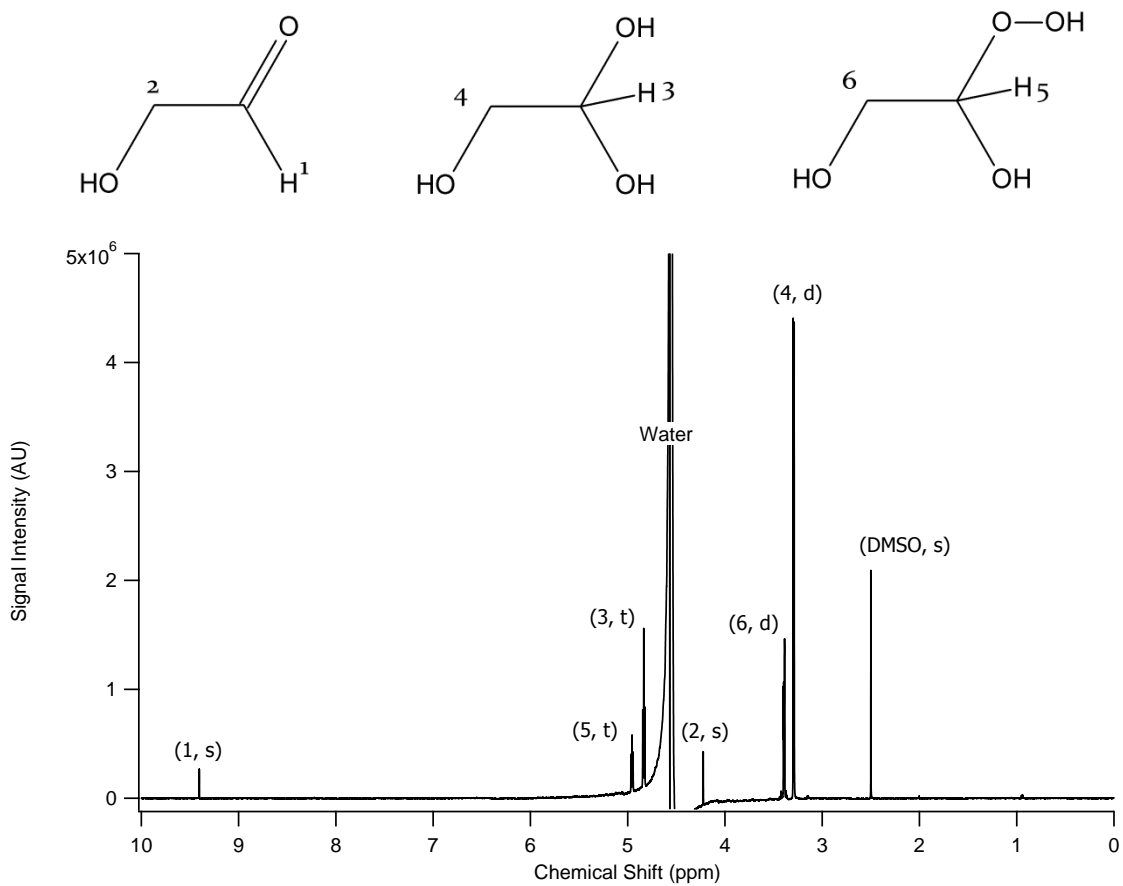


Supplementary Information

Example  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra and peak assignment for each carbonyl compound. The carbonyl- $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$  mixtures at equilibrium are shown.



**Figure S1.** Glycolaldehyde (10 mM) and  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$  (17.7 mM)

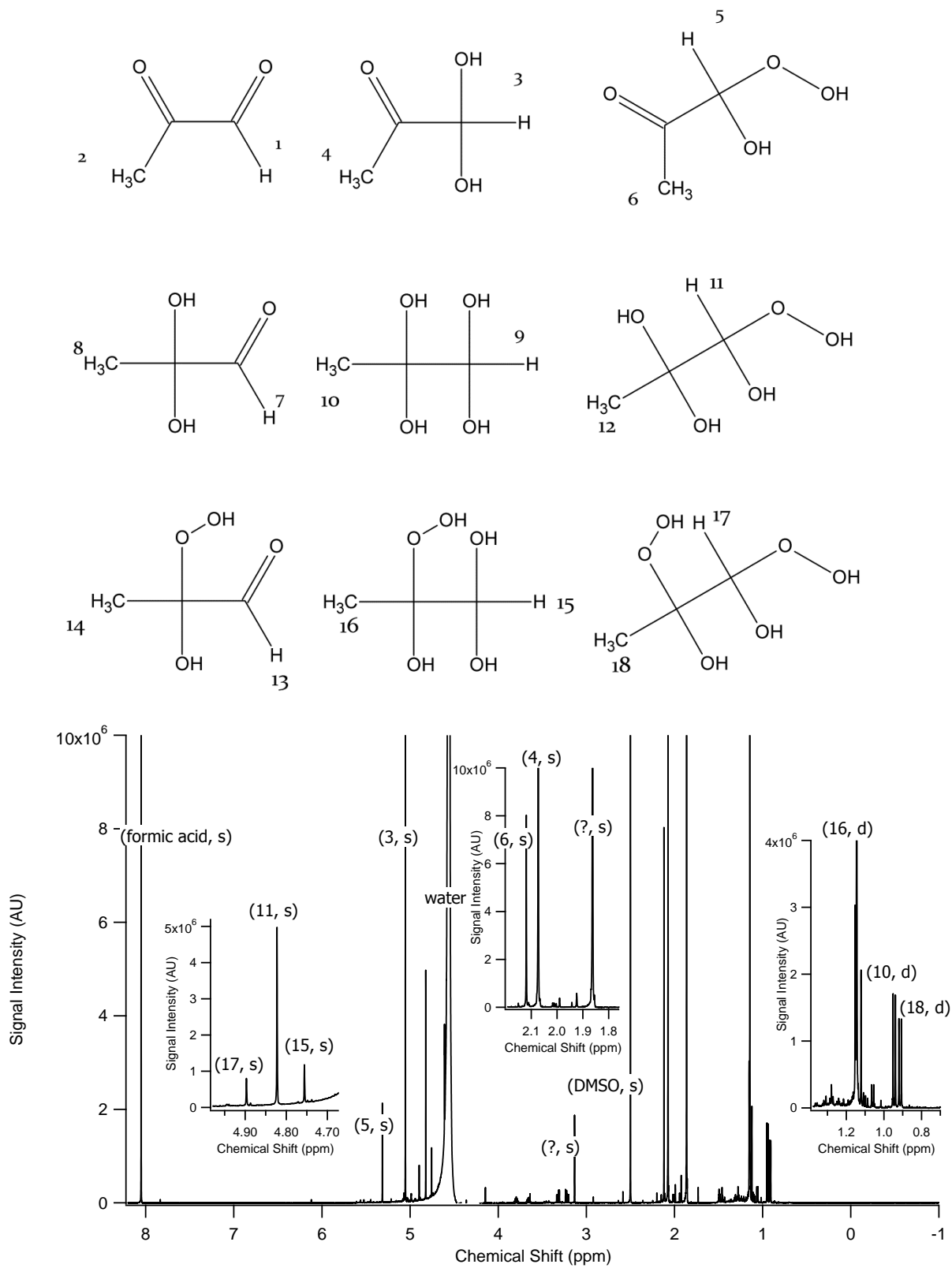
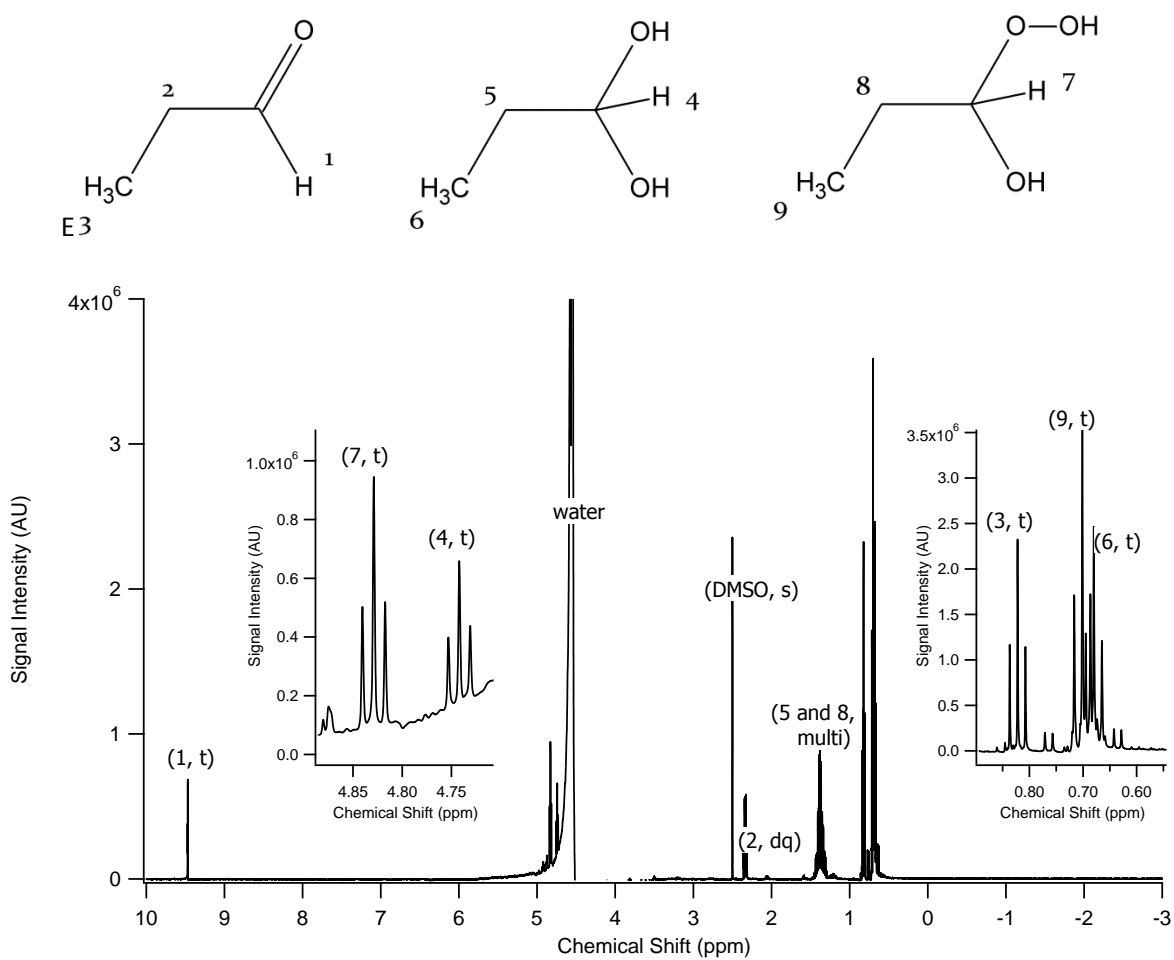
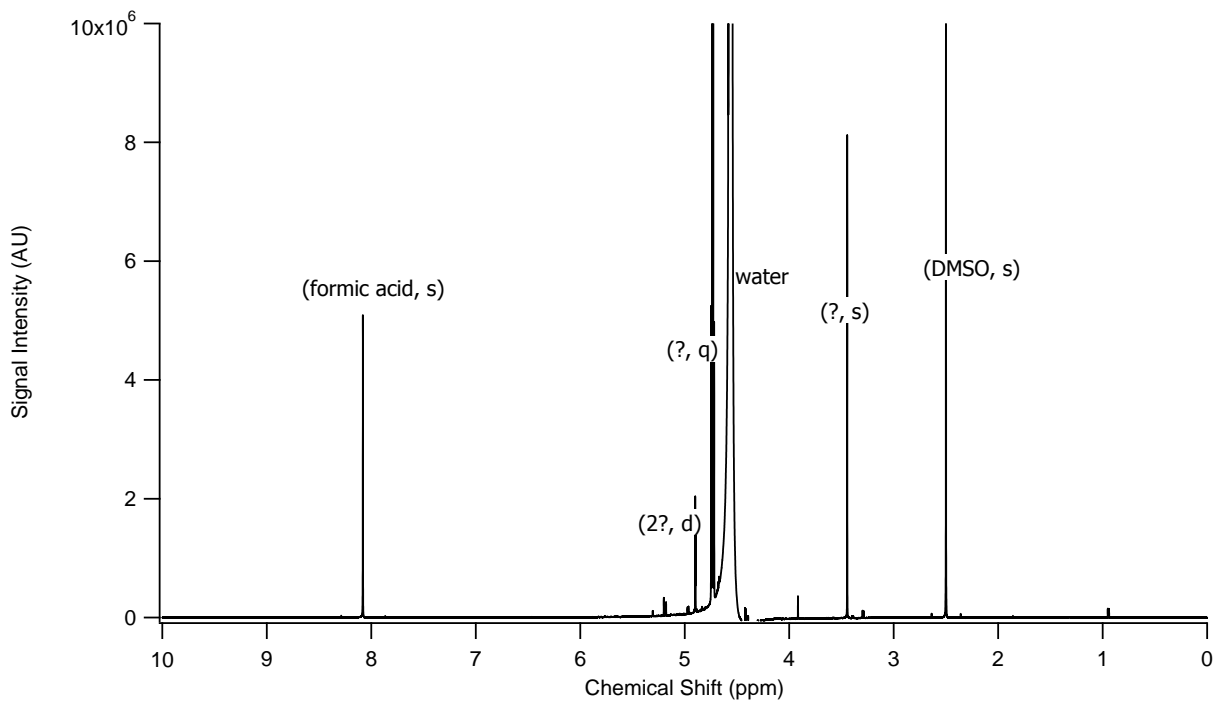
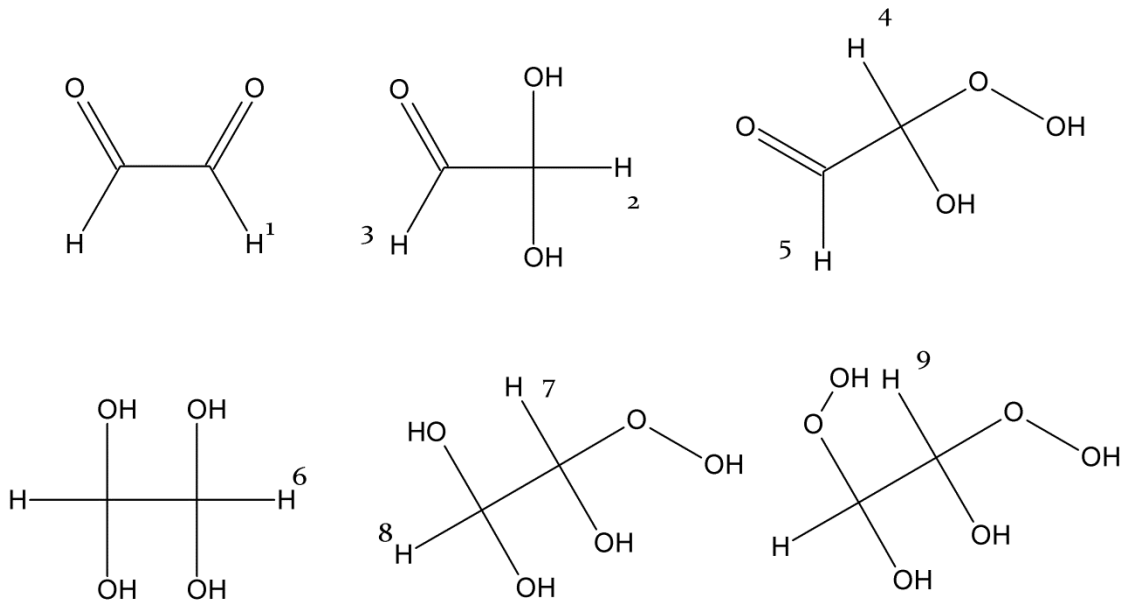


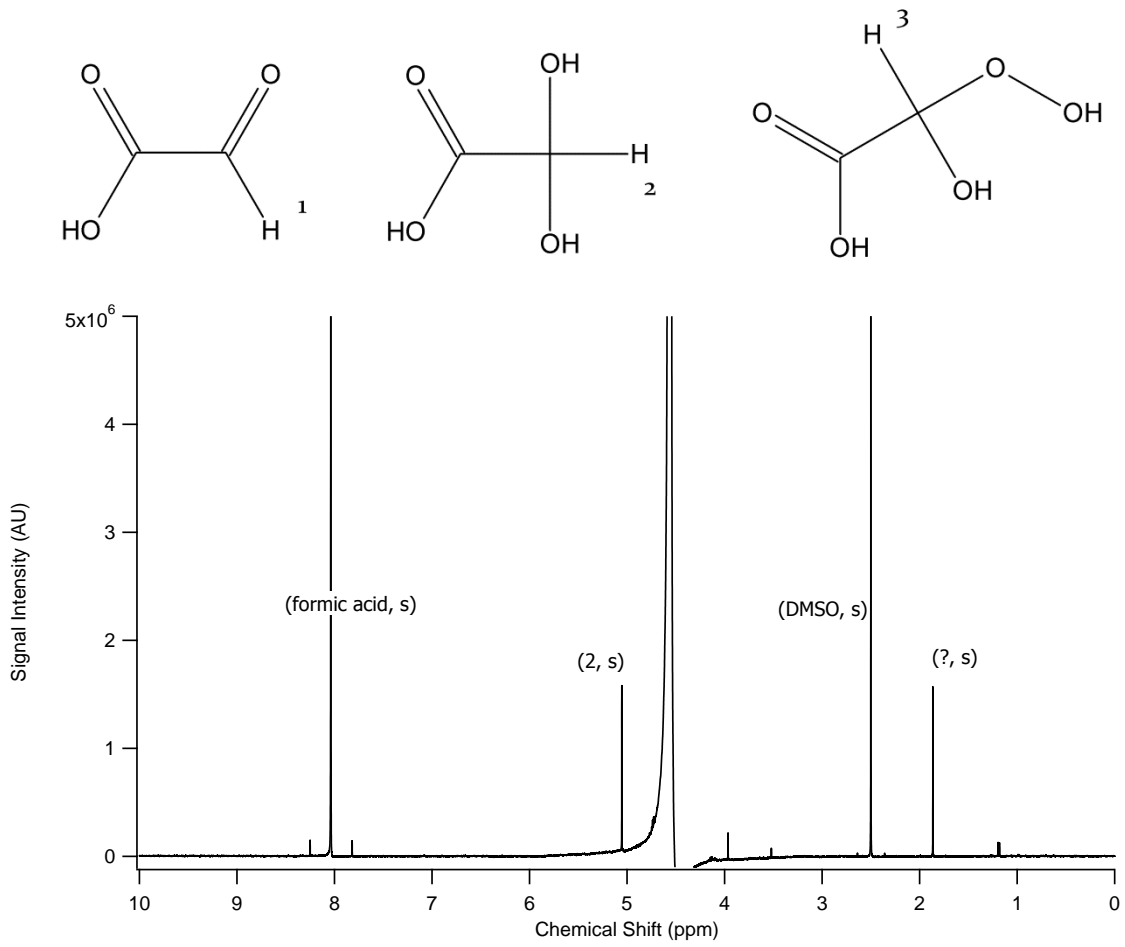
Figure S2. Methylglyoxal (10 mM) and H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> (17.7 mM)



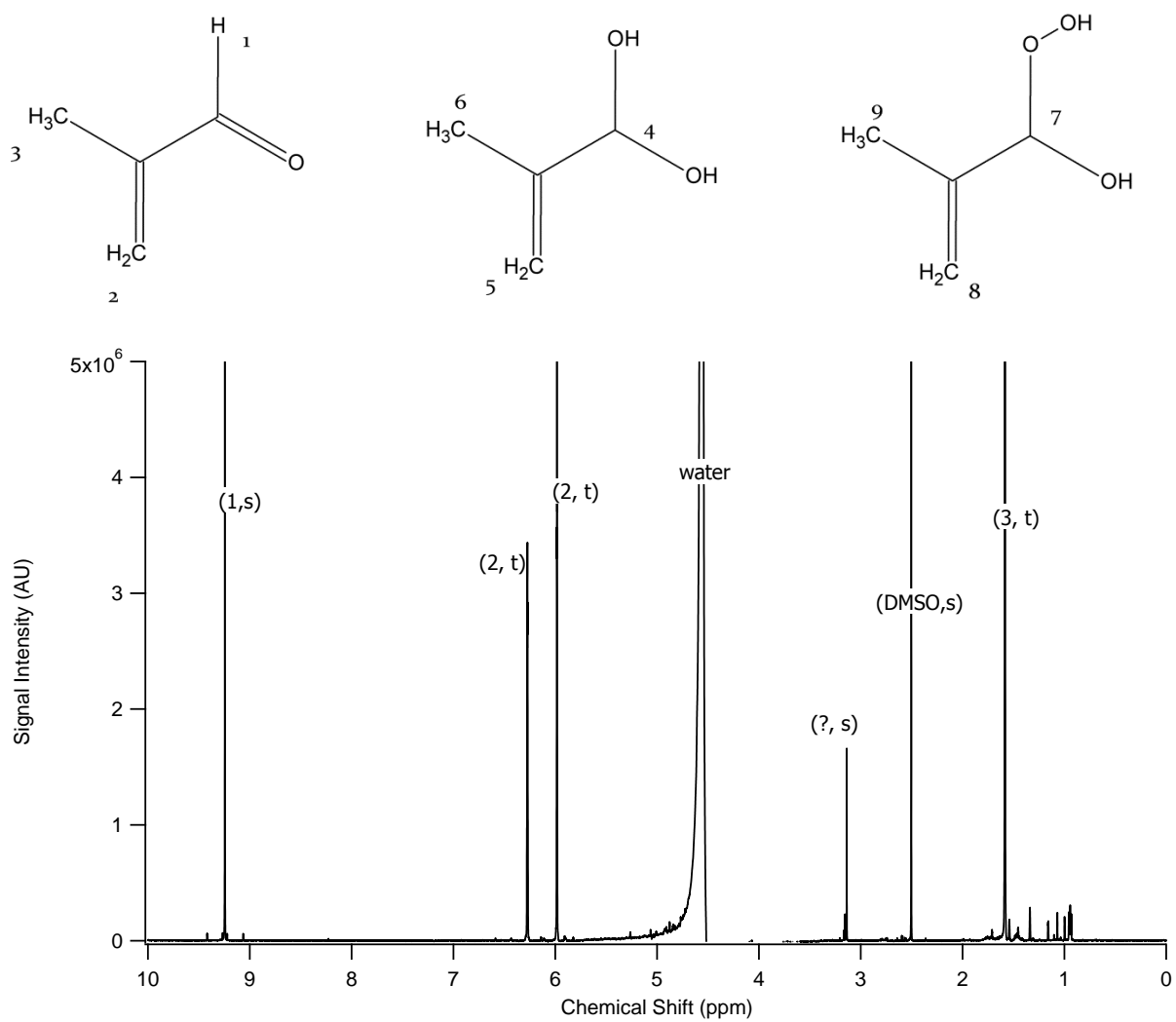
**Figure S3.** Propionaldehyde (10 mM) and H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> (17.7 mM)



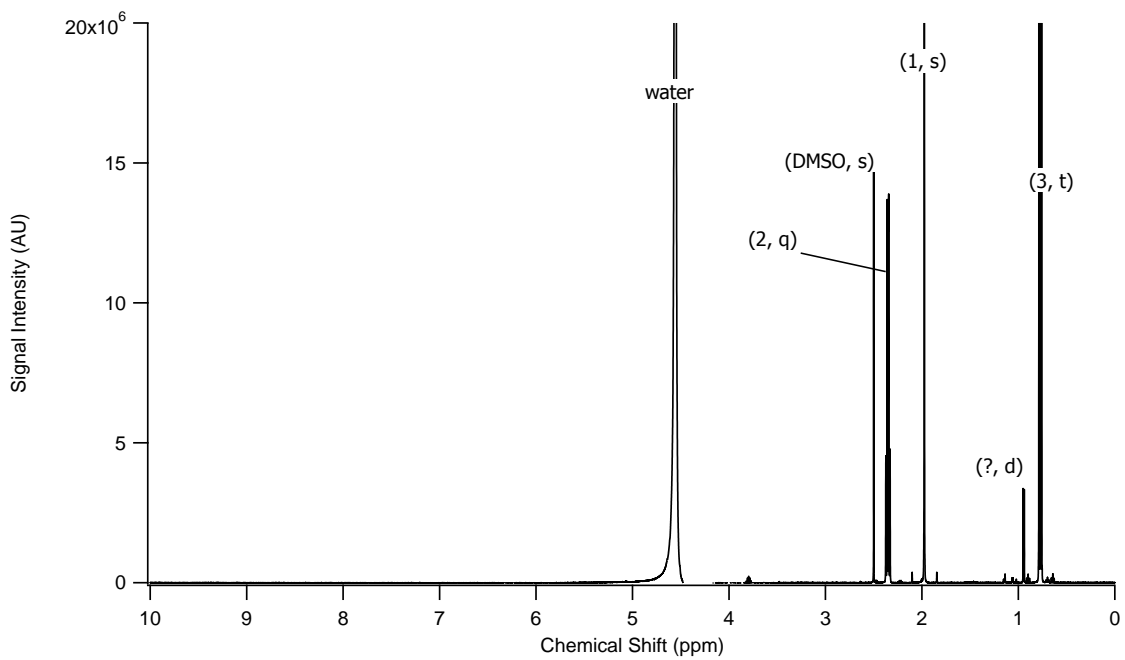
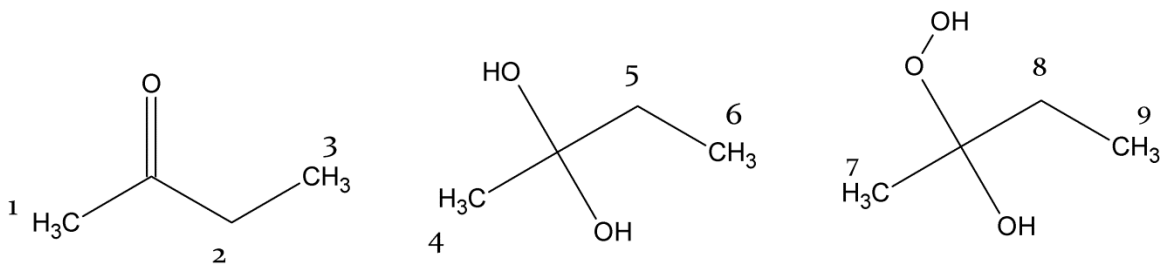
**Figure S4.** Glyoxal (10 mM) and H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> (17.7 mM)



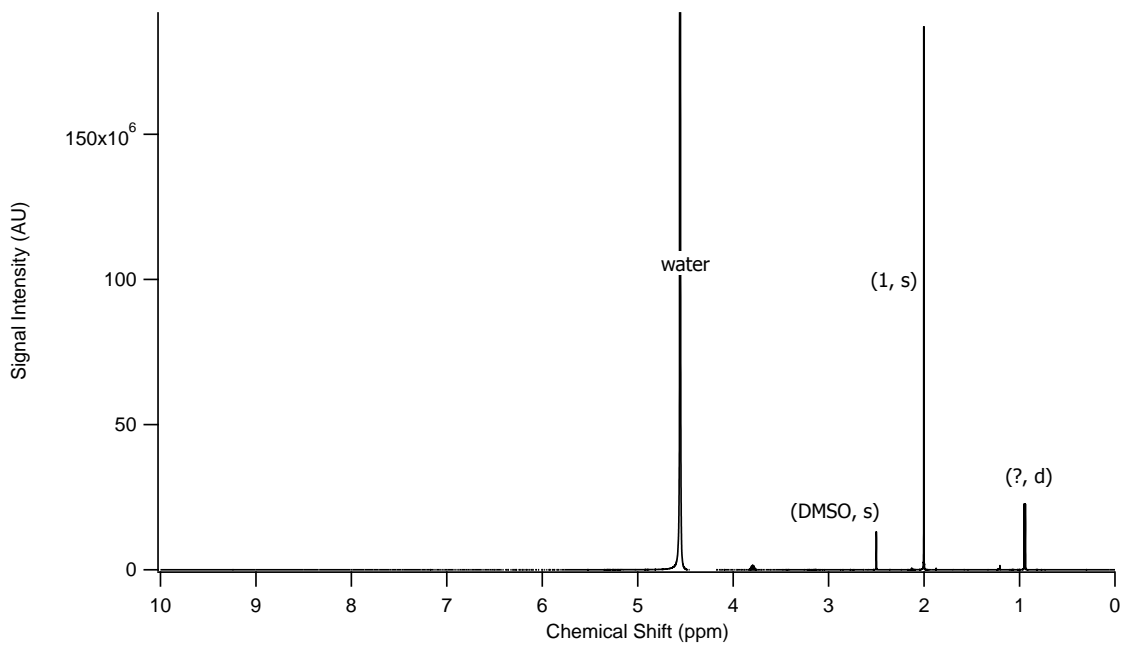
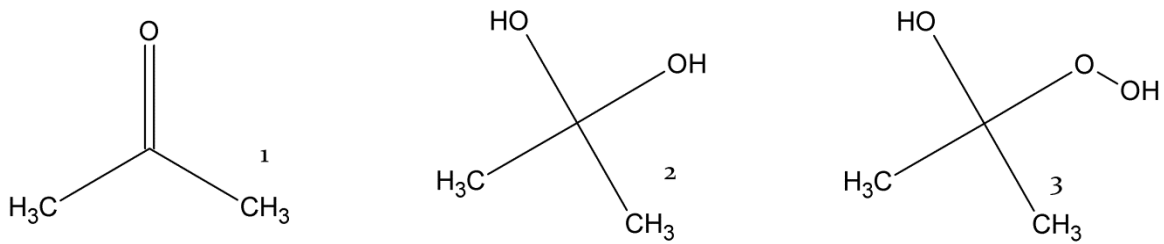
**Figure S5.** Glyoxylic acid (10 mM) and H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> (17.7 mM)



**Figure S6.** Methacrolein (10 mM) and H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> (100 mM)



**Figure S7.** Methyl ethyl ketone(10 mM) and  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$  (100 mM)



**Figure S8.** Acetone (10 mM) and  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$  (100 mM)