

Fig. S1. Titration curve for 2-oxoglutaric acid. 20 ml of a 0.01062 M aqueous solution of 2-oxoglutaric acid was titrated with a 0.07869 M aqueous solution of NaOH.

Fig. S2. Titration curve for 4-oxopimelic acid. 20 ml of a 0.01048 M aqueous solution of 4-oxopimelic acid was titrated with a 0.07869 M aqueous solution of NaOH.