



Supplement of

Radiative forcing and climate metrics for ozone precursor emissions: the impact of multi-model averaging

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Table S1: RF, Wm-2 for a) total, b) methane component, c) Ozone Pm component, d) Short-lived ozone.

a)	TOTAL	Model										RF EN				True mean RF				short-lived ozone-methane RF F-squared
		CAMCHEM-3311	FRSGUCI-v01	GISS-PUCCINI-miGMI-v02f	INCA-v5S2	MOZARTGFDL-v.MOZECH-v16	STOC-HadAM3-v.TM5-JRC-cy2-ipcUM-CAM-v01	LLNL-IMPACT-TS	mean+sigma	Mean	mean-sigma	sigma/mean %	mean+sigma	Mean	mean-sigma	sigma/mean %				
SR2	-1.70E-01	-1.84E-01	-1.75E-01	-1.82E-01	-1.68E-01	-1.67E-01	-1.73E-01	-1.78E-01	-1.80E-01	-1.70E-01	-1.96E-01	-1.65E-01	-1.77E-01	-1.89E-01	-1.68E-01	-1.77E-01	-1.85E-01	4.77		
SR3NA	1.22E-03	1.98E-03	1.57E-03	3.04E-03	9.06E-04	1.72E-03	7.04E-04	1.54E-03	1.44E-03	2.05E-03	4.69E-03	1.65E-03	-1.38E-03	-183.35	3.97E-03	1.62E-03	-7.34E-04	-145.35	0.83	
SR3SA	7.86E-04	1.15E-03	1.46E-03	1.36E-03	5.90E-04	1.06E-03	1.83E-04	1.02E-03	1.34E-03	1.27E-03	3.18E-03	1.05E-03	-1.09E-03	-203.90	2.79E-03	1.02E-03	-7.40E-04	-172.39	0.86	
SR3EA	9.02E-05	1.00E-03	1.37E-03	2.21E-03	4.88E-04	9.51E-04	1.54E-04	9.22E-04	1.47E-03	1.54E-03	3.32E-03	1.05E-03	-1.23E-03	-216.96	2.60E-03	1.02E-03	-5.65E-04	-155.42	0.56	
SR3EU	1.86E-03	1.80E-03	1.20E-03	2.01E-03	1.06E-03	1.77E-03	8.22E-04	1.39E-03	1.44E-03	1.32E-03	3.04E-03	1.52E-03	9.42E-06	-99.69	2.63E-03	1.50E-03	3.79E-04	-74.77	0.67	
SR4NA	-2.49E-03	-2.02E-03	-3.25E-05	-1.42E-03	-1.40E-03	-4.28E-04	-2.62E-03	-1.12E-03	-2.64E-03	-2.18E-03	-2.32E-04	-8.09E-05	-1.50E-03	-2.91E-03	94.07	-2.28E-04	-1.50E-03	-2.78E-03	84.96	0.01
SR4SA	-1.24E-03	-1.89E-03	-2.38E-04	-1.10E-03	-7.00E-04	-1.17E-03	-1.15E-03	-2.13E-03	-1.73E-03	-2.29E-04	-3.48E-04	-1.15E-03	-1.94E-03	69.24	-4.80E-04	-1.16E-03	-1.84E-03	58.52	0.52	
SR4EA	-1.63E-03	-2.64E-03	-5.48E-05	-1.39E-03	-9.30E-04	-4.94E-04	-1.80E-03	-1.55E-03	-3.10E-03	-2.72E-03	-2.28E-04	-1.48E-03	-2.72E-03	84.25	-3.73E-04	-1.49E-03	-2.61E-03	75.00	0.41	
SR4EU	-4.40E-03	-2.67E-03	-2.41E-05	-6.52E-04	-1.09E-03	-7.64E-04	-2.05E-03	-3.26E-03	-3.01E-03	-5.47E-04	-1.11E-04	-1.82E-03	-3.50E-03	93.12	-3.22E-04	-1.82E-03	-3.32E-03	82.33	0.27	
SR5NA	-3.42E-03	-3.45E-03	-5.03E-03	-3.86E-03	-1.81E-03	-2.48E-03	-1.91E-03	-2.36E-03	-3.56E-03	-3.44E-03	-2.08E-03	-1.58E-03	-3.04E-03	-4.49E-03	47.92	-1.82E-03	-3.03E-03	-4.25E-03	40.18	0.00
SR5SA	-3.00E-03	-2.41E-03	-2.80E-03	-3.27E-03	-2.35E-03	-1.86E-03	-1.76E-03	-2.39E-03	-2.27E-03	-2.88E-03	-1.65E-03	-2.53E-03	-3.40E-03	34.55	-1.90E-03	-2.52E-03	-3.13E-03	24.31	0.00	
SR5EA	-5.21E-03	-3.52E-03	-7.36E-03	-6.35E-03	-3.06E-03	-2.82E-03	-3.28E-03	-2.43E-03	-3.52E-03	-3.40E-03	-2.89E-03	-2.02E-03	-4.00E-03	-5.99E-03	49.57	-2.37E-03	-3.99E-03	-5.61E-03	40.58	0.63
SR5EU	-2.24E-03	-2.42E-03	-3.17E-03	-3.08E-03	-1.65E-03	-2.58E-03	-1.65E-03	-1.63E-03	-2.25E-03	-2.34E-03	-1.60E-03	-1.36E-03	-2.24E-03	-3.12E-03	39.28	-1.56E-03	-2.24E-03	-2.92E-03	30.46	0.01
b)	METHANE	Model										RF EN				True mean RF				short-lived ozone-methane RF F-squared
SR2	-1.41E-01	-1.41E-01	-1.41E-01	-1.41E-01	-1.41E-01	-1.41E-01	-1.41E-01	-1.41E-01	-1.41E-01	-1.41E-01	-1.41E-01	-1.40E-01	-1.40E-01	-1.40E-01	0.00	-1.41E-01	-1.41E-01	-1.41E-01	0.01	
SR3NA	4.85E-03	3.53E-03	2.56E-03	5.71E-03	3.68E-03	4.41E-03	3.77E-03	3.56E-03	3.74E-03	5.99E-03	5.13E-03	4.13E-03	3.13E-03	-24.14	5.19E-03	4.18E-03	3.17E-03	-24.10	-31.00	
SR3SA	2.20E-03	2.19E-03	1.91E-03	2.93E-03	1.90E-03	2.31E-03	1.67E-03	2.09E-03	2.37E-03	4.41E-03	3.10E-03	2.37E-03	1.63E-03	-31.05	3.14E-03	2.40E-03	1.65E-03	-31.00	-31.00	
SR3EA	3.18E-03	2.71E-03	2.77E-03	3.92E-03	2.91E-03	2.90E-03	2.63E-03	2.39E-03	3.07E-03	4.81E-03	3.77E-03	3.09E-03	2.42E-03	-21.89	3.81E-03	3.13E-03	2.44E-03	-21.89	-31.00	
SR3EU	3.09E-03	2.37E-03	1.48E-03	2.90E-03	2.26E-03	2.56E-03	2.03E-03	2.42E-03	2.67E-03	3.31E-03	2.98E-03	2.48E-03	1.98E-03	-20.11	3.01E-03	2.51E-03	2.00E-03	-20.09	-31.00	
SR4NA	-1.78E-03	-5.94E-04	1.38E-04	-6.35E-04	-3.31E-04	-9.62E-05	-5.51E-04	-1.81E-04	-4.65E-04	-9.17E-04	-1.18E-04	-7.54E-06	-4.97E-04	-9.86E-04	98.50	-7.66E-06	-5.03E-04	-9.99E-04	98.48	0.00
SR4SA	-7.08E-04	-6.09E-04	-6.89E-05	-3.34E-04	-2.40E-04	-3.34E-04	-3.02E-04	-8.21E-04	-6.17E-04	-1.07E-04	-1.67E-04	-4.09E-04	-6.51E-04	59.18	-1.69E-04	-4.14E-04	-6.59E-04	59.17	0.00	
SR4EA	-9.55E-04	-6.83E-04	2.41E-04	-4.29E-04	-9.04E-05	-7.99E-05	-4.18E-04	-2.12E-04	-9.60E-04	-9.52E-04	-3.21E-05	-1.25E-05	-4.10E-04	-8.08E-04	96.96	-1.27E-05	-4.16E-04	-8.18E-04	96.93	0.00
SR4EU	-2.82E-03	-9.35E-04	1.38E-04	-2.54E-04	-3.01E-04	-2.88E-04	-6.68E-04	-3.02E-04	-1.30E-03	-2.67E-04	-3.26E-05	-7.45E-04	-1.52E-03	104.41	3.32E-05	-7.55E-04	-1.54E-03	104.39	0.00	
SR5NA	-2.17E-03	-1.88E-03	-3.13E-03	-2.11E-03	-1.13E-03	-1.56E-03	-4.51E-04	-1.21E-03	-1.52E-03	-2.09E-03	-1.05E-03	-9.62E-04	-1.64E-03	-2.32E-03	41.44	-9.75E-04	-1.66E-03	-2.35E-03	41.42	0.00
SR5SA	-1.78E-03	-1.14E-03	-1.68E-03	-1.40E-03	-1.09E-03	-1.09E-03	-1.15E-03	-7.85E-04	-1.18E-03	-1.09E-03	-9.89E-04	-1.27E-03	-1.55E-03	22.02	-1.00E-03	-1.28E-03	-1.57E-03	21.97	0.00	
SR5EA	-3.10E-03	-1.79E-03	-4.36E-03	-3.29E-03	-1.88E-03	-1.72E-03	-1.48E-03	-1.15E-03	-1.78E-03	-1.94E-03	-1.32E-03	-1.21E-03	-2.14E-03	-3.07E-03	43.58	-1.22E-03	-2.17E-03	-3.11E-03	43.56	0.00
SR5EU	-1.45E-03	-1.36E-03	-2.04E-03	-1.71E-03	-1.05E-03	-1.68E-03	-6.52E-04	-4.85E-04	-1.18E-03	-1.46E-03	-8.97E-04	-8.89E-04	-1.29E-03	-1.68E-03	30.87	-9.00E-04	-1.30E-03	-1.70E-03	30.86	0.00
c)	O3PM	Model										RF EN				True mean RF				short-lived ozone-methane RF F-squared
SR2	-2.86E-02	-4.31E-02	-3.33E-02	-4.08E-02	-2.64E-02	-2.55E-02	-3.15E-02	-3.87E-02	-2.82E-02	-5.49E-02	-2.50E-02	-3.70E-02	-4.92E-02	32.67	-2.69E-02	-3.53E-02	-4.37E-02	23.84	0.00	
SR3NA	1.07E-03	1.13E-03	6.54E-04	1.82E-03	7.46E-04	8.82E-04	8.94E-04	1.03E-03	1.13E-03	1.26E-03	1.51E-03	1.09E-03	6.81E-04	-38.33	1.37E-03	1.06E-03	7.53E-04	-29.03	-31.00	
SR3SA	4.90E-04	7.11E-04	4.90E-04	9.44E-04	3.90E-04	4.56E-04	4.03E-04	5.99E-04	7.14E-04	9.34E-04	8.38E-04	6.25E-04	3.65E-04	-42.64	8.08E-04	6.13E-04	4.18E-04	-31.85	-31.00	
SR3EA	7.03E-04	8.75E-04	7.06E-04	1.26E-03	5.93E-04	5.75E-04	6.28E-04	6.96E-04	9.18E-04	1.02E-03	1.12E-03	8.15E-04	5.24E-04	-36.72	1.00E-03	7.97E-04	5.90E-04	-25.92	-31.00	
SR3EU	6.84E-04	7.67E-04	3.82E-04	9.34E-04	4.63E-04	5.05E-04	4.86E-04	7.00E-04	7.99E-04	7.06E-04	8.85E-04	6.51E-04	4.30E-04	-34.99	8.09E-04	6.43E-04	4.76E-04	-25.94	-31.00	
SR4NA	-3.98E-04	-2.01E-04	3.56E-05	-2.03E-04	-6.76E-05	-1.91E-05	-1.35E-04	-5.24E-05	-1.41E-04	-2.04E-04	-5.02E-05	-2.92E-06	-1.30E-04	-2.56E-04	97.38	-1.62E-05	-1.30E-04	-2.45E-04	87.59	0.00
SR4SA	-1.58E-04	-2.06E-04	-1.77E-05	-1.07E-04	-4.78E-05	-8.19E-05	-8.73E-05	-2.49E-04	-1.37E-04	-4.57E-05	-1.14E-04	-1.11E-04	-4.16E-05	-32.71	-4.36E-05	-1.14E-04	-1.84E-04	61.68	0.00	
SR4EA	-2.13E-04	-2.31E-04	6.23E-05	-1.37E-04	-1.87E-05	-1.60E-05	-1.02E-04	-6.12E-05	-2.91E-04	-2.12E-04	-1.38E-05	6.60E-06	-1.10E-04	-2.26E-04	105.52	-4.46E-06	-1.12E-04	-2.20E-04	96.02	0.00
SR4EU	-6.25E-04	-3.15E-04	3.56E-05	-8.13E-05	-6.20E-05	-5.73E-05	-1.63E-04	-8.73E-05	-3.92E-04	-2.90E-04	-1.14E-04	5.68E-06	-1.95E-04	-3.94E-04	102.49	-1.24E-05	-1.96E-04	-3.79E-04	93.65	0.00
SR5NA	-4.83E-04	-6.29E-04	-8.02E-04	-6.65E-04	-2.33E-04	-3.11E-04	-1.11E-04	-3.47E-04	-4.57E-04	-4.66E-04	-2.10E-04	-4.57E-04	-7.06E-04	54.21	-2.60E-04	-4.50E-04	-6.39E-04	42.19	0.00	
SR5SA	-3.98E-04	-3.85E-04	-4.33E-04	-4.99E-04	-2.89E-04	-2.16E-04	-3.10E-04	-2.27E-04	-3.46E-04	-2.63E-04	-4.64E-04	-2.22E-04	-3.52E-04	-4.83E-04	37.07	-2.57E-04	-3.48E-04	-4.39E-04	26.22	0.00
SR5EA	-6.86E-04	-6.00E-04	-1.11E-03	-1.03E-03	-3.88E-04	-3.42E-04	-3.30E-04	-5.34E-04	-4.28E-04	-5.62E-04	-2.57E-04	-5.92E-04	-9.28E-04	56.63	-3.23E-04	-5.79E-04	-8.36E-04	44.25	0.00	
SR5EU	-3.23E-04	-4.59E-04	-5.25E-04	-5.43E-04	-2.18E-04	-3.33E-04	-1.59E-04	-2.44E-04	-3.56E-04	-3.24E-04	-3.83E-04	-1.97E-04	-3.56E-04	-5.16E-04	44.75	-2.36E-04	-3.52E-04	-4.67E-04	32.94	0.00
d)	o3 short-lived	Model										RF EN				True mean RF				short-lived ozone-methane RF F-squared
SR2	-4.69E-03	-2.68E-03	-1.64E-03	-4.49E-03	-3.52E-03	-3.57E-03	-3.96E-03	-3.05E-03	-3.43E-03	-5.20E-03	-1.96E-03	-3.56E-03	-5.20E-03	45.45	-2.59E-03	-3.62E-03	-4.66E-03	28.61	0.00	
SR3NA	-1.90E-03	-1.75E-03	-9.35E-04	-2.51E-03	-1.70E-03	-1.89E-03	-1.74E-03	-4.07E-03	-1.95E-03	-3.09E-03	-8.25E-04	-1.95E-03	-3.09E-03	58.01	-1.16E-03	-1.99E-03	-2.81E-03	41.52	0.00	
SR3SA	-3.79E-03	-2.58E-03	-2.10E-03	-2.97E-03	-3.01E-03	-2.52E-03	-3.10E-03	-2.16E-03	-5.22E-03	-4.29E-03	-1.57E-03	-2.86E-03	-4.16E-03	45.32	-2.21E-03	-2.91E-03	-3.60E-03	23.91	0.00	
SR3EA	-1.91E-03	-1.33E-03	-6.61E-04	-1.82E-03	-1.67E-03	-1.30E-03	-1.69E-03	-1.79E-03	-2.03E-03											

Table S2: RF normalised by species mass emissions change, Wm-2/Tg, for a) total, b) methane component, c) Ozone Pm component, d) Short-lived ozone.

a)	TOTAL	CAMCHEM-3311	FRSGUCI-v01	GISS-PUCCINI-miGMI-v02f	INCA-v5S2	MOZARTGFDL-v1	MOZECH-v16	STOC-HadAM3-v	TMS-JRC-cy2-ipc	UM-CAM-v01	LLNL-IMPACT-T5a
SR2	2.29E-03	2.08E-03	2.28E-03	2.19E-03	1.96E-03	2.03E-03	2.20E-03	1.95E-03	2.10E-03	2.28E-03	1.59E-03
SR3NA	-8.48E-04	-1.36E-03	-1.05E-03	-2.03E-03	-6.38E-04	-9.77E-04	-4.95E-04	-1.04E-03	-9.88E-04	-1.44E-03	
SR3SA	-1.51E-03	-2.74E-03	-3.18E-03	-2.84E-03	-1.34E-03	-2.52E-03	-4.35E-04	-2.31E-03	-3.05E-03	-2.88E-03	
SR3EA	-7.52E-05	-9.09E-04	-7.38E-04	-2.04E-03	-4.52E-04	-1.01E-03	-1.42E-04	-8.23E-04	-1.34E-03	-1.38E-03	
SR3EU	-1.18E-03	-1.22E-03	-7.99E-04	-1.48E-03	-8.40E-04	-1.07E-03	-6.63E-04	-8.62E-04	-9.58E-04	-1.15E-03	
SR4NA	5.12E-04	6.48E-04	9.80E-06	5.71E-04	2.88E-04	3.24E-04	6.20E-04	3.58E-04	7.45E-04	7.68E-04	4.64E-04
SR4SA	5.98E-04	8.28E-04	9.85E-05	6.31E-04	4.27E-04	7.31E-04	5.04E-04	4.27E-04	7.56E-04	8.41E-04	4.57E-04
SR4EA	4.72E-04	6.89E-04	1.38E-05	5.25E-04	2.67E-04	3.17E-04	6.40E-04	4.02E-04	6.42E-04	7.63E-04	2.82E-04
SR4EU	5.64E-04	6.26E-04	5.48E-06	5.26E-04	2.67E-04	3.60E-04	6.01E-04	3.58E-04	6.64E-04	7.64E-04	5.47E-04
SR5NA	1.35E-04	1.82E-04	2.26E-04	1.69E-04	1.35E-04	1.24E-04	1.43E-04	1.21E-04	1.85E-04	1.74E-04	9.44E-05
SR5SA	1.41E-04	1.94E-04	2.09E-04	1.80E-04	1.37E-04	1.30E-04	1.58E-04	1.40E-04	1.96E-04	1.80E-04	1.26E-04
SR5EA	1.38E-04	1.85E-04	2.17E-04	1.75E-04	1.34E-04	1.26E-04	1.39E-04	1.25E-04	1.85E-04	1.75E-04	1.05E-04
SR5EU	1.32E-04	1.81E-04	2.30E-04	1.69E-04	1.33E-04	1.16E-04	1.35E-04	1.18E-04	1.68E-04	1.70E-04	8.32E-05

b)	METHANE	CAMCHEM-3311	FRSGUCI-v01	GISS-PUCCINI-miGMI-v02f	INCA-v5S2	MOZARTGFDL-v1	MOZECH-v16	STOC-HadAM3-v	TMS-JRC-cy2-ipc	UM-CAM-v01	LLNL-IMPACT-T5a
SR2	1.90E-03	1.60E-03	1.85E-03	1.70E-03	1.66E-03	1.72E-03	1.80E-03	1.54E-03	1.65E-03	1.90E-03	1.14E-03
SR3NA	-3.37E-03	-2.42E-03	-1.71E-03	-3.81E-03	-2.59E-03	-2.50E-03	-2.65E-03	-2.40E-03	-2.56E-03	-4.22E-03	
SR3SA	-4.23E-03	-5.21E-03	-4.15E-03	-6.10E-03	-4.31E-03	-5.49E-03	-3.98E-03	-4.74E-03	-5.40E-03	-4.00E-03	
SR3EA	-2.65E-03	-2.46E-03	-1.49E-03	-3.63E-03	-2.69E-03	-3.06E-03	-2.43E-03	-2.13E-03	-2.79E-03	-1.12E-03	
SR3EU	-1.95E-03	-1.60E-03	-9.85E-04	-2.13E-03	-1.79E-03	-1.54E-03	-1.63E-03	-1.57E-03	-1.78E-03	-2.18E-03	
SR4NA	3.67E-04	1.90E-04	-4.14E-05	2.56E-04	6.81E-05	7.29E-05	1.31E-04	5.81E-05	1.31E-04	3.23E-04	2.35E-04
SR4SA	3.40E-04	2.67E-04	2.85E-05	1.92E-04	1.46E-04	1.46E-04	2.09E-04	1.32E-04	2.91E-04	3.00E-04	2.14E-04
SR4EA	2.75E-04	1.78E-04	-6.04E-05	1.62E-04	2.60E-05	5.12E-05	1.48E-04	5.51E-05	1.99E-04	2.67E-04	8.44E-05
SR4EU	3.62E-04	2.20E-04	-3.13E-05	2.05E-04	7.34E-05	1.36E-04	1.95E-04	6.99E-05	2.65E-04	3.31E-04	2.67E-04
SR5NA	8.55E-05	9.91E-05	1.41E-04	9.25E-05	8.41E-05	7.82E-05	3.37E-05	6.22E-05	7.89E-05	1.06E-04	4.75E-05
SR5SA	8.42E-05	9.21E-05	1.25E-04	8.59E-05	8.12E-05	7.54E-05	6.23E-05	9.39E-05	9.37E-05	8.57E-05	2.68
SR5EA	8.21E-05	9.44E-05	1.28E-04	9.05E-05	8.23E-05	7.69E-05	6.29E-05	5.91E-05	9.36E-05	9.98E-05	4.79E-05
SR5EU	8.53E-05	1.02E-04	1.48E-04	9.41E-05	8.49E-05	7.55E-05	5.34E-05	6.12E-05	8.77E-05	1.06E-04	4.67E-05

c)	O3PM	0.999707879	0.999883104	0.99965581	0.999781459	0.999733037	0.999772401	0.999770573	0.999722155	0.999787825	0.999946219	0.999597126
SR2	3.86E-04	4.87E-04	4.35E-04	4.91E-04	3.09E-04	3.10E-04	4.02E-04	4.51E-04	3.80E-04	4.44E-04		
SR3NA	-7.40E-04	-7.77E-04	-4.36E-04	-1.21E-03	-5.26E-04	-5.01E-04	-6.29E-04	-6.95E-04	-7.73E-04	-8.88E-04		
SR3SA	-9.42E-04	-1.69E-03	-1.07E-03	-1.97E-03	-8.86E-04	-1.09E-03	-9.59E-04	-1.36E-03	-1.62E-03	-2.12E-03		
SR3EA	-5.85E-04	-7.96E-04	-3.80E-04	-1.16E-03	-5.49E-04	-6.12E-04	-5.81E-04	-6.22E-04	-8.35E-04	-9.09E-04		
SR3EU	-4.33E-04	-5.18E-04	-2.54E-04	-6.87E-04	-3.67E-04	-3.04E-04	-3.92E-04	-4.54E-04	-5.33E-04	-4.64E-04		
SR4NA	8.19E-05	6.43E-05	-1.07E-05	8.19E-05	1.39E-05	1.45E-05	1.68E-05	3.98E-05	7.18E-05	1.00E-04		
SR4SA	7.60E-05	9.02E-05	7.30E-06	6.13E-05	2.92E-05	5.12E-05	3.83E-05	8.82E-05	6.67E-05	9.13E-05		
SR4EA	6.17E-05	6.01E-05	-1.57E-05	5.19E-05	5.37E-06	1.02E-05	3.63E-05	1.59E-05	6.03E-05	5.95E-05	3.63E-05	
SR4EU	8.02E-05	7.40E-05	-8.09E-06	6.55E-05	1.51E-05	2.70E-05	4.78E-05	2.02E-05	8.01E-05	7.35E-05	1.14E-04	
SR5NA	1.90E-05	3.31E-05	3.61E-05	2.92E-05	1.74E-05	1.55E-05	1.79E-05	8.25E-06	3.28E-05	2.34E-05	2.03E-05	
SR5SA	1.88E-05	3.10E-05	3.23E-05	2.74E-05	1.68E-05	1.50E-05	1.82E-05	1.80E-05	2.84E-05	2.08E-05	2.03E-05	
SR5EA	1.82E-05	3.16E-05	3.26E-05	2.83E-05	1.70E-05	1.53E-05	1.53E-05	1.70E-05	2.81E-05	2.21E-05	2.04E-05	
SR5EU	1.90E-05	3.42E-05	3.81E-05	2.98E-05	1.76E-05	1.50E-05	1.31E-05	1.77E-05	2.65E-05	2.35E-05	1.99E-05	

d)	o3 short-lived	CAMCHEM-3311	FRSGUCI-v01	GISS-PUCCINI-miGMI-v02f	INCA-v5S2	MOZARTGFDL-v1	MOZECH-v16	STOC-HadAM3-v	TMS-JRC-cy2-ipc	UM-CAM-v01	LLNL-IMPACT-T5a
SR2	3.26E-03	1.84E-03	1.10E-03	2.99E-03	2.48E-03	2.03E-03	2.79E-03	2.06E-03	2.35E-03	3.66E-03	
SR3NA	3.66E-03	4.16E-03	2.03E-03	5.23E-03	3.86E-03	4.05E-03	3.79E-03	4.51E-03	3.25E-03	4.52E-03	
SR3SA	3.16E-03	2.35E-03	1.13E-03	2.75E-03	2.79E-03	2.68E-03	2.87E-03	1.93E-03	2.29E-03	3.83E-03	
SR3EA	1.21E-03	8.99E-04	4.41E-04	1.34E-03	1.32E-03	7.80E-04	1.16E-03	1.35E-03	1.16E-03	1.49E-03	
SR4NA	6.25E-05	3.93E-04	6.20E-05	2.33E-04	2.06E-04	2.37E-04	4.57E-04	2.83E-04	5.74E-04	3.73E-04	1.28E-04
SR4SA	1.82E-04	4.70E-04	6.28E-05	3.78E-04	2.52E-04	4.70E-04	3.33E-04	3.77E-04	4.74E-04	4.74E-04	1.52E-04
SR4EA	1.34E-04	4.51E-04	8.99E-05	3.10E-04	2.36E-04	2.55E-04	4.55E-04	3.21E-04	3.82E-04	4.36E-04	1.61E-04
SR4EU	1.22E-04	3.32E-04	4.48E-05	2.55E-04	1.78E-04	1.98E-04	3.57E-04	2.68E-04	3.19E-04	3.60E-04	1.65E-04
SR5NA	3.02E-05	4.94E-05	4.92E-05	4.77E-05	3.32E-05	3.02E-05	4.14E-05	4.25E-05	4.46E-05	2.65E-05	
SR5SA	3.84E-05	7.08E-05	5.13E-05	6.65E-05	3.85E-05	3.91E-05	6.52E-05	5.96E-05	7.39E-05	6.54E-05	5.81E-05
SR5EA	3.76E-05	5.91E-05	5.58E-05	5.58E-05	3.51E-05	3.37E-05	6.09E-05	4.91E-05	6.38E-05	5.34E-05	3.65E-05
SR5EU	2.77E-05	4.46E-05	4.41E-05	4.53E-05	3.09E-05	2.57E-05	6.90E-05	3.96E-05	5.40E-05	4.03E-05	1.66E-05

RF EN	mean+sigma	Mean	mean-sigma	sigma/mean /%	True mean RF	mean+sigma	Mean	mean-sigma	sigma/mean /%
	2.24E-03	2.10E-03	1.93E-03	-7.41	2.29E-03	2.10E-03	1.89E-03	-9.49	
	-3.37E-03	-1.11E-03	8.73E-04	-190.59	-2.86E-03	-1.09E-03	4.64E-04	-152.44	
	-7.60E-03	-2.33E-03	2.27E-03	-211.52	-6.66E-03	-2.28E-03	1.55E-03	-179.88	
	-3.57E-03	-8.97E-04	8.71E-04	-247.70	-2.80E-03	-8.73E-04	4.02E-04	-183.49	
	-2.28E-03	-1.04E-03	-5.91E-06	-109.38	-1.97E-03	-1.03E-03	-2.38E-04	-84.23	
	3.46E-05	4.46E-04	6.61E-04	70.23	9.76E-05	4.47E-04	6.33E-04	59.87	
	2.98E-04	6.08E-04	7.41E-04	36.48	4.12E-04	6.12E-04	7.01E-04	23.68	
	8.92E-05	4.36E-04	6.42E-04	63.48	1.46E-04	4.39E-04	6.16E-04	53.54	
	4.62E-05	4.49E-04	6.14E-04	63.25	1.34E-04	4.49E-04	5.82E-04	49.95	
	9.97E-05	1.56E-04	1.95E-04	30.56	1.14E-04	1.56E-04	1.85E-04	22.55	
	1.35E-04	1.67E-04	1.85E-04	15.78	1.56E-04	1.66E-04	1.73E-04	5.06	
	1.11E-04	1.58E-04	1.84E-04	22.99	1.30E-04	1.57E-04	1.72E-04	13.19	
	1.13E-04	1.49E-04	1.73E-04	20.09	1.30E-04	1.49E-04	1.62E-04	10.91	

RF EN	mean+sigma	Mean	mean-sigma	sigma/mean /%	True mean RF	mean+sigma	Mean	mean-sigma	sigma/mean /%
	1.90E-03	1.65E-03	1.43E-03	-14.34	1.92E-03	1.68E-03	1.45E-03	-14.27	
	-3.69E-03	-2.78E-03	-1.98E-03	-30.72	-3.73E-03	-2.81E-03	-2.01E-03	-30.68	
	-7.42E-03	-5.29E-03	-3.42E-03	-37.90	-7.51E-03	-5.35E-03	-3.46E-03	-37.85	
	-4.06E-03	-2.65E-03	-1.72E-03	-44.16	-4.10E-03	-2.68E-03	-1.73E-03	-44.12	
	-2.23E-03	-1.69E-03	-1.24E-03	-29.14	-2.26E-03	-1.71E-03	-1.26E-03	-29.12	
	3.23E-06	1.48E-04	2.24E-04	74.93	3.28E-06	1.49E-04	2.27E-04	74.91	
	1.43E-04	2.16E-04	2.49E-04	24.45	1.45E-04	2.19E-04	2.52E-04	24.44	
	4.89E-06	1.21E-04	1.90E-04	76.93	4.98E-06	1.22E-04	1.93E-04	76.90	
	-1.36E-05	1.84E-04	2.68E-04	76.38	-1.38E-05	1.86E-04	2.71E-04	76.38	
	6.06E-05	8.44E-05	1.01E-04	23.85	6.14E-05				

Table S3: Ensemble mean GWP and GTP for the Fry mean and the true mean and standard deviation. a) total, b) methane component, c) Ozone Pm component, d) Short-lived Ozone, e) methane lifetime.

	GWP20			TRUE			GWP100			TRUE			GTP20			TRUE			GTP100			TRUE				
	TOT	EN mean	stdev	sigma/mean/%	mean	stdev	sigma/mean/%	EN mean	stdev	sigma/mean/%	mean	stdev	sigma/mean/%	EN mean	stdev	sigma/mean/%	mean	stdev	sigma/mean/%	EN mean	stdev	sigma/mean/%	mean	stdev	sigma/mean/%	
a)	SR2	64.27	5.18	8.06	64.88	4.17	6.42	22.69	1.56	6.86	22.99	2.41	10.48	54.84	3.77	6.88	55.28	5.49	9.93	3.55	0.27	7.59	3.62	0.45	12.31	
	SR3NA	-11.43	41.18	-360.21	-9.76	15.50	-158.94	-11.19	12.01	-107.29	-10.84	4.77	-44.01	-62.92	19.06	-30.29	-62.78	16.59	-26.43	-2.22	1.75	-79.08	-2.20	0.79	-36.12	
	SR3SA	-30.08	98.04	-325.95	-27.41	34.09	-124.37	-23.66	28.86	-122.34	-23.10	9.83	-42.54	-122.33	46.78	-38.24	-122.15	36.34	-29.75	-4.55	4.23	-92.81	-4.53	1.64	-36.25	
	SR3EA	-4.15	41.20	-991.71	-2.64	20.66	-783.91	-8.75	11.82	-135.16	-8.62	6.58	-76.36	-57.83	17.14	-29.64	-59.34	19.05	-32.10	-1.84	1.71	-92.66	-1.87	1.04	-55.64	
	SR3EU	-21.46	20.12	-93.78	-20.61	7.85	-38.10	-10.93	5.86	-53.64	-10.73	2.67	-24.86	-42.83	9.50	-22.19	-42.83	8.38	-19.56	-1.93	0.86	-44.53	-1.92	0.44	-23.21	
	SR4NA	16.32	11.67	71.49	17.60	8.10	46.04	5.04	3.52	69.87	5.45	2.54	46.71	8.25	5.57	67.47	8.98	4.61	51.27	0.74	0.51	69.14	0.81	0.38	47.36	
	SR4SA	22.06	13.83	62.70	21.25	8.20	38.57	6.86	4.06	59.13	6.62	2.57	38.75	11.54	5.62	48.72	11.19	4.31	38.50	1.01	0.58	57.49	0.98	0.38	38.86	
	SR4EA	16.22	10.47	64.53	16.92	7.99	47.19	4.94	3.14	63.54	5.17	2.54	49.13	7.66	4.80	62.60	7.99	4.49	56.19	0.72	0.46	63.04	0.76	0.38	50.28	
	SR4EU	16.03	10.56	65.92	17.19	7.42	43.16	5.05	3.33	65.98	5.40	2.41	44.68	8.93	6.24	69.81	9.44	4.68	49.61	0.75	0.50	60.02	0.81	0.37	45.68	
	SR5NA	5.32	1.86	34.90	5.22	1.20	22.91	1.74	0.59	34.07	1.72	0.42	20.50	3.49	1.16	33.16	3.39	0.92	27.13	0.26	0.09	33.86	0.26	0.07	25.46	
	SR5SA	5.78	1.63	28.11	5.59	0.98	17.50	1.87	0.49	26.29	1.82	0.34	18.45	3.62	0.79	21.85	3.52	0.70	19.84	0.28	0.07	25.56	0.28	0.05	19.04	
	SR5EA	5.39	1.94	35.99	5.27	1.09	20.59	1.76	0.62	35.23	1.73	0.38	22.13	3.50	1.21	34.55	3.43	0.80	23.37	0.27	0.09	35.04	0.26	0.06	22.91	
	SR5EU	5.03	1.47	29.18	4.99	1.24	24.83	1.66	0.47	28.07	1.66	0.45	26.86	3.42	0.90	26.27	3.39	0.97	28.58	0.25	0.07	27.76	0.25	0.07	27.89	
	CH4																									
b)	SR2	50.81	0.00	0.00	52.10	4.79	9.19	17.94	0.00	0.00	18.49	2.46	13.29	43.53	0.00	0.00	44.63	5.62	12.60	2.83	0.00	0.00	2.94	0.44	14.92	
	SR3NA	-85.87	-20.72	24.13	-86.96	21.86	-25.14	-30.70	-7.41	24.13	-31.16	-17.90	-26.66	-74.18	-17.90	24.13	-75.14	19.59	-26.07	-4.87	-1.18	24.13	-4.97	1.38	-27.74	
	SR3SA	-163.24	-50.68	31.05	-165.25	52.16	-31.57	-58.36	-18.12	31.05	-59.19	19.70	-33.27	-141.03	-43.78	31.05	-142.76	46.53	-32.59	-9.26	-2.88	31.05	-9.43	3.25	-34.49	
	SR3EA	-81.75	-17.89	21.89	-85.28	23.15	-27.14	-29.23	-6.40	21.89	-29.59	8.62	-28.24	-70.62	-15.46	21.89	-73.65	20.49	-27.82	-4.64	-1.02	21.89	-4.86	1.41	-29.03	
	SR3EU	-52.25	-10.50	20.10	-52.97	10.28	-19.40	-18.68	-3.76	20.10	-18.94	3.79	-20.02	-45.14	-9.07	20.10	-45.72	9.03	-19.74	-2.96	-0.60	20.10	-3.01	0.62	-20.62	
	SR4NA	4.61	-4.54	-98.48	5.07	3.77	74.40	1.63	-1.60	-98.48	1.79	1.37	76.40	3.95	-3.89	-98.48	4.32	3.27	75.61	-2.96	-0.25	-98.48	0.29	0.22	77.85	
	SR4SA	6.75	-3.99	-59.18	6.60	2.82	42.76	2.38	-1.41	-59.18	2.34	1.03	44.17	5.78	-3.42	-59.18	5.63	2.46	43.72	0.38	-0.22	-59.18	0.37	0.17	45.12	
	SR4EA	3.77	-3.65	-96.95	3.90	3.14	80.47	1.33	-1.29	-96.95	1.39	1.16	83.29	3.23	-3.13	-96.95	3.35	2.77	82.55	0.21	-0.20	-96.95	0.22	0.19	84.76	
	SR4EU	5.75	-6.00	-104.38	5.94	3.66	61.62	2.03	-2.12	-104.38	2.10	1.32	62.79	4.92	-5.14	-104.38	5.05	3.14	62.18	0.32	-0.33	-104.38	0.33	0.21	63.89	
	SR5NA	2.64	-1.09	-41.43	2.56	0.85	33.11	0.93	-0.39	-41.43	0.91	0.32	35.39	2.26	-0.94	-41.43	2.20	0.77	34.92	0.15	-0.06	-41.43	0.14	0.05	36.45	
	SR5SA	2.62	-0.58	-22.03	2.58	0.56	21.56	0.92	-0.20	-22.03	0.92	0.22	24.11	2.24	-0.49	-22.03	2.22	0.52	23.67	0.15	-0.03	-22.03	0.15	0.04	25.20	
	SR5EA	2.63	-1.15	-43.56	2.59	0.63	24.35	0.93	-0.40	-43.56	0.92	0.25	26.74	2.25	-0.98	-43.56	2.22	0.58	26.31	0.15	-0.06	-43.56	0.15	0.04	27.77	
	SR5EU	2.67	-0.83	-30.87	2.66	0.81	30.59	0.94	-0.29	-30.87	0.95	0.31	32.96	2.29	-0.71	-30.87	2.28	0.74	32.48	0.15	-0.05	-30.87	0.15	0.05	34.03	
	O3PM																									
c)	SR2	13.46	4.40	32.67	12.78	2.14	16.77	4.75	-1.55	-32.67	4.50	0.67	14.92	11.31	-3.69	-32.67	10.66	1.61	15.12	0.72	-0.24	-32.67	0.68	0.10	14.53	
	SR3NA	-22.56	8.65	-38.33	-22.17	6.96	-31.22	-8.06	3.09	-38.33	-7.92	2.47	-31.22	-19.11	7.33	-38.33	-18.76	5.86	-31.27	-1.23	0.47	-38.33	-1.21	0.38	-31.25	
	SR3SA	-43.06	18.36	-42.64	-42.36	14.00	-33.05	-15.39	6.56	-42.64	-15.12	5.00	-33.09	-36.49	15.56	-42.64	-35.82	11.83	-33.03	-2.35	1.00	-42.64	-2.31	0.77	-33.34	
	SR3EA	-21.54	7.91	-36.72	-21.74	6.99	-32.16	-7.70	2.83	-36.72	-7.76	2.47	-31.83	-18.25	6.70	-36.72	-18.38	5.87	-31.94	-1.18	0.43	-36.72	-1.19	0.38	-31.71	
	SR3EU	-13.73	4.80	-34.99	-13.64	3.93	-28.84	-4.91	1.72	-34.99	-4.86	1.36	-27.92	-11.63	4.07	-34.99	-11.52	3.25	-28.20	-0.75	0.26	-34.99	-0.74	0.20	-27.40	
	SR4NA	1.21	-1.18	-97.38	1.45	1.16	79.65	0.43	-0.41	-97.38	0.51	0.39	77.61	1.01	-0.99	-97.38	1.20	0.92	77.30	0.06	-0.06	-97.38	0.08	0.06	77.41	
	SR4SA	1.83	-0.60	-32.71	1.89	0.93	49.36	0.65	-0.21	-32.71	0.66	0.31	47.14	1.54	-0.50	-32.71	1.56	0.74	47.21	0.10	-0.03	-32.71	0.10	0.05	46.48	
	SR4EA	1.01	-1.07	-105.52	1.08	0.83	76.49	0.36	-0.38	-105.52	0.38	0.30	77.96	0.85	-0.90	-105.52	0.90	0.70	77.76	0.05	-0.06	-105.52	0.06	0.05	78.95	
	SR4EU	1.50	-1.54	-102.49	1.69	1.19	70.41	0.53	-0.54	-102.49	0.59	0.40	67.33	1.26	-1.29	-102.49	1.39	0.94	67.13	0.08	-0.08	-102.49	0.09	0.06	66.57	
	SR5NA	0.73	-0.40	-54.21	0.69	0.25	36.17	0.26	-0.14	-54.21	0.24	0.09	36.76	0.62	-0.33	-54.21	0.58	0.21	36.76	0.04	-0.02	-54.21	0.04	0.01	37.25	
	SR5SA	0.73	-0.27	-37.12	0.70	0.19	27.24	0.26	-0.10	-37.07	0.25	0.07	27.42	0.61	-0.23	-37.07	0.59	0.16	27.54	0.04	-0.01	-37.07	0.04	0.01	27.66	
	SR5EA	0.73	-0.41	-56.63	0.70	0.21	29.48	0.26	-0.15	-56.63	0.25	0.07	29.68	0.61	-0.35	-56.63	0.58	0.17	29.79	0.04	-0.02	-56.63	0.04	0.01	29.93	
	SR5EU	0.74	-0.33	-44.75	0.72	0.25	34.51	0.26	-0.12	-44.75	0.25	0.09	35.21	0.62	-0.28	-44.75	0.60	0.21	35.22	0.04	-0.02	-44.75	0.04	0.01	35.72	
	O3S																									
d)	SR2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	SR3NA	96.99	-44.13	-45.50	99.37	30.41	30.60	27.57	-12.54	-45.50	28.25	8.64	30.60	30.37	-13.82	-45.50	31.12	9.52	30.60	3.88	-1.77	-45.50	3.98	1.22	30.60	
	SR3SA	176.22	-102.12	-57.95	180.20	75.65	41.98	50.09	-29.03	-57.95	51.22	21.50	41.98	55.18	-31.98	-57.95	56.43	23.69	41.98	7.06	-4.09	-57.95	7.22	3.03	41.98	
	SR3EA	9																								

Table S4: Sensitivity of the RF to changing the number of months used as input to the radiation code.

Description of work: For each model, January, April, July and October are used as input to the code, in order to reduce run-time constraints whilst remaining sufficient to resolve the annual cycle in transport and RF. To test the impact of using this reduced number of months, some selected scenarios, regions and models were run for the full year, and the mean RF for 4 months compared to the full annual cycle. The impact on short-lived ozone, PM ozone and methane was tested separately, and for the short-lived ozone cases, one scenario from each of the NOx, VOC and CO experiments was tested, to test whether the result was sensitive to the spatial structure of the ozone field.

Model	Scenario	Active Species	4 month mean RF	12 month mean RF	Percentage difference
INCA-vSSz	SR3NA	Short-Lived			
		Ozone	-0.00352	-0.00354	-0.51
MOZECH-v16	SR4EA	Short-Lived			
		Ozone	-0.00128	-0.00129	-0.54
GISS-PUCCINI-modelE	SR5SA	Short-Lived			
		Ozone	-0.00069	-0.00069	0.41
Ensemble mean	SR2	PM Ozone	-0.03699	-0.03704	-0.11
UM-CAM-v01	SR2	Methane	-0.14130	-0.14128	0.01