



*Supplement of*

## **Characterizing tropospheric ozone and CO around Frankfurt between 1994–2012 based on MOZAIC-IAGOS aircraft measurements**

**H. Petetin et al.**

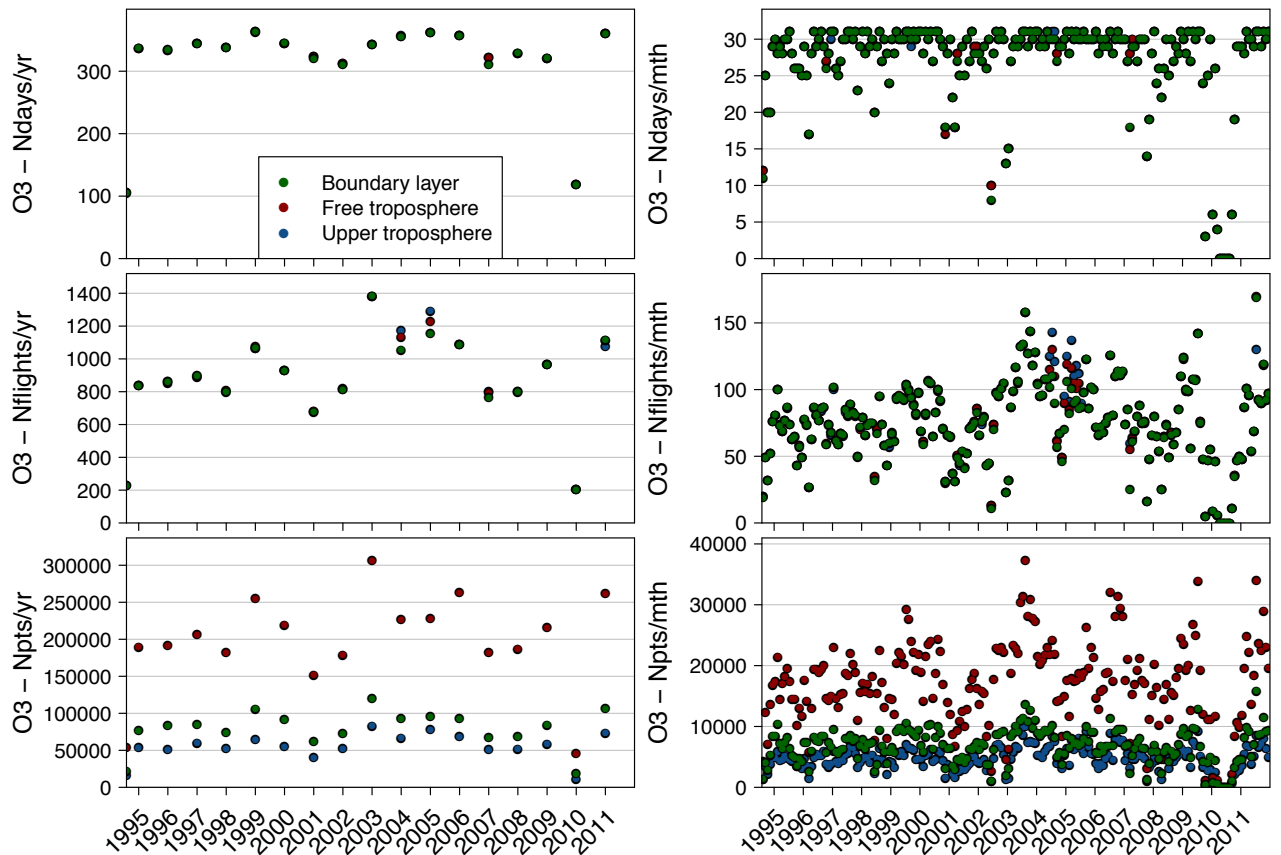
*Correspondence to:* H. Petetin ([herve.petetin@aero.obs-mip.fr](mailto:herve.petetin@aero.obs-mip.fr))

The copyright of individual parts of the supplement might differ from the CC-BY 3.0 licence.

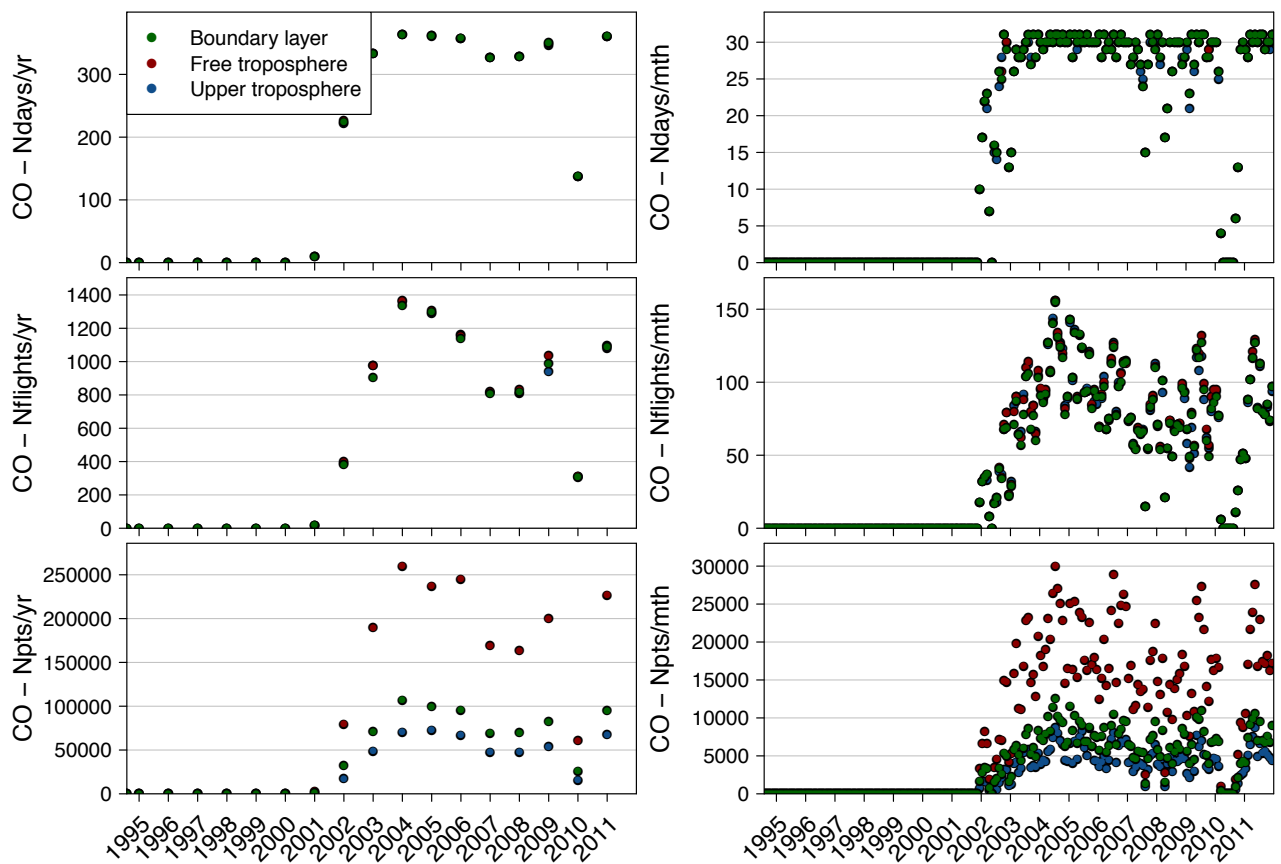
1 **Supplementary material**

2 Table S1: Anthropogenic (from the MACC global inventory) and biomass burning (from the GFAS  
 3 global inventory) CO emissions changes between 2002 and 2012, in different regions of the world  
 4 (see Fig. 10 for the regions description). Relative changes are given with 2002 as reference.

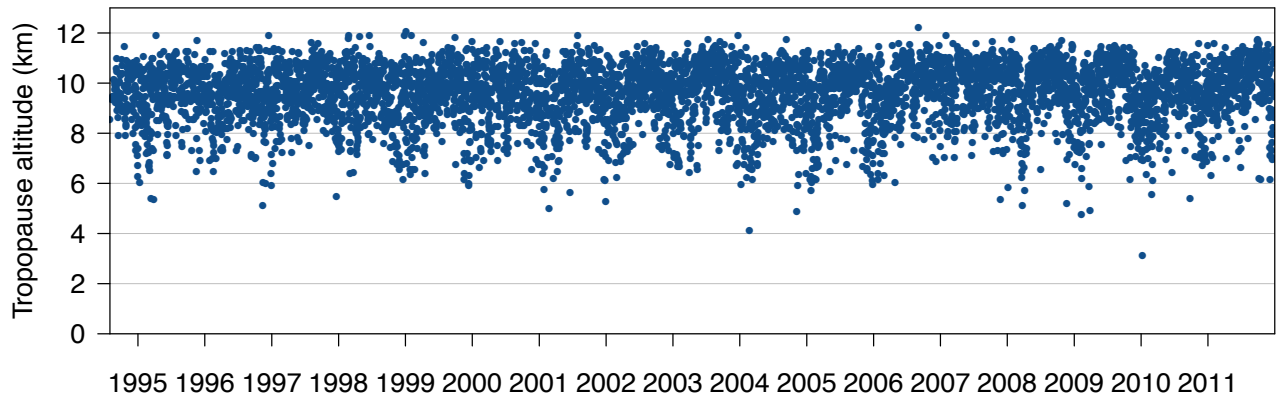
	Anthropogenic		Biomass		Total	
	Tg/yr	%	Tg/yr	%	Tg/yr	%
Boreal North America	-4.6	-46.1	-7.3	-40.5	-12.0	-42.5
Temperate North America	-40.5	-54.2	2.0	31.3	-38.4	-47.4
Central America	0.5	3.3	-0.8	-16.0	-0.4	-2.0
NH South America	0.3	5.6	-0.4	-10.8	-0.1	-1.5
SH South America	1.0	5.8	-8.0	-16.6	-7.0	-10.5
Europe	-16.9	-42.8	0.3	24.3	-16.6	-40.9
Middle East	3.7	10.6	-0.0	-1.6	3.7	10.0
NH Africa	10.1	21.0	-17.4	-29.2	-7.2	-6.7
SH Africa	8.8	28.8	4.8	7.7	13.6	14.6
Boreal Asia	-0.4	-4.3	34.1	69.4	33.7	58.3
Central Asia	21.2	13.5	-7.3	-40.0	13.9	8.0
Southeast Asia	13.8	10.9	4.3	22.7	18.1	12.5
Equatorial Asia	-3.4	-14.2	-22.0	-46.2	-25.4	-35.6
Australia and New Zealand	-1.7	-40.8	4.8	15.1	3.0	8.5
World	-8.1	-1.4	-13.0	-3.5	-21.1	-2.2



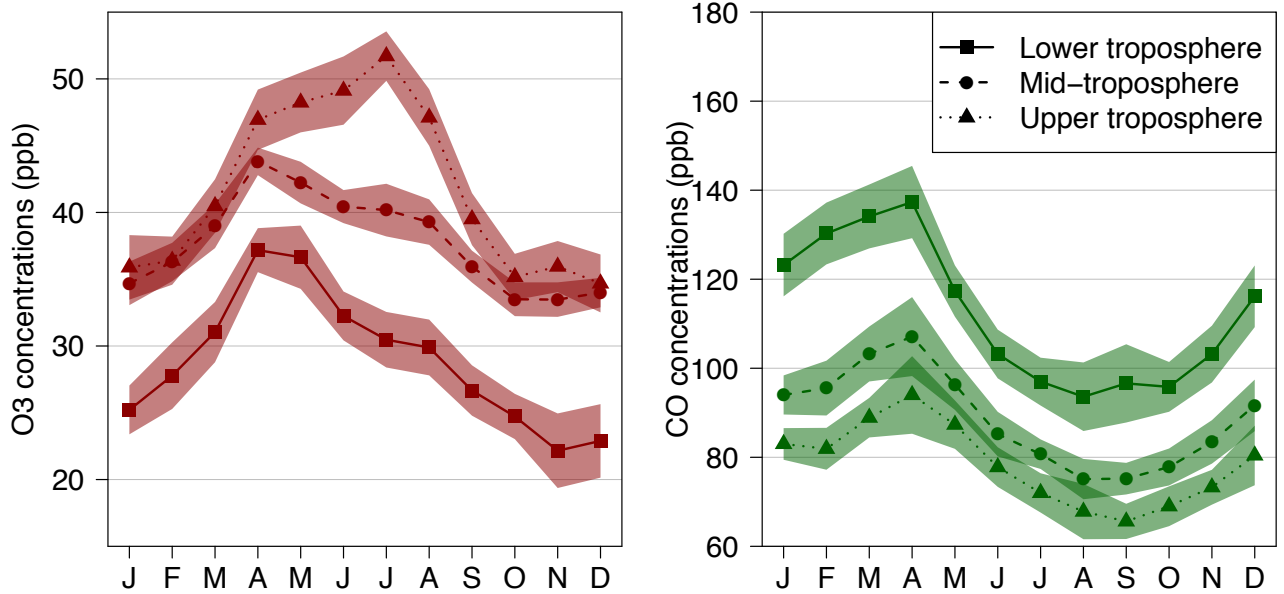
1  
 2 Figure S1: Number of days (top panel), flights (middle panel) and points (bottom panel) of available  
 3 O<sub>3</sub> measurements per year (left panel) and per month (right panel), for the three different layers.



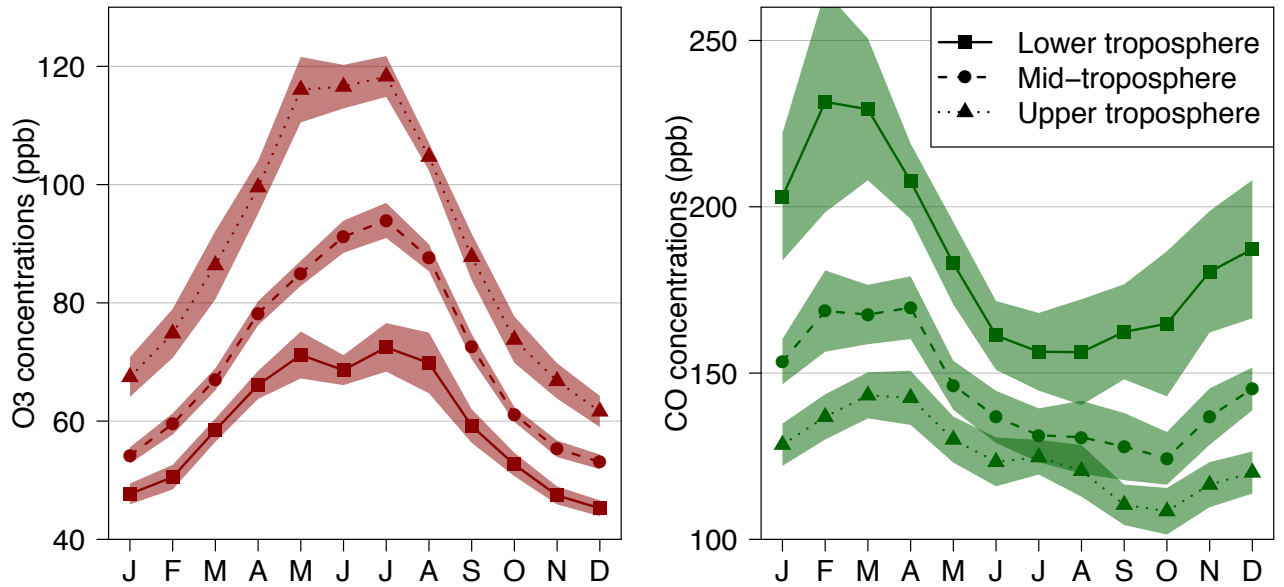
4  
 5 Figure S2: Same as Fig. S1 for CO.



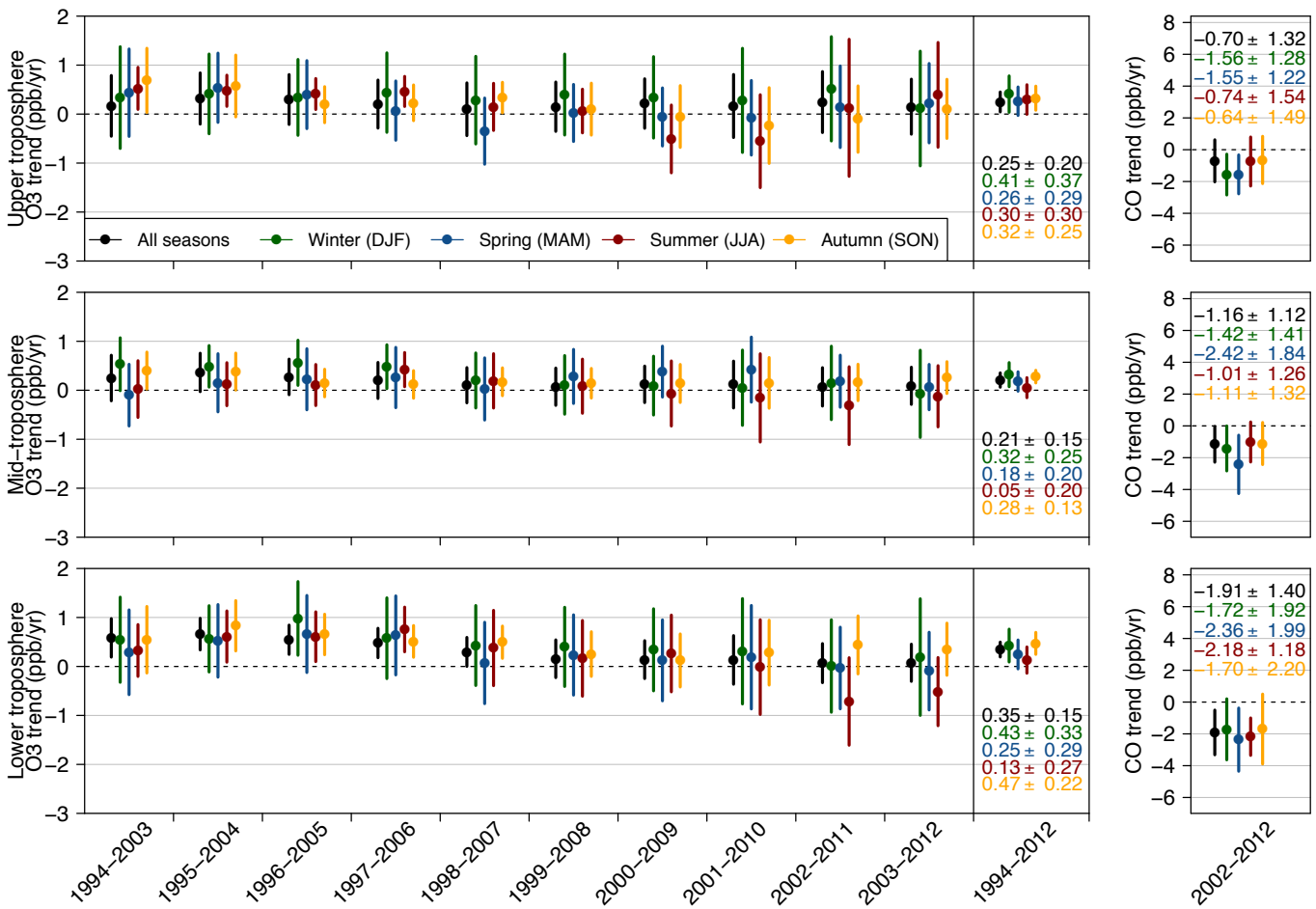
1  
 2 Figure S3: Daily dynamical tropopause (DT) altitude of all Frankfurt/Munich flights along the  
 3 1994-2011 period (when several flights during one day, DT is estimated for all of them and then  
 4 averaged). Note that no chemical measurements ( $O_3$ , CO) are required for estimating the DT  
 5 altitude, which explains the absence of gaps in data (contrary to  $O_3$  and CO time series).



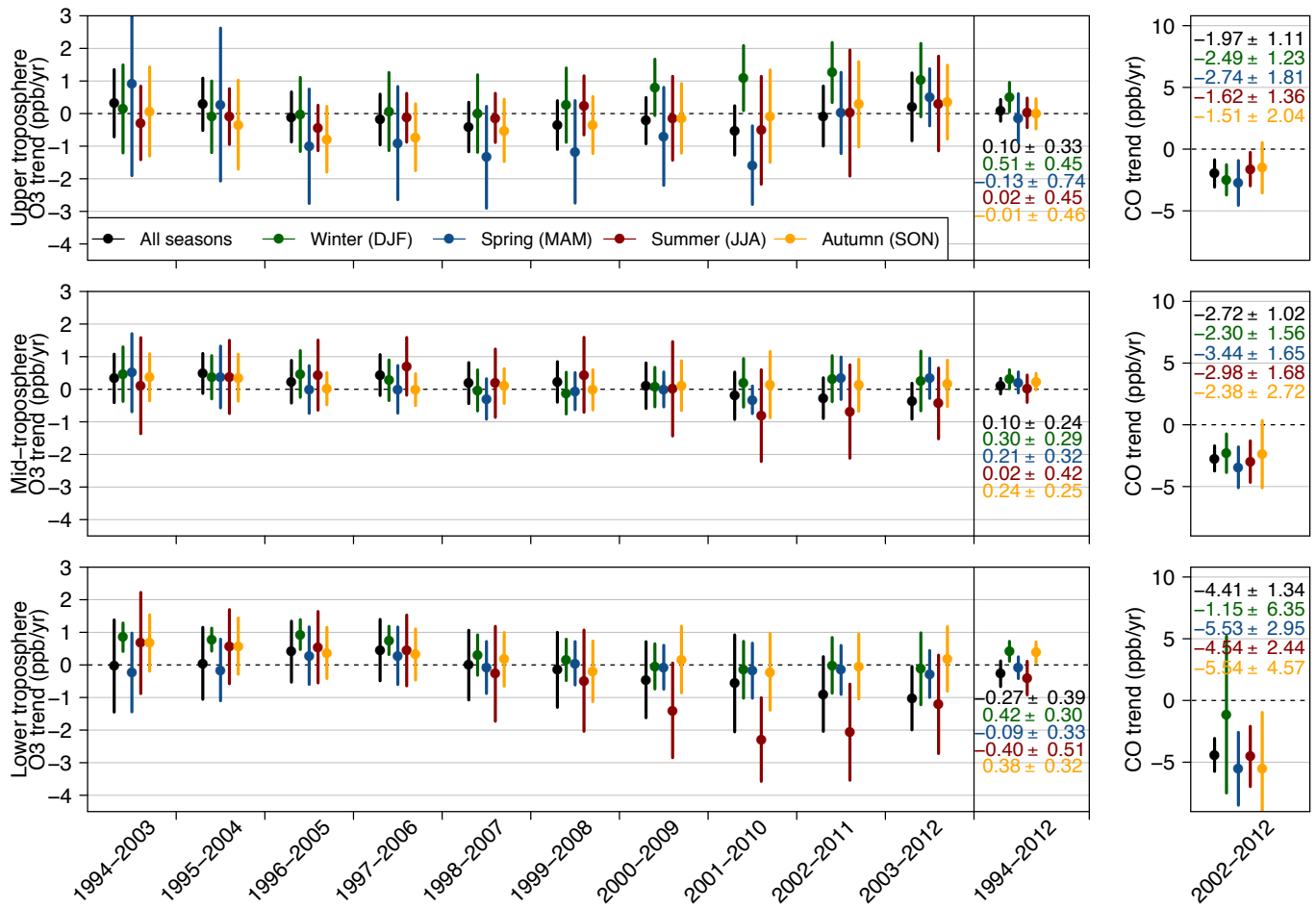
6  
 7 Figure S4:  $O_3$  (left panel) and CO (right panel) 5<sup>th</sup> percentile monthly profiles above  
 8 Frankfurt/Munich in the three tropospheric sublayers.



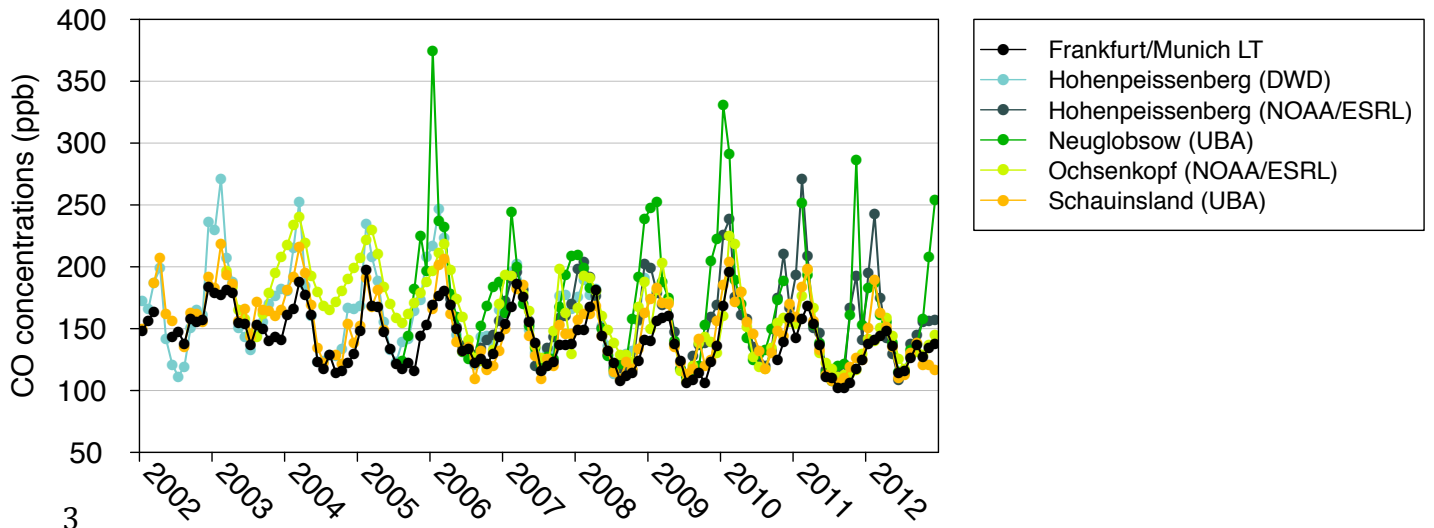
1  
2 Figure S5: Same as Fig. S4 for the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile.



3  
4 Figure S6: Annual and seasonal ozone 5<sup>th</sup> percentile linear trends on moving 10-years periods and  
5 along the whole period. Uncertainties (vertical bars) are indicated at the 95% confidence interval.  
6 Trends and uncertainties over the 1994-2012 period are also indicated.



1  
2 Figure S7: Same than Fig. S6 with 95<sup>th</sup> percentile ozone.



3  
4 Figure S8: CO monthly mixing ratios in lower troposphere above Frankfurt/Munich and at several  
5 ground sites in Germany, as measured by the Deutscher Wetterdienst (DWD), the NOAA Earth  
6 System Research Laboratory (NOAA/ESRL) and Umweltbundesamt (UBA).

7