Atmos. Chem. Phys. Discuss., 13, C8941–C8944, 2013 www.atmos-chem-phys-discuss.net/13/C8941/2013/ © Author(s) 2013. This work is distributed under the Creative Commons Attribute 3.0 License.



ACPD

13, C8941-C8944, 2013

Interactive Comment

Interactive comment on "Overview of a prescribed burning experiment within a boreal forest in Finland" by A. Virkkula et al.

M. E. Alexander (Referee)

mea2@telus.net

Received and published: 8 November 2013

GENERAL COMMENTS

I share many of the same concerns as Anonymous Referee 2 regarding this article (e.g. suggestion to compare the present results with previous studies such as FIRESCAN Team, 1994; Cofer et al., 1998). On the other hand, I am also in partial disagreement with some of the comments made by Anonymous Referee2. For example, while the experiment does not involve "natural forest fires" it would simulate to some extent a fire burning through a forested area containing clear-cut blocks of logging slash. However, in this case the ignition pattern used was not indicative of a wildfire moving through a forest area (see Walker and Stocks, 1972). In fact, the ignition pattern utilized coupled

Full Screen / Esc

Printer-friendly Version

Interactive Discussion

Discussion Paper



with the light winds encourage a vertical smoke plume as opposed to inclined one. I have two major concerns about the article in its present form. The first is that it tends to come off as poorly written no doubt due to the fact that all but one of the 33 co-authors has English as his/her first language. Secondly, the article does not provide a good description of the physical fire science aspects of the experiment. I am recommending that co-author C.B. Clements from San Jose State University take a lead in revising the manuscript with respect to these two points.

SPECIFIC COMMENTS

Introduction

• Revise re comment made above regarding "natural forest fire".

Methods:

- · What type of spruce?
- In terms of a burning prescription (see Alexander and Thomas, 2006), what in addition to wind direction was involved and how did it compare to what actually occurred (e.g., fure weather conditions, fuel moisture content, fire danger rating index)? This is important in case someone wanted to replicate your work. Suggest reviewing Alexander (2006, 2010).

Results and discussion

- Does Finland use some form of a fire danger rating system. If so, then it would useful to indicate what the fire danger indices were during the burn.
- Table 1 I gather that "Tree Biomass" refers to the roundwood material? What
 portion is needle foliage? Was any attempt made to differentiate the roundwood
 material (i.e. the load by diameter size class)?

ACPD

13, C8941-C8944, 2013

Interactive Comment

Full Screen / Esc

Printer-friendly Version

Interactive Discussion

Discussion Paper



C8942

- You indicated that "flaming was over within about 25 min" but elsewhere (e.g.
 the abstract) you indicate 2 h and 15 min). Active flaming in logging slash is
 typically 2 min (see Brown 1972) but isolated flaming in logging slash can last
 much longer.
- Any observations of average and maximum flame heights? Any ground photos during the flaming and smouldering phases? Did any spot fires development outside the cut block?

TECHNICAL COMMENTS

The title is not indicative of the content of the article. I would suggest something along the lines of "Emissions and Effects of Fire on Soil Properties from the Prescribed Burning of Logging Slash in the Boreal Forest of Finland".

Table 2 caption - suggest this read "... during the prescribed fire experiment, the ..."

Given that so many abbreviations and acronyms are used throughout the article would it not be useful to include a summary list?

REFERENCES

Alexander, M.E. 2006. Prescribed burn documentation and fire danger ratings: a case study. In D.X. Viegas, editor. Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Forest Fire Research, November 27-30, 2006, Figueira da Foz, Portugal. Elsevier, Amsterdam, The Netherlands. 12 p.

Alexander, M.E. 2010. Fire behavior in moderately heavy logging slash: documenting the past with photographs. In D.X. Viegas, editor. Proceedings of the 6th International Conference on Forest Fire Research, November 15-18, 2010, Coimbra, Portugal. University of Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal. 12 p.

ACPD

13, C8941-C8944, 2013

Interactive Comment

Full Screen / Esc

Printer-friendly Version

Interactive Discussion

Discussion Paper



Alexander, M.E.; Thomas, D.A. 2006. Prescribed fire case studies, decision aids, and planning guides. Fire Management Today 66(1): 5-20.

Brown, J.K. 1972. Field test of rate-of-fire-spread in slash fuels. US Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, Ogden, UT. Research Paper INT-116. 24 p.

Cofer, W.R.; Winstead, E.L.; Stocks, B.J.; Goldammer, J.G.; Cahoon, D.R. 1998. Crown fire emissions of CO2, CO, H2, CH4 and TNMHC from a dense jack pine boreal forest fire. Geophysical Research Letters 25(21): 3919-3922.

FIRESCAN Team. 1994. Fire in boreal ecosystems of Eurasia: first results of the Bor Forest Island Fire Experiment, Fire Research Campaign Asia-North (FIRESCAN). World Resources Review 6: 499-523.

Walker, J.D.; Stocks, B.J. 1972. Analysis of two 1971 wildfires in Ontario: Thackeray and Whistle Lake. Canadian Forestry Service, Great Lakes Forest Research Centre, Sault Ste. Marie, ON. Information Report O-X-166. 33 p.

Interactive comment on Atmos. Chem. Phys. Discuss., 13, 21703, 2013.

ACPD

13, C8941–C8944, 2013

Interactive Comment

Full Screen / Esc

Printer-friendly Version

Interactive Discussion

Discussion Paper

