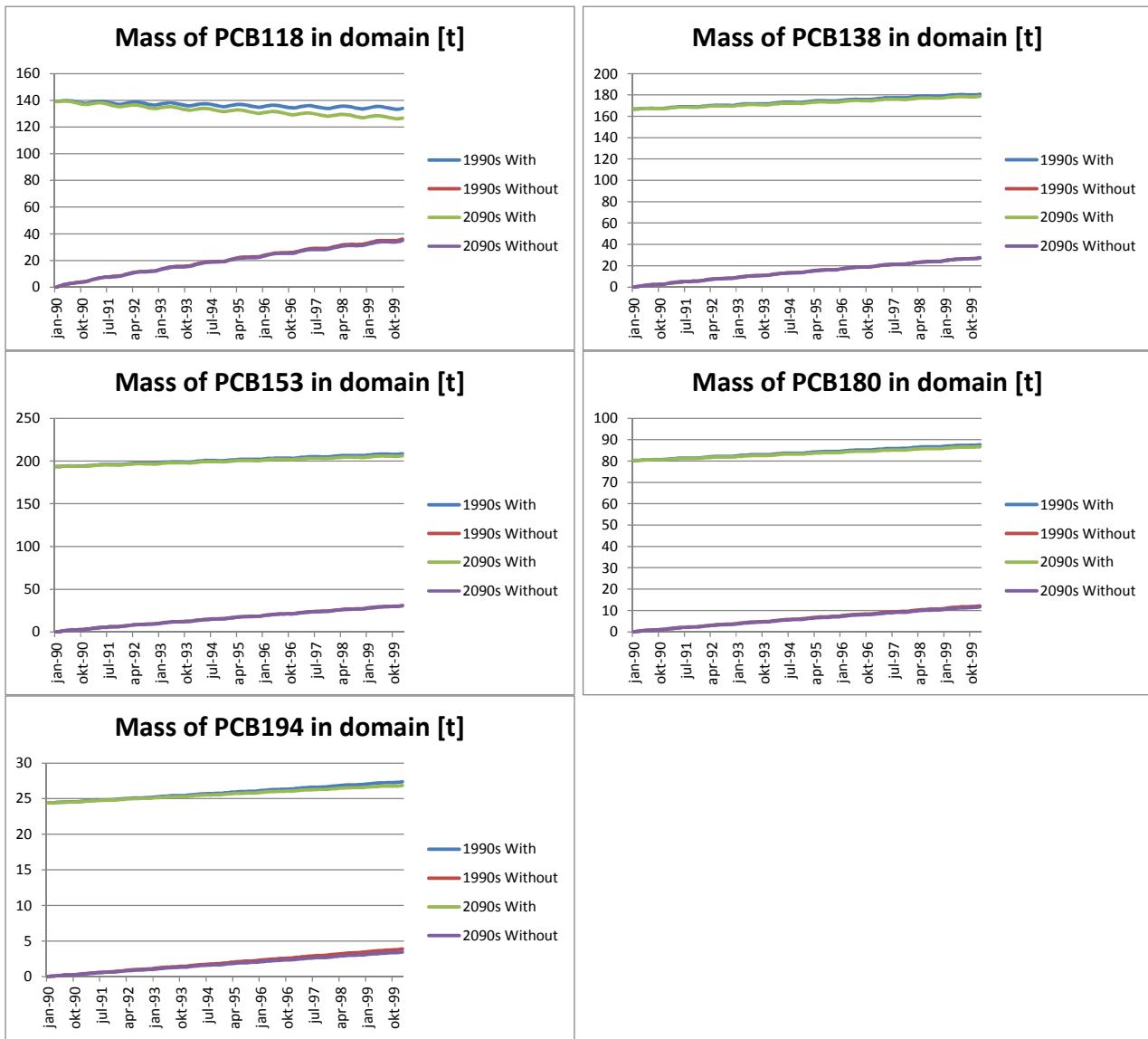
**Table S3.** t-values according to the Student's t-test and significance level (p). Bold phase show significance levels lower than 0.01.

	With spin-up				Without spin-up			
	Whole domain t	Whole domain p	Arctic t	Arctic P	Whole domain t	Whole domain p	Arctic t	Arctic P
$\alpha$ -HCH total	-11.06	<b>3.99E-06</b>	-21.24	<b>2.54E-08</b>	-14.49	<b>5.03E-07</b>	21.57	<b>2.24E-08</b>
$\alpha$ -HCH air	-6.56	<b>1.77E-04</b>	-3.66	<b>0.006</b>	2.46	0.039	0.99	0.354
$\alpha$ -HCH sea	-9.93	<b>8.97E-06</b>	-7.82	<b>5.13E-05</b>	-9.89	<b>9.24E-06</b>	40.30	<b>1.58E-10</b>
$\alpha$ -HCH soil	-13.58	<b>8.30E-07</b>	-19.79	<b>4.42E-08</b>	-3.48	<b>0.008</b>	-3.27	0.011
$\beta$ -HCH total	-14.11	<b>6.20E-07</b>	11.89	<b>2.29E-06</b>	7.16	<b>9.65E-05</b>	14.90	<b>4.06E-07</b>
$\beta$ -HCH air	-0.08	0.938	-0.89	0.402	0.44	0.671	-1.34	0.218
$\beta$ -HCH sea	-14.27	<b>5.68E-07</b>	17.25	<b>1.30E-07</b>	19.48	<b>5.00E-08</b>	19.79	<b>4.42E-08</b>
$\beta$ -HCH soil	-1.63	0.142	-6.49	<b>1.91E-04</b>	-3.25	0.012	-0.00	0.997
$\gamma$ -HCH total	-0.49	0.640	28.61	<b>2.41E-09</b>	0.36	0.73	27.06	<b>3.75E-09</b>
$\gamma$ -HCH air	0.68	0.517	0.48	0.645	1.30	0.231	0.70	0.504
$\gamma$ -HCH sea	6.66	<b>1.60E-04</b>	32.20	<b>9.44E-10</b>	16.87	<b>1.55E-07</b>	33.92	<b>6.23E-10</b>
$\gamma$ -HCH soil	-3.61	<b>0.007</b>	-4.51	<b>0.002</b>	-4.20	<b>0.003</b>	-1.85	0.102
PCB8 total	-7.27	<b>8.67E-05</b>	-2.07	0.072	-8.90	<b>2.00E-05</b>	-2.61	0.031
PCB8 air	-0.55	0.601	0.43	0.678	-0.47	0.650	0.51	0.626
PCB8 sea	-3.55	<b>0.007</b>	-2.00	0.080	-3.78	<b>0.005</b>	-2.59	0.032
PCB8 soil	-10.38	<b>6.42E-06</b>	-14.86	<b>4.15E-07</b>	-17.12	<b>1.37E-07</b>	-7.09	<b>1.03E-04</b>
PCB28 total	-10.41	<b>6.30E-06</b>	-3.27	0.011	-19.05	<b>5.98E-08</b>	-3.19	0.013
PCB28 air	0.07	0.946	0.20	0.848	0.09	0.934	0.25	0.810
PCB28 sea	-2.22	0.058	-2.10	0.069	-2.95	0.018	-3.14	0.014
PCB28 soil	-12.53	<b>1.55E-06</b>	-14.74	<b>4.42E-07</b>	-46.69	<b>4.89E-11</b>	-1.56	0.158
PCB31 total	-9.56	<b>1.19E-05</b>	-2.39	0.044	-18.20	<b>8.53E-08</b>	-2.20	0.059

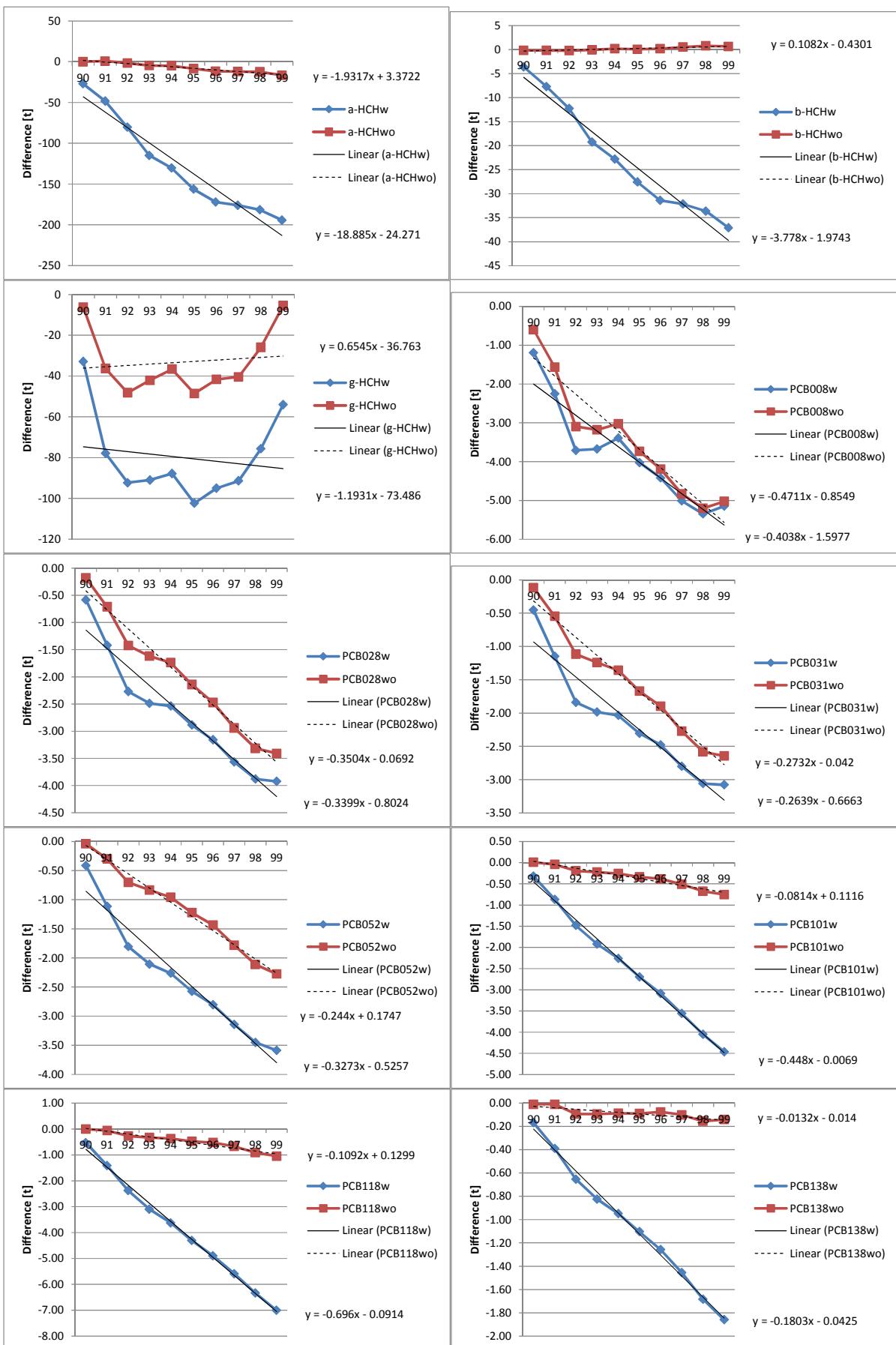
PCB31 air	0.31	0.766	0.27	0.793	0.27	0.792	0.30	0.775
PCB31 sea	-1.62	0.144	-1.62	0.143	-2.54	0.035	-2.82	0.023
PCB31 soil	-11.10	<b>3.88E-06</b>	-9.40	<b>1.34E-05</b>	-42.57	<b>1.02E-10</b>	0.95	0.371
PCB52 total	-12.98	<b>1.18E-06</b>	-4.37	<b>0.002</b>	-27.28	<b>3.51E-09</b>	-0.97	0.360
PCB52 air	0.23	0.821	0.06	0.952	0.20	0.845	0.14	0.895
PCB52 sea	-1.51	0.169	-2.17	0.061	-3.41	<b>0.009</b>	-5.07	<b>9.68E-04</b>
PCB52 soil	-14.48	<b>5.06E-07</b>	-10.16	<b>7.56E-06</b>	-38.00	<b>2.53E-10</b>	9.00	<b>1.85E-05</b>
PCB101 total	-48.24	<b>3.77E-11</b>	-1.86	0.099	-15.14	<b>3.58E-07</b>	6.36	<b>2.19E-04</b>
PCB101 air	-0.24	0.820	-0.67	0.520	0.04	0.970	0.01	0.992
PCB101 sea	-2.10	0.069	-2.80	0.023	-6.60	<b>1.70E-04</b>	-9.37	<b>1.37E-05</b>
PCB101 soil	-122.98	<b>2.14E-14</b>	18.89	<b>6.39E-08</b>	-10.59	<b>5.54E-06</b>	70.98	<b>1.73E-12</b>
PCB118 total	-42.70	<b>9.97E-11</b>	-2.81	0.023	-14.23	<b>1.13E-06</b>	5.37	<b>6.73E-04</b>
PCB118 air	-0.90	0.392	-1.16	0.281	-0.69	0.510	-0.45	0.662
PCB118 sea	-2.98	0.018	-3.01	0.017	-7.42	<b>7.48E-05</b>	-5.39	<b>6.53E-04</b>
PCB118 soil	-157.72	<b>2.92E-15</b>	9.33	<b>1.42E-05</b>	-6.55	<b>1.79E-04</b>	41.35	<b>1.29E-10</b>
PCB138 total	-36.68	<b>3.35E-10</b>	1.48	0.178	-4.63	<b>5.79E-07</b>	7.38	<b>7.78E-05</b>
PCB138 air	-1.27	0.241	-1.63	0.141	-0.74	0.482	-0.32	0.754
PCB138 sea	-2.18	0.061	-1.58	0.152	-8.49	<b>2.84E-05</b>	-12.01	<b>2.13E-06</b>
PCB138 soil	-26.39	<b>4.57E-09</b>	27.78	<b>3.04E-09</b>	7.64	<b>6.08E-05</b>	42.78	<b>9.82E-11</b>
PCB153 total	-41.40	<b>1.28E-10</b>	1.98	0.083	-10.49	<b>0.002</b>	14.21	<b>5.86E-07</b>
PCB153 air	-1.18	0.273	-1.70	0.127	-0.46	0.660	0.09	0.933
PCB153 sea	-3.53	<b>0.008</b>	-3.16	0.013	-7.73	<b>5.57E-05</b>	-5.46	<b>6.00E-04</b>
PCB153 soil	-21.52	<b>2.29E-08</b>	41.67	<b>1.21E-10</b>	2.18	0.060	37.13	<b>3.04E-10</b>
PCB180 total	-77.55	<b>8.52E-13</b>	2.30	0.051	-55.31	<b>5.94E-06</b>	11.63	<b>2.73E-06</b>
PCB180 air	-3.95	<b>0.004</b>	-3.08	0.015	-3.04	0.016	-1.41	0.197
PCB180 sea	-10.18	<b>7.42E-06</b>	-5.31	<b>7.16E-04</b>	-20.45	<b>3.42E-08</b>	-2.80	0.023
PCB180 soil	-9.47	<b>1.27E-05</b>	30.08	<b>1.62E-09</b>	-5.06	<b>9.80E-04</b>	25.10	<b>6.78E-09</b>
PCB194 total	-24.62	<b>7.90E-09</b>	5.92	<b>3.53E-04</b>	-29.68	<b>1.27E-11</b>	-0.00	0.996
PCB194 air	-7.49	<b>7.02E-05</b>	-3.70	<b>0.006</b>	-7.49	<b>6.97E-05</b>	-3.52	<b>0.008</b>
PCB194 sea	-83.94	<b>4.53E-13</b>	-4.87	<b>0.001</b>	-50.49	<b>2.62E-11</b>	-4.07	<b>0.004</b>
PCB194 soil	-7.68	<b>5.87E-05</b>	35.44	<b>4.40E-10</b>	-15.52	<b>2.96E-07</b>	13.28	<b>9.89E-07</b>

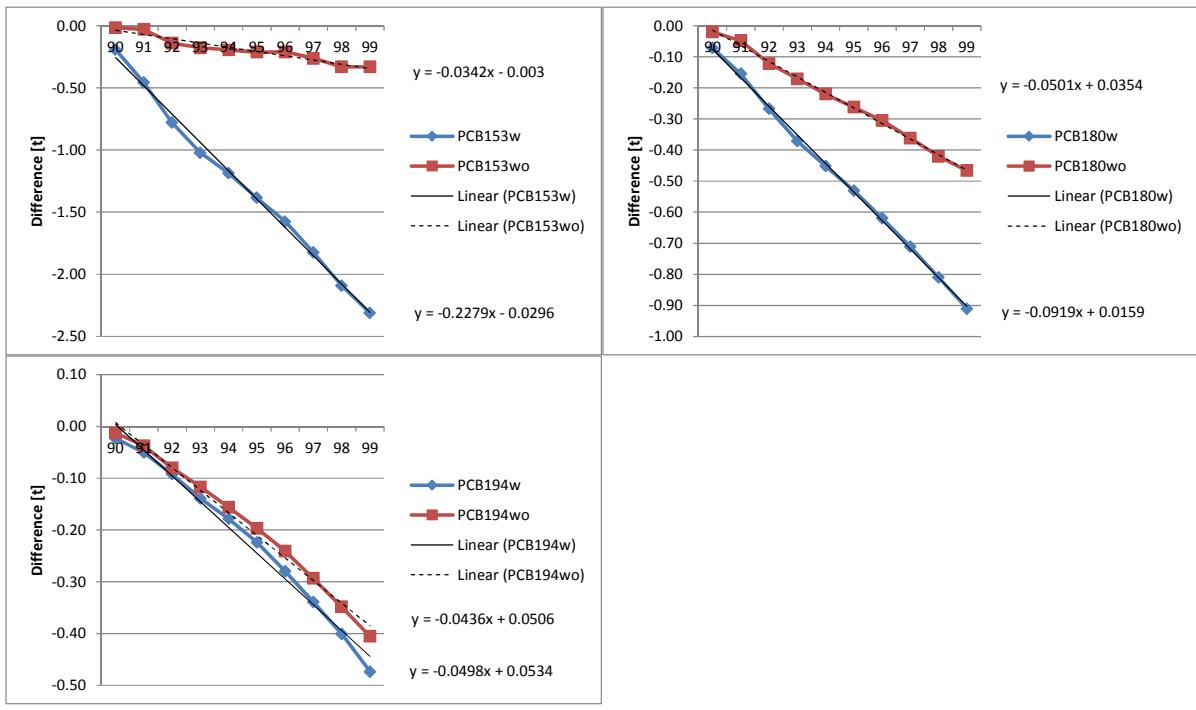
## Figures



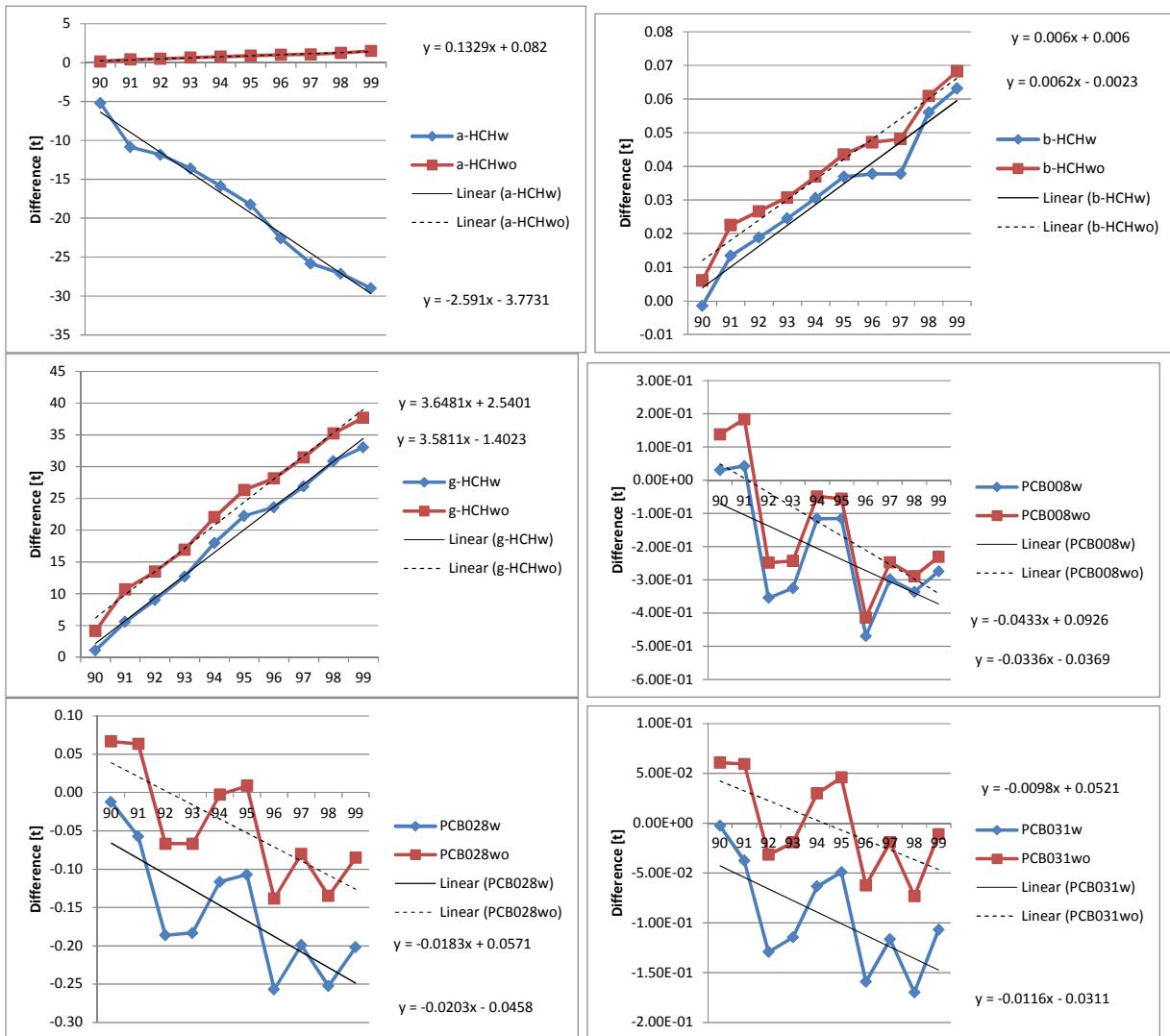


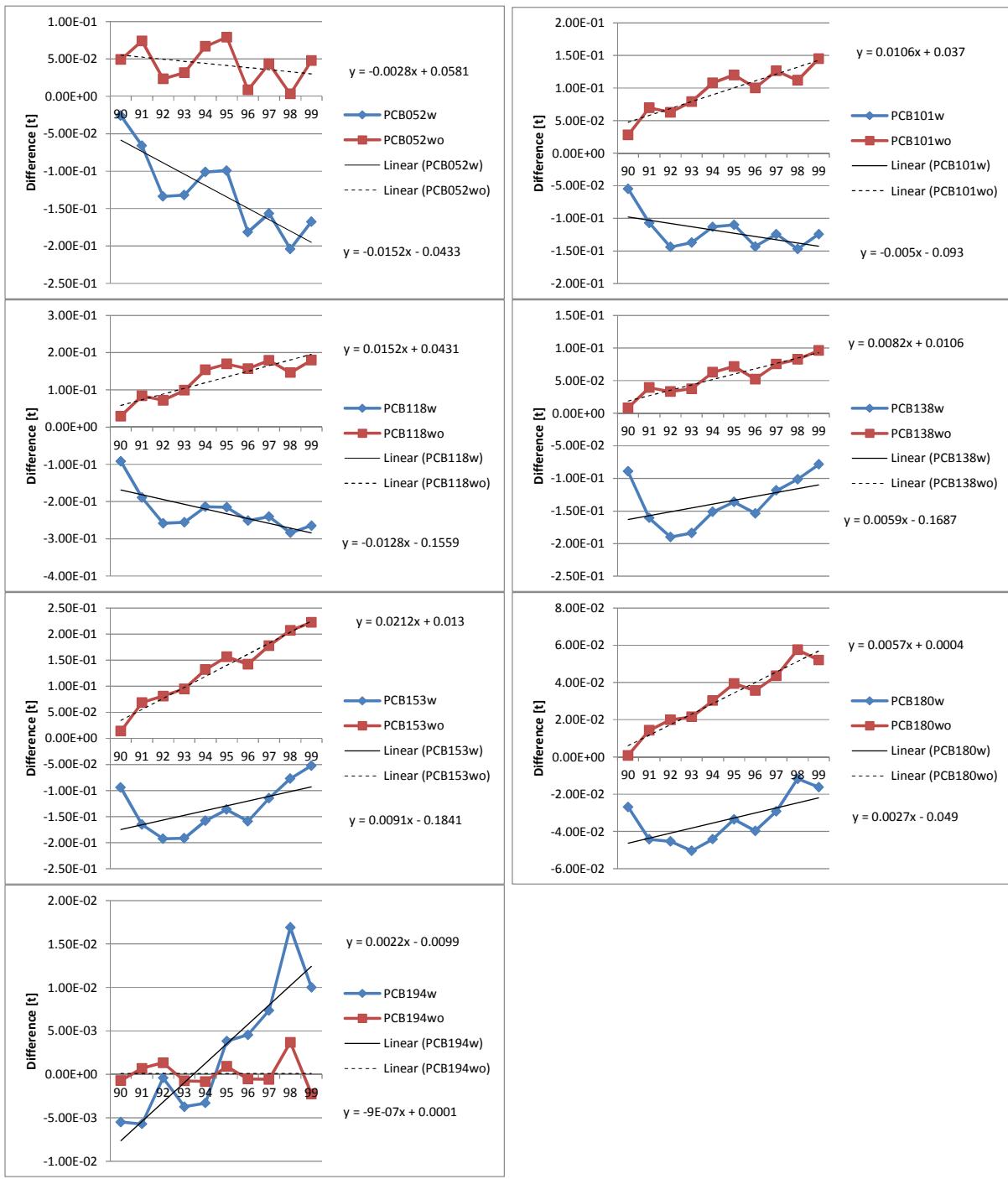
**Figure S1.** Monthly averaged total mass of all compounds in the model domain for the ‘W19’ (blue), the ‘W20’ (green), the ‘WO19’ (red) and the ‘WO20’ (purple) simulations. Note that the masses of  $\alpha$ -HCH for the simulation without initial environmental concentrations are plotted on the secondary axis.



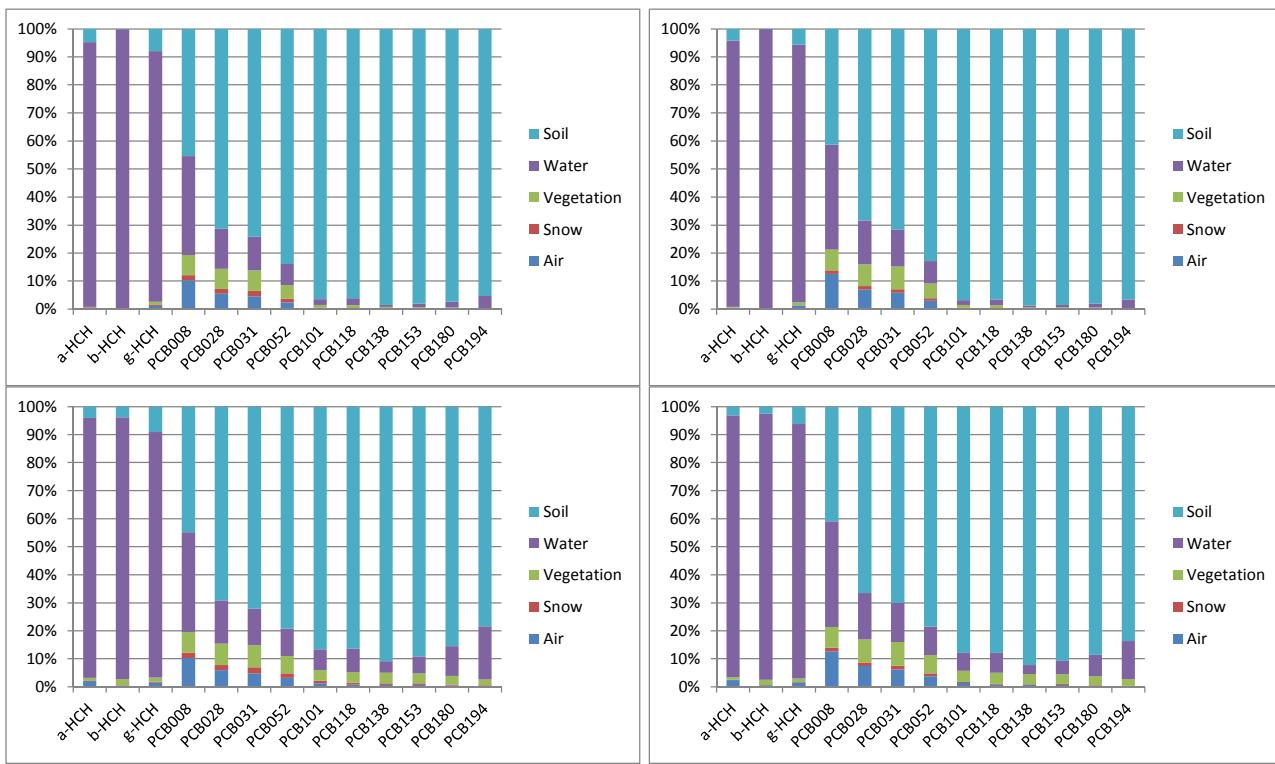


**Figure S2.** Difference in annual average mass in the entire model domain for the simulation with (blue diamonds) and without (red squares) initial environmental concentrations as well as fitted linear regressions.

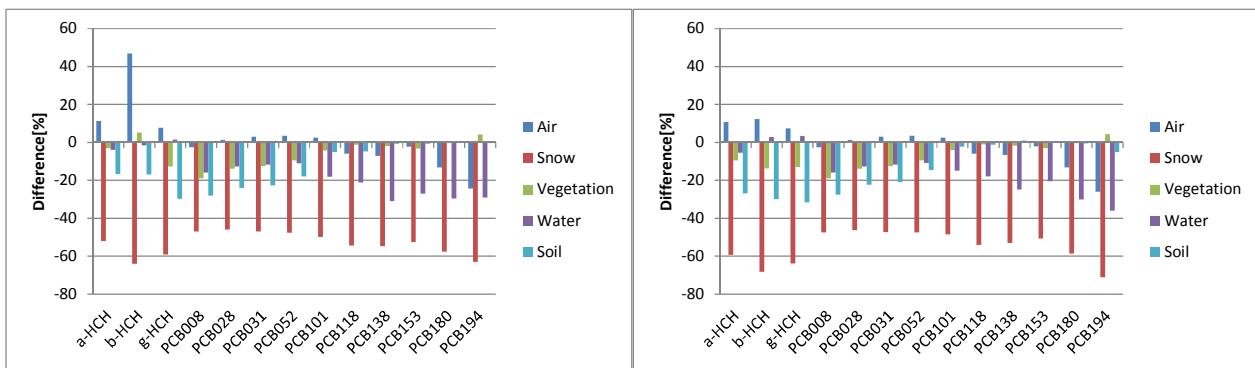




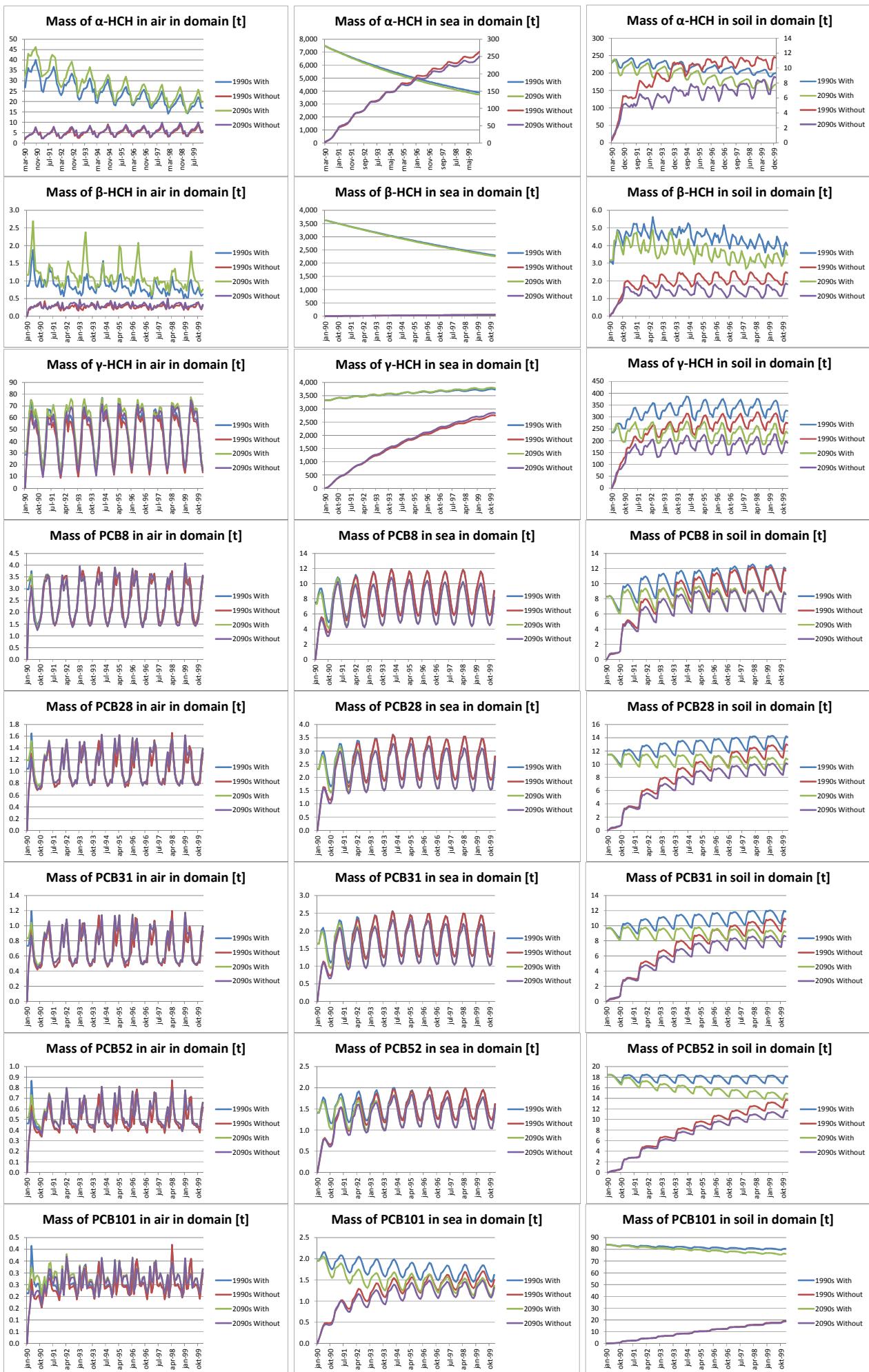
**Figure S3.** Difference in annual average mass in the Arctic for the simulation with (blue diamonds) and without (red squares) initial environmental concentrations as well as fitted linear regressions.

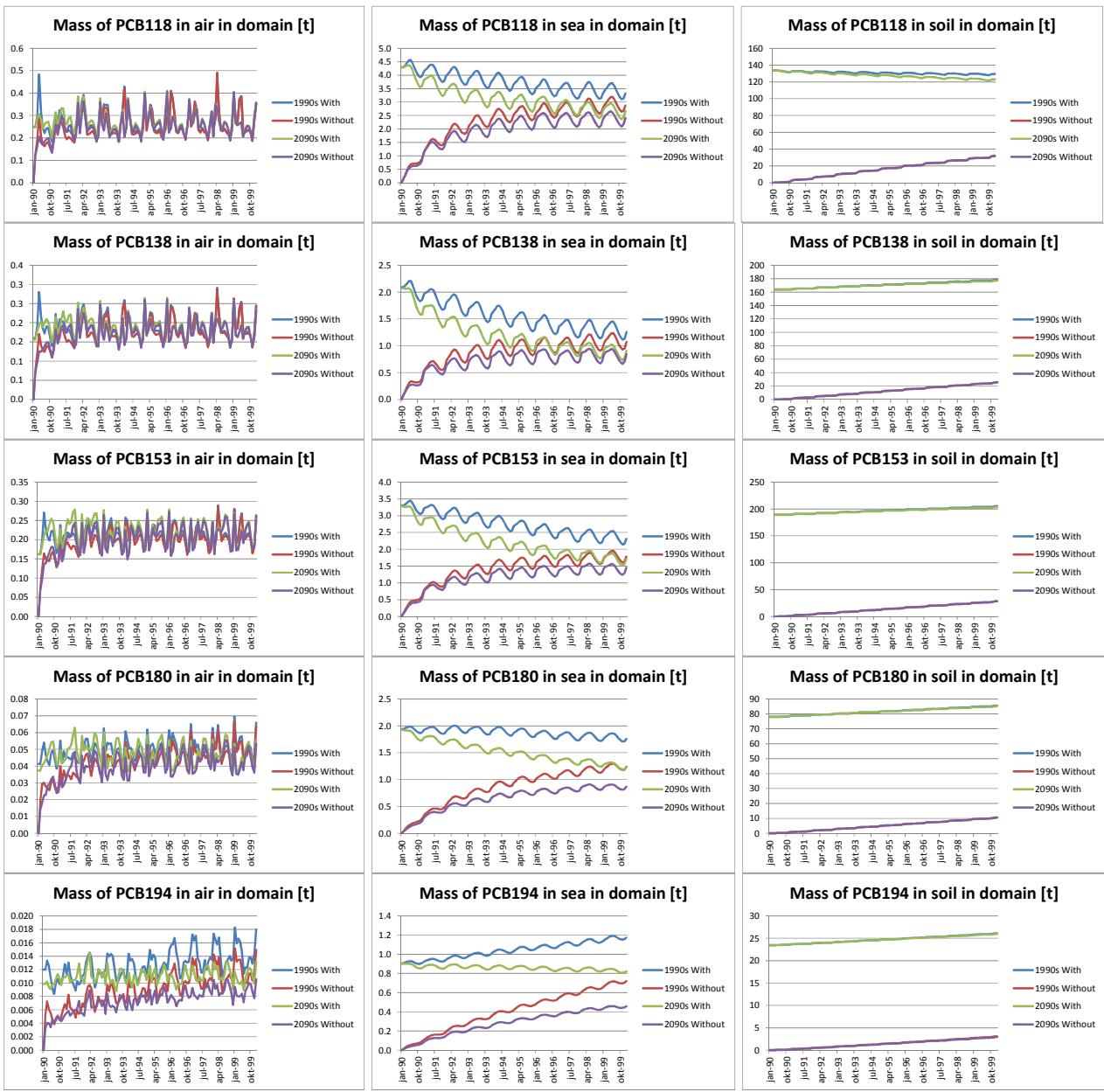


**Figure S4.** The distribution of the studied compounds between the five media in the entire model domain in the end of the 1990s (left column) and the 2090s (right column) for the simulations with (top row) and without (bottom row) initial environmental concentrations.

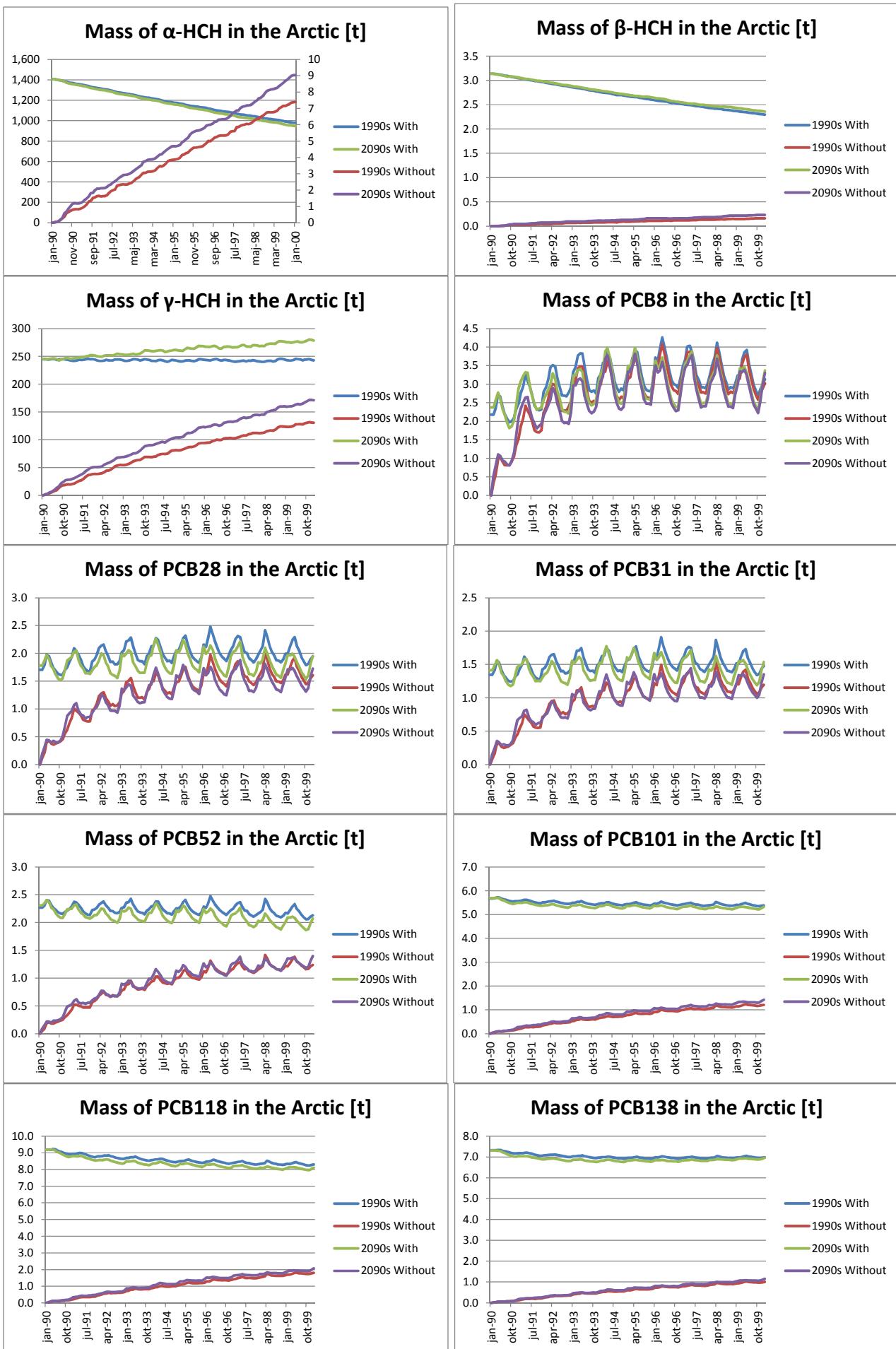


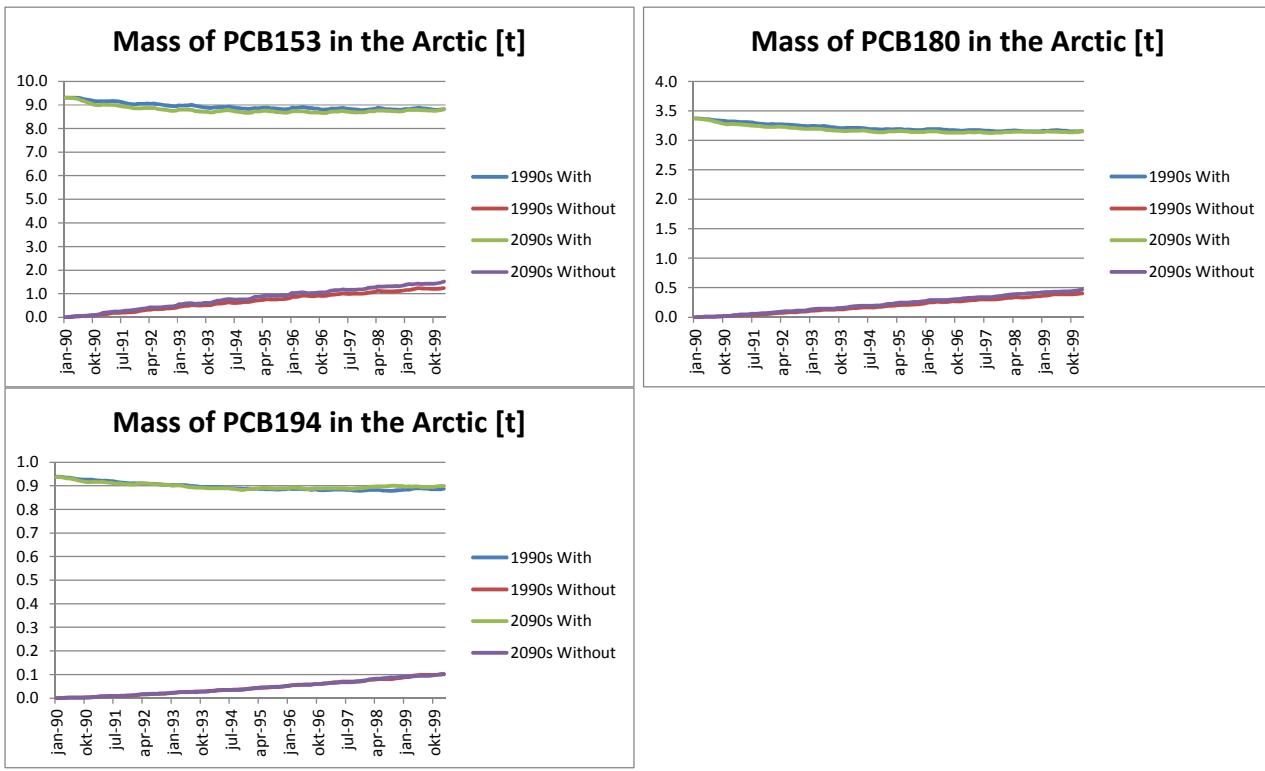
**Figure S5.** Relative differences in total mass in the five media within the model domain between the 1990s and the 2090s for the simulation with (left) and without (right) initial environmental concentrations.



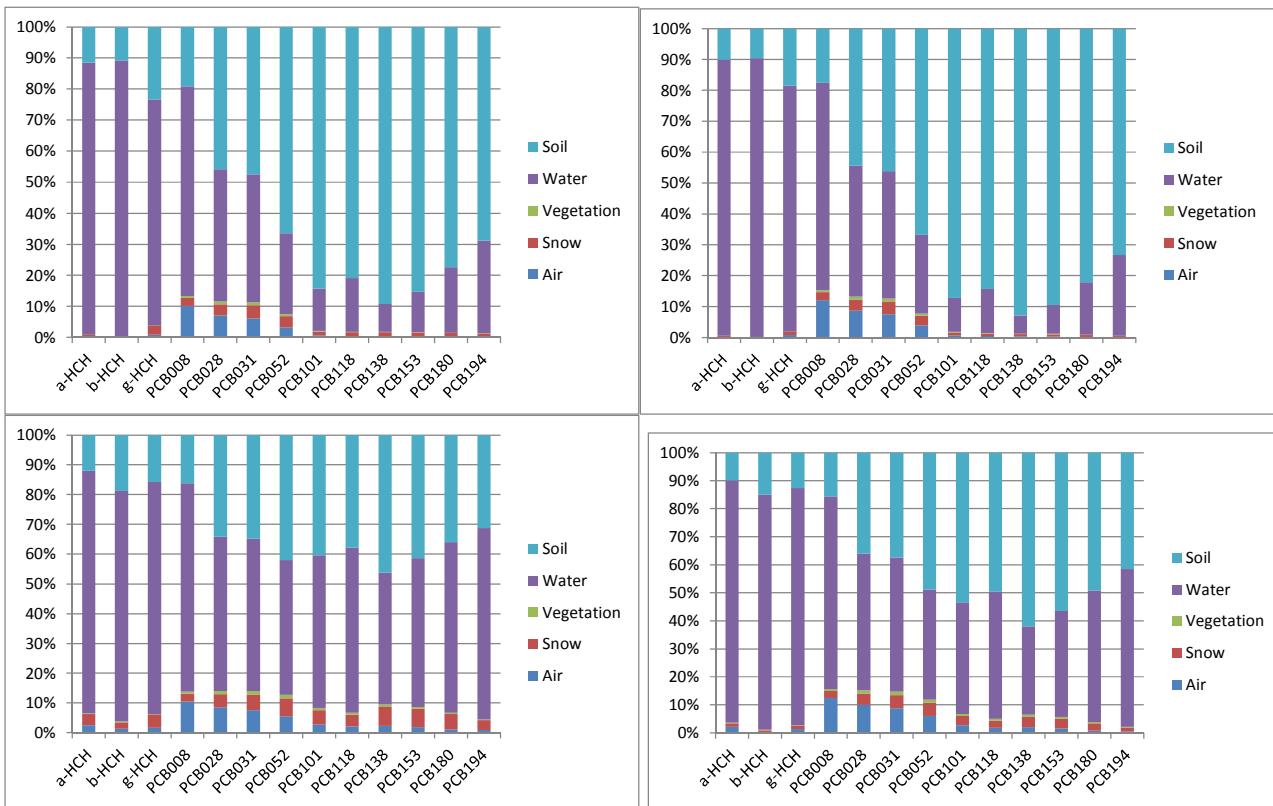


**Figure S6.** Monthly averaged mass in air (left column), sea water (middle column) and soil (right column) of all compounds in the entire model domain for the ‘W19’ (blue), the ‘W20’ (green), the ‘WO19’ (red) and the ‘WO20’ (purple) simulations. Note that the masses of  $\alpha$ -HCH in sea water and soil are plotted on the secondary axis for the simulation without initial environmental concentrations.

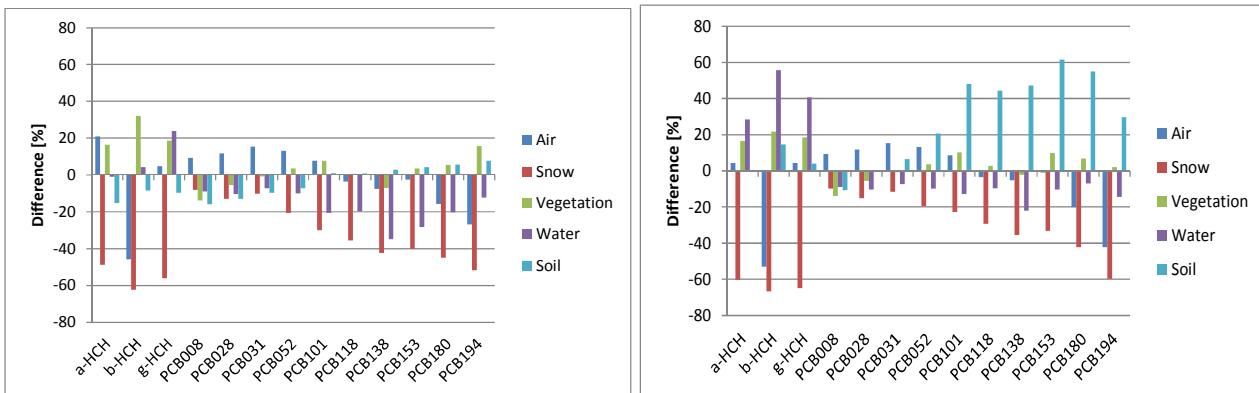




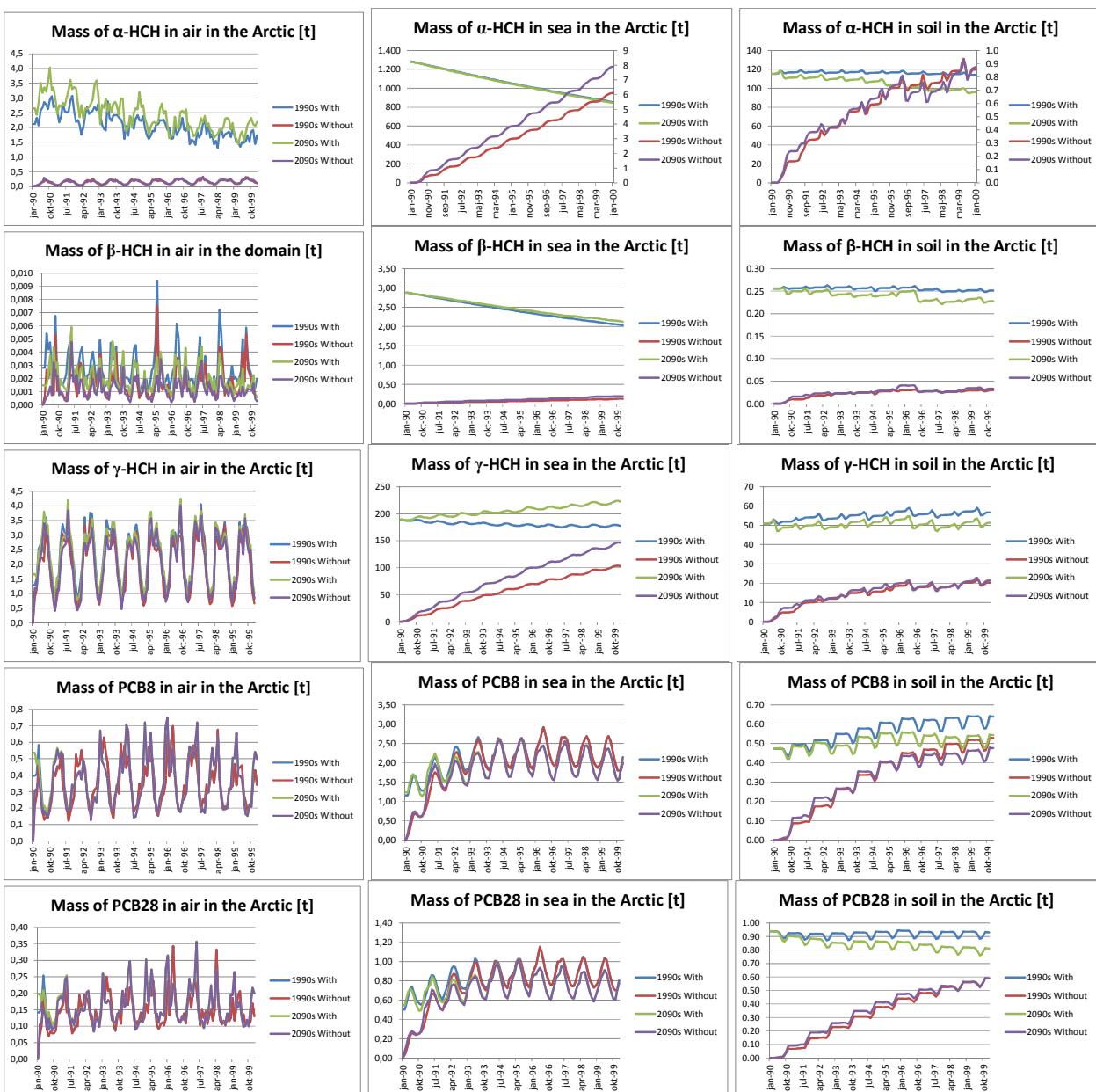
**Figure S7.** Monthly averaged total mass of all compounds in the Arctic (North of 66.5°N) for the ‘W19’ (blue), the ‘W20’ (green), the ‘WO19’ (red) and the ‘WO20’ (purple) simulations. Note that the masses of α-HCH for the simulation without initial environmental concentrations are plotted on the secondary axis.

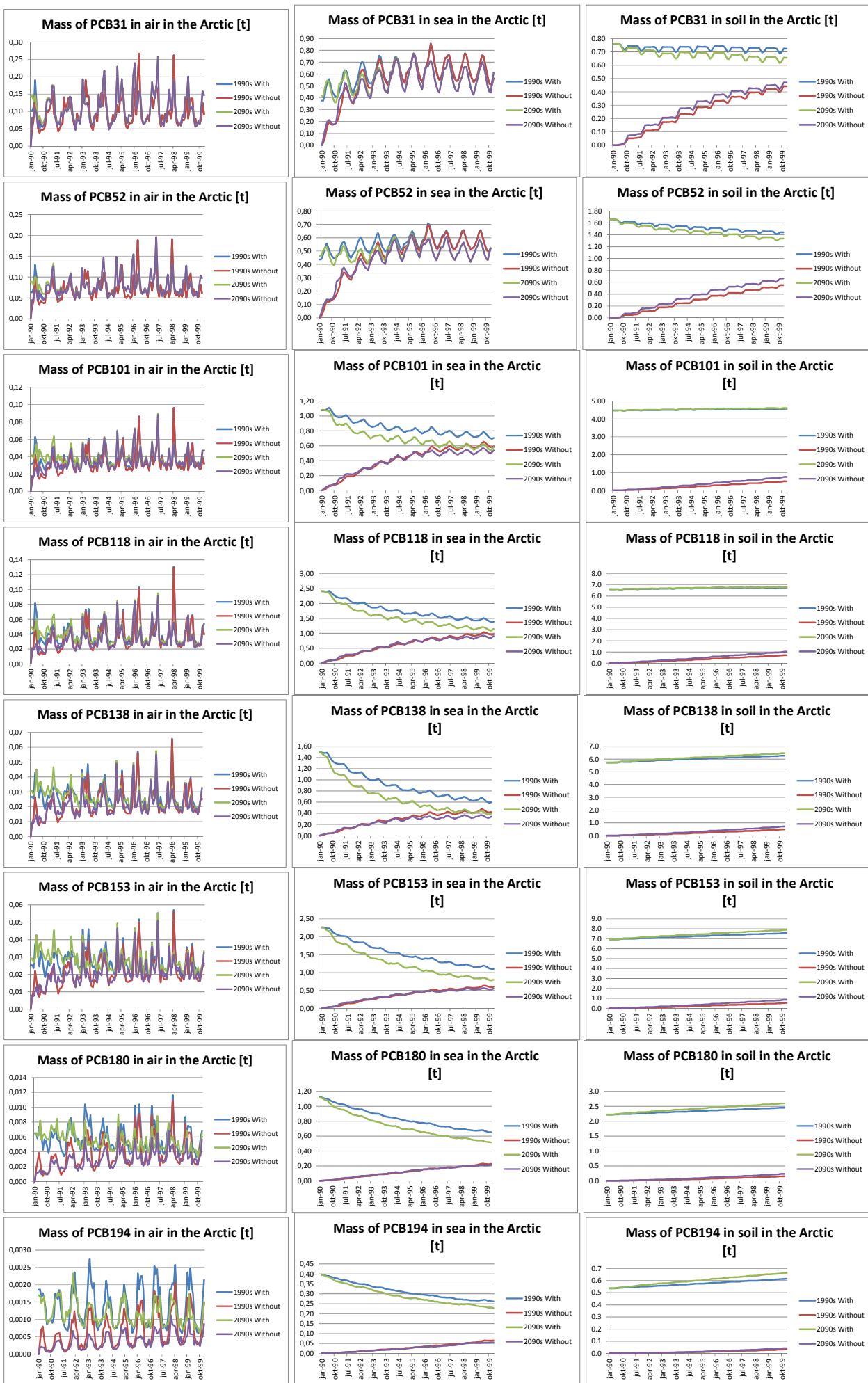


**Figure S8.** The distribution of the studied compounds between the five media in the Arctic (North of 66.5°N) in the end of the 1990s (left column) and 2090s (right column) for the simulations with (top row) and without (bottom row) initial environmental concentrations.



**Figure S9.** Relative differences in total mass in the five media within the Arctic domain (North of 66.5°N) between the 1990s and the 2090s for the simulation with (left) and without (right) initial environmental concentrations.





**Figure S10.** Monthly averaged mass in air (left column), sea water (middle column) and soil (right column) of all studied compounds in the Arctic (North of 66.5°N) for the ‘W19’ (blue), the ‘W20’ (green), the ‘WO19’ (red) and the ‘WO20’ (purple) simulations. Note that the masses of  $\alpha$ -HCH in sea water and soil are plotted on the secondary axis for the simulation without initial environmental concentrations.