



Supplement of

Investigation of error sources in regional inverse estimates of greenhouse gas emissions in Canada

E. Chan et al.

Correspondence to: E. Chan (elton.chan@ec.gc.ca)

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Supplementary information

Table S1. Results of the synthetic data experiments presented in Table 3. Table S1, S3 and Table S2, S4 correspond to results using the MCMC and CFM estimation methods respectively. The monthly and annual (Y2009) estimation biases (relative percentage differences from the target) are presented, i.e. $(\text{posterior estimate} - \text{target})/\text{target} \times 100\%$. The standard deviations (YSTD) of the monthly estimation biases are shown in the last column. Color codes in red, orange, yellow, gray, light blue, and dark blue represent relative percentage differences that are greater than 100, between 50 and 100, between 20 and 50, between -10 and -25, between -25 and -50, and less than -50 respectively.

Table S1 (MCMC).

Province	Experiment	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Y2009	YSTD
AB/SK	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AB/SK	2	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AB/SK	3	0	0	0	-0	0	-0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0
AB/SK	4	0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AB/SK	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0
AB/SK	6	0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	-0	-0	-0	0	0	0	0
AB/SK	7	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AB/SK	8	-0	0	0	0	-0	-0	-0	0	0	-0	-0	0	-0	0
AB/SK	9	-0	0	0	-0	-0	0	-0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AB/SK	10	0	0	-0	0	1	0	0	0	-0	1	0	0	0	0
AB/SK	11	-7	-8	-11	-8	-7	-8	-9	-9	-6	-8	-13	-11	-9	2
AB/SK	12	-4	-6	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-6	-7	-8	-7	-7	1
AB/SK	13	-4	-5	-8	-9	-6	-8	-7	-10	-7	-7	-12	-7	-7	2
AB/SK	14	-4	-3	-5	-10	-7	-8	-7	-10	-7	-6	-9	-6	-7	2
AB/SK	15	-3	-4	-6	-9	-7	-9	-7	-9	-7	-8	-9	-6	-7	2
AB/SK	16	-4	-5	-6	-10	-9	-10	-8	-10	-8	-9	-10	-7	-8	2
AB/SK	17	-5	-5	-7	-11	-10	-11	-9	-8	-10	-8	-9	-5	-8	2
AB/SK	18	-1	60	65	18	46	8	-46	12	26	51	57	16	27	32
AB/SK	19	-1	55	58	75	41	16	-32	7	58	46	67	19	34	32
AB/SK	20	-2	54	57	88	47	-9	-16	6	82	42	60	13	35	36
AB/SK	21	-4	58	56	73	51	15	-19	-3	93	41	53	16	36	34
AB/SK	22	10	51	36	87	2	5	-10	1	60	38	54	18	30	30
AB/SK	23	1	48	46	50	46	2	-17	-2	54	39	37	11	26	25
AB/SK	24	-5	47	34	47	59	-3	-19	10	50	36	37	7	25	26
AB/SK	25	-6	48	39	67	48	-11	-29	2	88	30	29	4	25	35
AB/SK	26	-2	44	36	77	14	6	-53	0	72	20	26	2	20	35
AB/SK	27	-9	29	44	38	0	-3	-23	2	8	36	27	2	13	22
AB/SK	28	-14	37	32	24	-31	-27	-53	-7	32	27	26	-1	5	30
AB/SK	29	-9	39	38	43	8	10	-33	-16	13	17	23	-2	11	23
AB/SK	30	-11	37	23	31	-17	4	-28	-25	45	21	12	-3	8	24
AB/SK	31	-15	31	21	33	5	-25	-44	-10	25	16	10	-7	4	24

Table S2 (CFM).

Province	Experiment	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Y2009	YSTD
AB/SK	32	1	1	3	21	36	30	20	18	21	8	4	1	13	12
AB/SK	33	3	6	12	29	41	36	29	26	28	13	14	5	19	13
AB/SK	34	3	6	12	30	41	36	29	26	29	14	15	5	20	13
AB/SK	35	15	20	32	80	88	82	79	74	74	49	30	19	51	29
AB/SK	36	0	1	5	9	9	12	9	8	9	3	5	1	6	4
AB/SK	37	1	2	7	12	13	16	12	11	14	5	8	2	8	5
AB/SK	38	1	3	9	18	19	23	17	17	17	8	9	2	11	7
AB/SK	39	3	3	11	22	27	32	23	17	25	12	13	3	15	10
AB/SK	40	6	6	14	26	29	35	30	21	30	16	17	5	19	10
AB/SK	41	8	8	16	29	36	36	32	25	33	19	23	8	22	11
AB/SK	42	-7	-8	-11	-6	-3	-4	-6	-6	-3	-7	-13	-11	-7	3
AB/SK	43	-4	-5	-7	-2	-2	-1	-3	-3	-1	-5	-7	-7	-4	2
AB/SK	44	-4	-5	-7	-1	1	3	-0	-4	2	-4	-8	-6	-3	4
AB/SK	45	-3	-2	-2	2	6	7	4	2	5	-2	-6	-5	0	4
AB/SK	46	-1	-3	-0	6	10	13	10	3	10	-0	-2	-4	3	6
AB/SK	47	1	-1	1	8	13	15	12	6	12	2	-0	-3	5	6
AB/SK	48	0	-0	4	10	16	14	15	10	14	3	3	-0	7	6
AB/SK	49	0	61	70	89	55	19	-41	-6	88	57	48	13	37	40
AB/SK	50	6	56	66	86	23	7	-2	13	97	40	122	23	45	41
AB/SK	51	1	57	56	60	37	-0	-8	17	49	57	99	20	37	32
AB/SK	52	-3	61	55	27	16	27	-4	34	129	47	76	18	40	37
AB/SK	53	11	55	55	45	74	49	-9	19	79	48	82	42	45	28
AB/SK	54	15	60	71	83	47	34	31	29	50	52	93	37	50	23
AB/SK	55	-1	47	60	80	56	43	4	29	84	62	76	18	46	29
AB/SK	56	-6	52	53	52	1	12	-22	10	103	26	38	8	27	34
AB/SK	57	-2	51	41	57	24	-2	-32	21	62	31	51	7	26	29
AB/SK	58	-5	42	44	50	34	-12	0	1	41	40	47	15	25	23
AB/SK	59	-11	50	55	71	30	16	-28	3	59	40	51	8	29	31
AB/SK	60	1	55	54	44	25	6	-7	-0	62	32	56	26	30	25
AB/SK	61	-0	44	56	62	44	19	-23	8	66	41	52	25	33	27
AB/SK	62	-4	39	28	44	2	10	-7	12	57	44	39	11	23	22

Table S3 (MCMC).

Province	Experiment	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Y2009	YSTD
ON	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ON	2	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ON	3	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ON	4	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ON	5	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0
ON	6	0	0	0	0	-0	0	-0	-0	-0	0	0	0	0	0
ON	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ON	8	-0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	-0	-0	-0	0
ON	9	-0	0	-0	-0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	1	-0	0	0
ON	10	0	1	0	-0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ON	11	-16	-19	-16	-18	-18	-18	-17	-14	-17	-18	-18	-15	-17	1
ON	12	-8	-7	-5	-11	-11	-7	-11	-3	-15	-14	-7	-11	-9	4
ON	13	-2	-8	4	-11	-8	1	-7	6	-4	-5	-1	-5	-3	5
ON	14	-2	-7	3	-10	-7	-1	-7	4	-4	-5	-1	-5	-4	4
ON	15	-2	-2	2	-5	-5	1	1	-1	-4	-2	1	-7	-2	3
ON	16	-2	-3	-1	-4	-4	0	-1	-2	-4	-3	0	-6	-3	2
ON	17	-2	-3	-3	-4	-4	-2	-2	-3	-4	-5	-3	-7	-3	1
ON	18	135	91	177	146	-9	-21	8	120	199	37	105	157	98	75
ON	19	109	75	137	119	-7	-11	7	86	159	45	87	120	79	57
ON	20	91	94	149	94	76	49	15	146	93	56	115	133	94	40
ON	21	68	69	125	100	55	24	-19	130	47	46	129	141	78	50
ON	22	10	23	75	64	50	4	-17	79	49	34	66	46	40	30
ON	23	27	28	65	46	21	-13	-13	65	53	21	62	43	34	27
ON	24	8	12	55	23	2	-13	-15	50	34	14	41	38	21	23
ON	25	97	57	137	95	-26	-52	-9	81	151	14	79	121	64	66
ON	26	89	55	116	77	-17	-15	-4	71	133	23	67	94	59	50
ON	27	94	78	132	78	60	56	-10	150	77	37	127	130	85	46
ON	28	57	55	118	57	68	35	-26	129	32	40	148	125	71	51
ON	29	-3	10	68	41	39	5	-25	69	50	29	56	32	31	29
ON	30	16	16	56	36	17	-16	-17	60	54	15	56	36	28	27
ON	31	-8	4	52	10	4	-13	-14	48	40	6	25	31	16	23

Table S4 (CFM).

Province	Experiment	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Y2009	YSTD
ON	32	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-0	-0	1	1	1
ON	33	15	21	22	20	23	17	19	22	20	9	14	16	18	4
ON	34	15	20	21	21	24	18	20	23	19	9	13	16	18	4
ON	35	27	27	29	34	30	26	29	30	28	23	26	28	28	3
ON	36	3	7	9	8	16	6	7	12	6	2	2	4	7	4
ON	37	6	10	14	22	20	14	14	16	16	7	4	11	13	5
ON	38	8	12	16	24	21	15	16	18	17	9	5	13	14	5
ON	39	17	28	25	38	29	30	28	27	38	16	14	29	26	8
ON	40	26	37	32	48	35	39	36	32	47	21	20	37	34	9
ON	41	38	46	38	58	43	47	43	39	54	30	30	43	42	8
ON	42	-16	-19	-16	-18	-18	-18	-17	-14	-17	-18	-18	-15	-17	1
ON	43	-5	-1	6	-3	5	-2	-3	7	-8	-12	-5	-6	-3	6
ON	44	3	2	15	8	11	13	5	18	11	-0	2	5	8	6
ON	45	5	2	16	11	15	12	7	18	13	2	4	7	9	6
ON	46	14	24	25	31	22	27	28	25	33	10	13	21	23	7
ON	47	22	32	30	43	29	38	33	31	43	17	18	29	30	9
ON	48	35	39	35	54	37	46	41	36	50	22	25	34	38	9
ON	49	138	84	192	127	-10	-42	16	127	203	44	133	160	100	79
ON	50	170	263	247	205	-21	18	-17	61	378	148	159	122	147	121
ON	51	198	376	298	254	135	135	-3	201	291	173	331	342	232	109
ON	52	184	235	277	234	105	107	-18	170	141	198	308	268	187	91
ON	53	26	61	200	229	134	49	-13	108	86	368	85	50	113	105
ON	54	8	44	191	165	108	68	4	106	76	319	77	72	101	87
ON	55	-4	70	181	116	135	36	17	71	117	101	42	79	79	53
ON	56	100	50	138	86	-26	-47	-3	87	148	14	84	121	65	65
ON	57	156	252	265	125	-13	39	-4	93	346	100	26	79	124	114
ON	58	180	287	335	248	90	110	-4	196	241	139	263	283	201	98
ON	59	170	204	286	182	101	98	-8	223	150	193	277	228	178	82
ON	60	41	71	237	186	122	90	-3	100	120	338	82	55	118	93
ON	61	14	38	184	119	116	24	4	106	145	307	102	45	98	86
ON	62	7	54	165	114	140	35	6	66	122	85	32	68	73	52