

Fig. 1. (Top) Map of the spatial distribution of the monthly MAE of 10-m wind speed (left) for January and (right) July 2004 (color legend in the right panel; units in m s⁻¹); (Down) Seasonal averages of modeled meteorological fields involved in SSA production: winter (left) and summer (right) 2-m temperature (${}^{\circ}$ C), relative humidity (%), precipitation (mm day⁻¹) and wind speed (m s⁻¹).

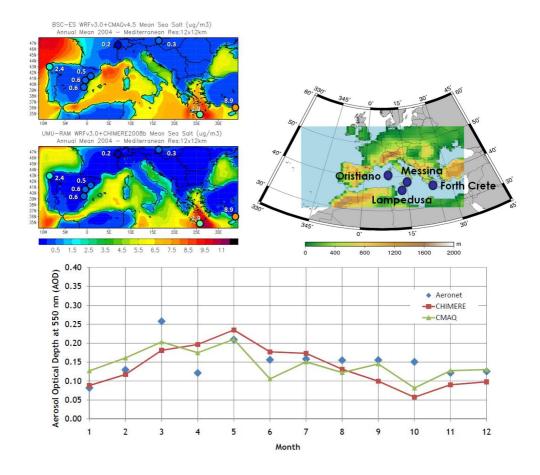


Fig. 2. (Up, left) Modeled annual mean SSA concentration (μ g m⁻³) for WRF+CMAQ (top) and WRF+CHIMERE (bottom) simulations. Filled circles indicate the concentrations at the stations reported by Querol et al. (2009); (Up, right) Location of the Aeronet stations used in this work for evaluation; (Down) Average results of Aerosol Optical Depth for Aeronet stations (blue diamonds), CHIMERE (red line) and CMAQ (green line). The numerical results of the statistical evaluation are shown in Table 2.

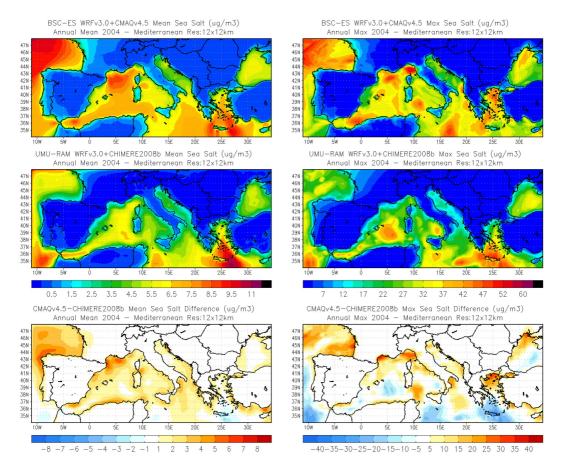


Fig. 3. (Left) Modeled annual mean SSA concentration (μ g m⁻³) for WRF+CMAQ (top), WRF+CHIMERE (center) and difference between CMAQv4.5-CHIMERE2008b mean SSA concentrations (bottom); (Right) Modeled annual maximum SSA concentration (μ g m⁻³) for WRF+CMAQ (top), WRF+CHIMERE (center) and difference between CMAQv4.5-CHIMERE2008b maximum SSA concentrations (bottom).

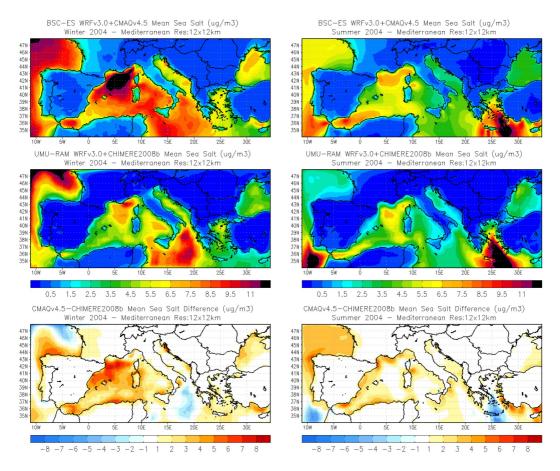


Fig. 4. (Left) Modeled winter (DJF) mean SSA concentration (μ g m⁻³) for WRF+CMAQ (top), WRF+CHIMERE (center) and difference between CMAQv4.5-CHIMERE2008b winter mean SSA concentrations (bottom); (Right) Modeled summer (JJA) mean SSA concentration (μ g m⁻³) for WRF+CMAQ (top), WRF+CHIMERE (center) and difference between CMAQv4.5-CHIMERE2008b summer mean SSA concentrations (bottom).

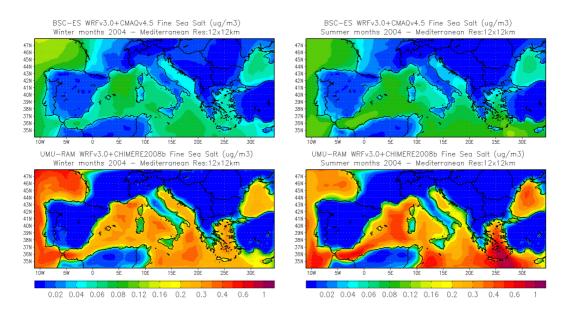


Fig. 5. (Left) Modeled winter (DJF) mean fine SSA concentration (PM2.5) (μ g m⁻³) for WRF+CMAQ (top) and WRF+CHIMERE (bottom) simulations; (Right) Modeled summer (JJA) mean fine SSA concentration (PM2.5) (μ g m⁻³) WRF+CMAQ (top) and WRF+CHIMERE (bottom).

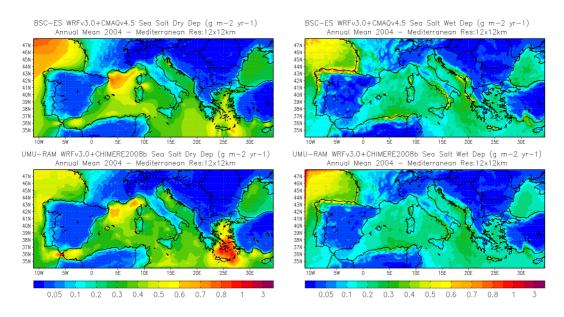


Fig. 6. Accumulated annual SSA deposition fluxes $(g m^{-2} yr^{-1})$ for WRF+CMAQ (top) and WRF+CHIMERE (bottom) simulations: (Left) dry deposition (Right) wet deposition.

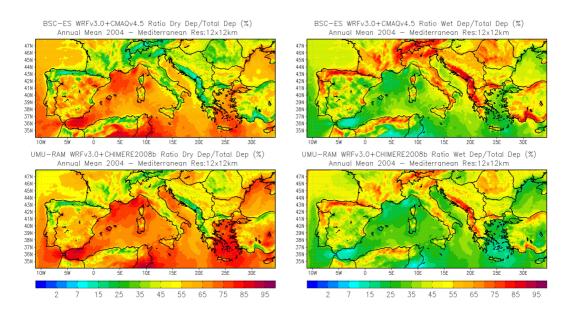


Fig. 7. (Left) Ratio Dry Deposition/Total Deposition (%) for WRF+CMAQ (top) and WRF+CHIMERE (bottom); (Right) Ratio Wet Deposition/Total Deposition (%) for WRF+CMAQ (top) and WRF+CHIMERE (bottom)