

Figure S1. Sector definitions for different air masses arriving at the pdD site

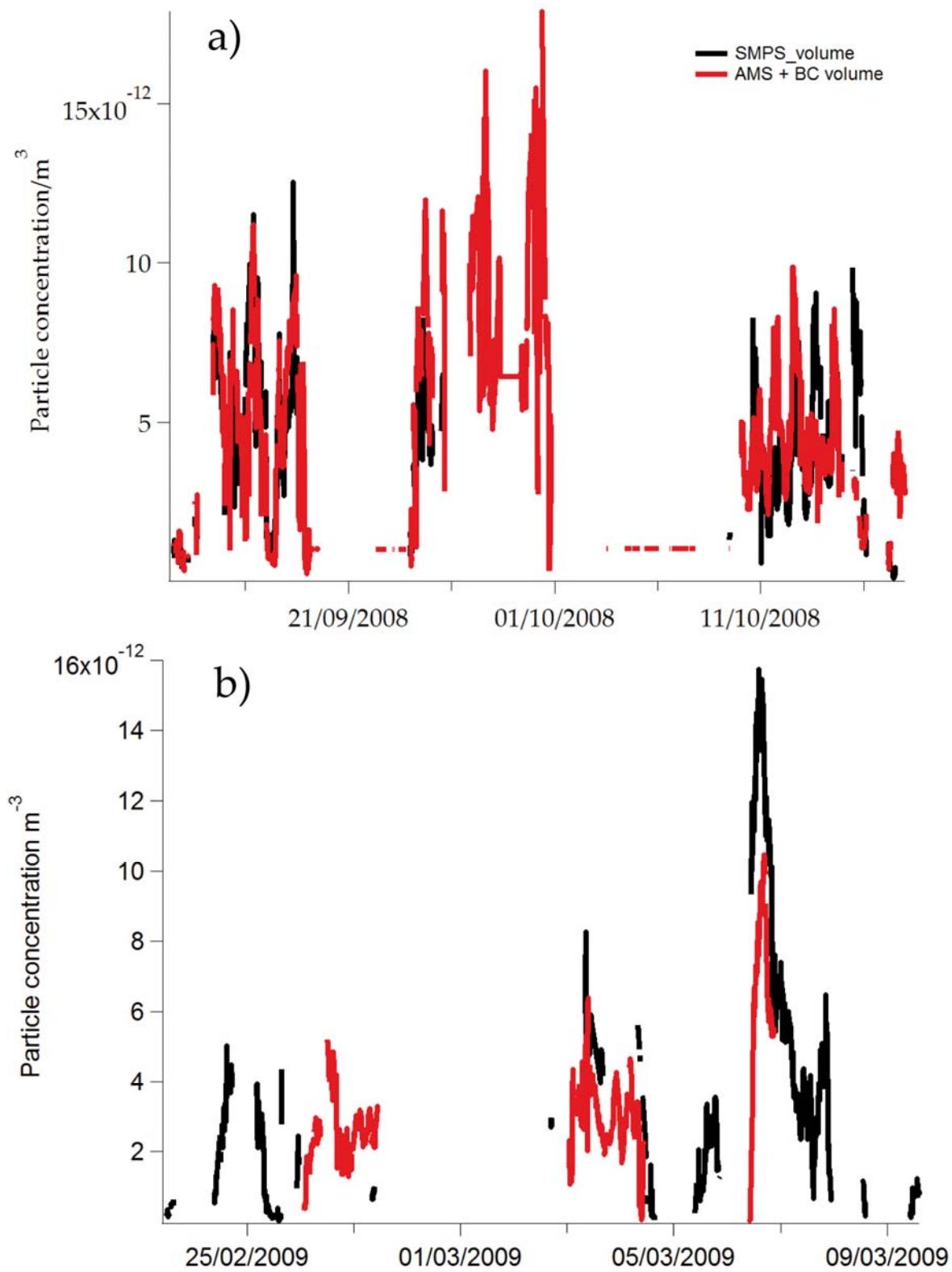
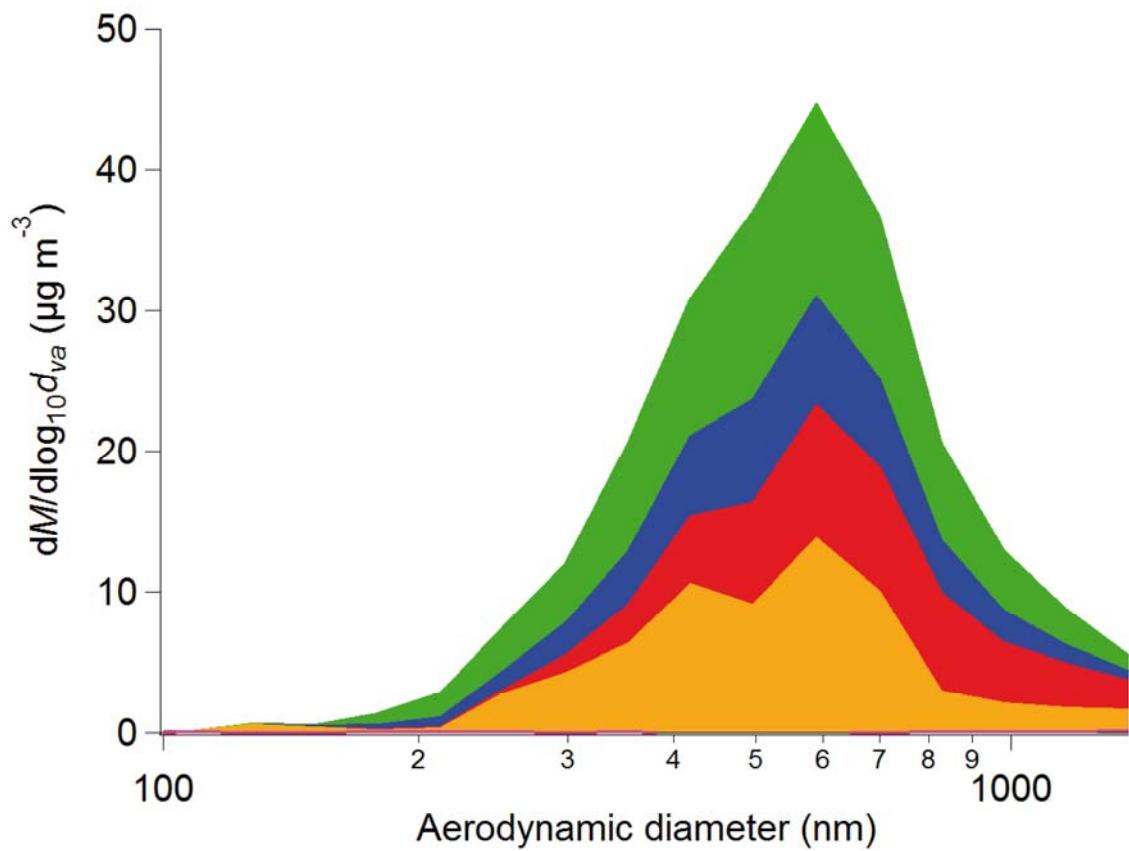


Figure S2. Comparison between the particle concentration measured by the SMPS with that measured by the AMS for the autumn (a) 2008 and (b) winter 2009



Figures S3. Typical size distribution of the aerosol particle species measured by the AMS at the pdD site.

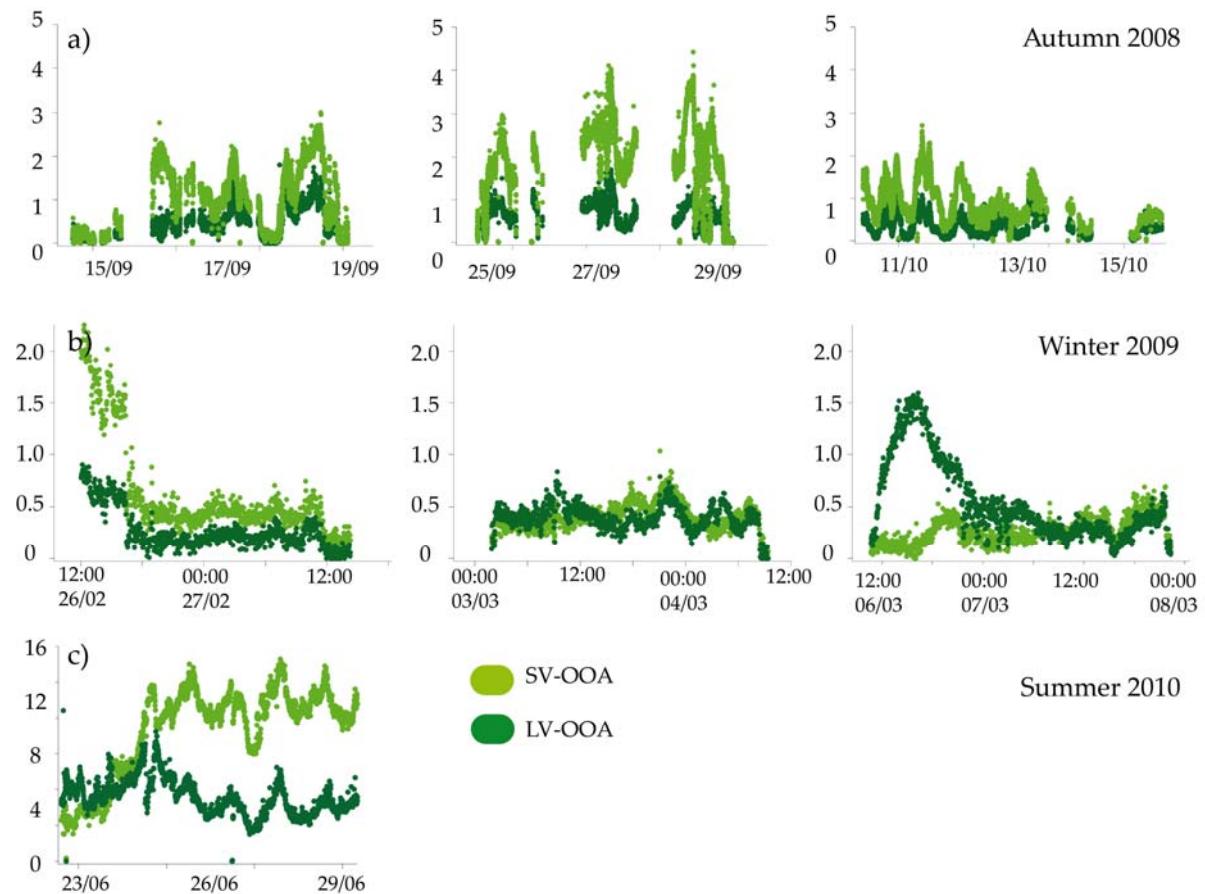


Figure S4. Time series of SV-OOA and LV-OOA sampled during the (a) autumn, (b) spring, and (c) during the summer.

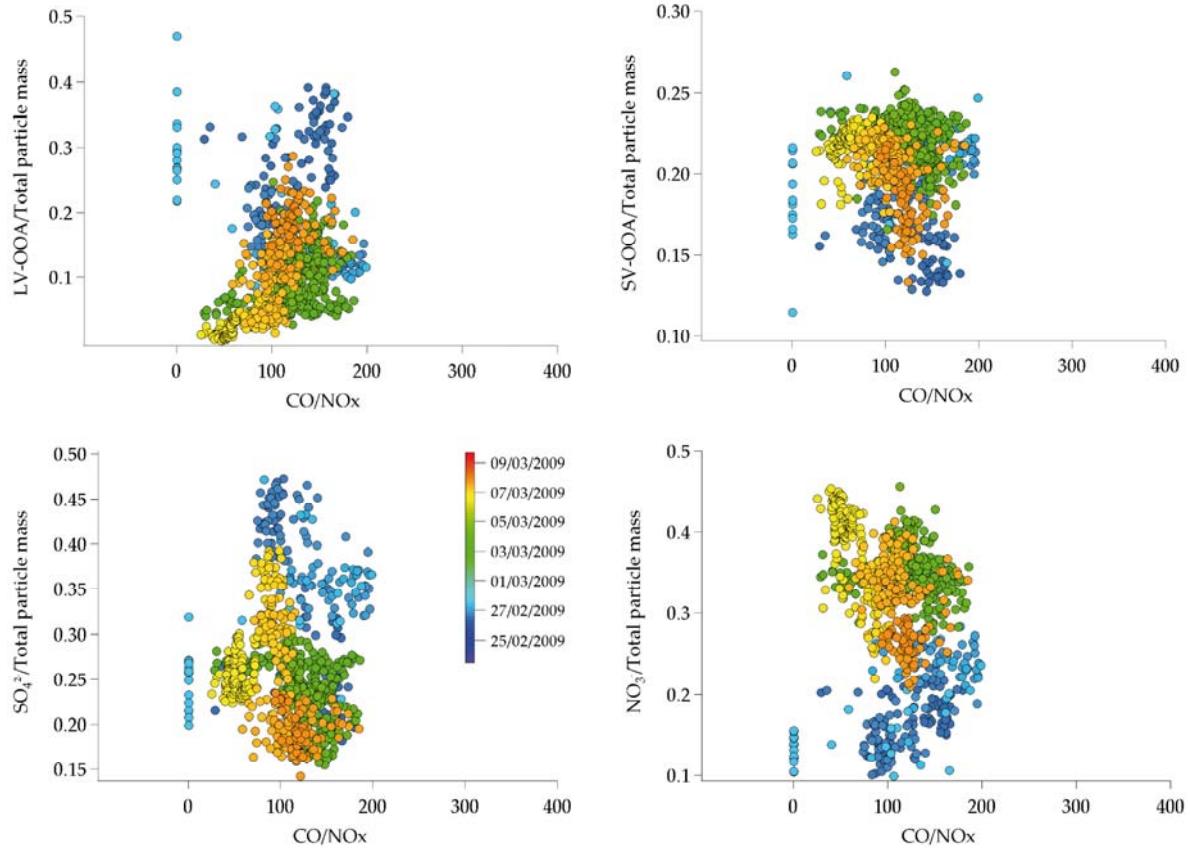


Figure S5. The fraction of (a) LV-OOA, (b) SV-OOA, (c) SO₄, and (d) NO₃ to the total aerosol mass against the measured CO/NO_x for cloud-free periods during the winter campaign coloured by date.

Table 1. Two factor solution: r^2 correlations of PMF components with reference mass spectra and with time series of gas and particle phase species.

| | Autumn 2008 | | Winter 2009 | | Summer 2010 | |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|
| | LV-OOA | SV-OOA | LV-OOA | SV-OOA | LV-OOA | SV-OOA |
| HOA | 0.044 | 0.659 | 0.114 | 0.066 | 0.0425 | 0.253 |
| OOA | 0.918 | 0.301 | 0.828 | 0.918 | 0.912 | 0.969 |
| LV-OOA | 0.953 | 0.249 | 0.857 | 0.934 | 0.942 | 0.952 |
| SV-OOA | 0.406 | 0.805 | 0.598 | 0.368 | 0.347 | 0.733 |
| BB-OA | 0.288 | 0.787 | 0.538 | 0.251 | 0.222 | 0.616 |
| SOA from α -pinene | | | | | 0.336 | 0.732 |
| Org | 0.962 | 0.828 | 0.466 | 0.563 | 0.851 | 0.072 |
| NO ₃ | 0.506 | 0.316 | 0.859 | 0.047 | 0.008 | 0.01 |
| SO ₄ | 0.338 | 0.149 | 0.742 | 0.027 | 0.299 | 0.249 |
| NH ₄ | 0.669 | 0.364 | 0.867 | 0.039 | 0.319 | 0.135 |
| Chl | 0.039 | 0.024 | 0.779 | 0.050 | 0.133 | 0.0832 |
| O ₃ | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.104 | 0.155 | 0.518 | 0.0256 |
| SO ₂ | 0.012 | 0.015 | 0.017 | 0.013 | 0.117 | 0.018 |
| CO ₂ | 0.027 | 0.029 | 0.272 | 0.090 | | |
| CO | 0.49 | 0.507 | 0.121 | 0.001 | 0.326 | 0.073 |
| NO ₂ | 0.001 | 0.028 | 0.483 | 0.064 | 0.035 | 0.011 |
| NO | 0.137 | 0.335 | 0.134 | 0.0524 | <0.01 | 0.02 |
| BC | <0.01 | 0.12 | 0.311 | 0.0075 | 0.445 | 0.0676 |