

Kinetic data for MISTRA

supplemental material to:

S. Pechtl, E. R. Lovejoy, J. B. Burkholder, and R. von Glasow

Modeling the possible role of iodine oxides in atmospheric new particle formation

Atmos. Chem. Phys. Discuss., 2005

January 3, 2006

1 Tables of reaction rates

This collection comprises a complete listing of all gas and aqueous phase species (Table 1), gas phase (Table 2) and aqueous phase (Table 3) reaction rates, as well as rates for the heterogeneous (particle surface) reactions (Table 4), aqueous phase equilibrium constants (Table 5), Henry constants and accommodations coefficients (Table 6).

Table 1: Species

Gas phase
O ¹ D, O ₂ , O ₃ , OH, HO ₂ , H ₂ O ₂ , H ₂ O
NO, NO ₂ , NO ₃ , N ₂ O ₅ , HONO, HNO ₃ , HNO ₄ , PAN, NH ₃
CO, CO ₂ , CH ₄ , C ₂ H ₆ , C ₂ H ₄ , HCHO, HCOOH, ALD (i.e., CH ₃ CHO), CH ₂ O ₂ , HOCH ₂ O ₂ , CH ₃ CO ₃ , CH ₃ O ₂ , C ₂ H ₅ O ₂ , CH ₃ O ₂ , EO ₂ (i.e., H ₂ C(OH)CH ₂ OO), CH ₂ O ₂ , ROOH (i.e., alkylhydroperoxides)
SO ₂ , SO ₃ , HOSO ₂ , H ₂ SO ₄ , DMS, CH ₃ SCH ₂ OO, DMSO, DMSO ₂ , CH ₃ S, CH ₃ SO, CH ₃ SO ₂ , CH ₃ SO ₃ , CH ₃ SO ₂ H, CH ₃ SO ₃ H
Cl, ClO, OClO, HCl, HOCl, Cl ₂ , Cl ₂ O ₂ , ClNO ₂ , ClNO ₃
Br, BrO, HBr, HOBr, Br ₂ , BrNO ₂ , BrNO ₃ , BrCl
I, IO, OIO, HI, HOI, INO ₂ , INO ₃ , I ₂ , ICl, IBr, HIO ₃ , CH ₃ I, C ₂ H ₅ I, C ₃ H ₇ I, CH ₂ ClI, CH ₂ BrI, CH ₂ I ₂
Liquid phase (neutral)
O ₂ , O ₃ , OH, HO ₂ , H ₂ O ₂ , H ₂ O
NO, NO ₂ , NO ₃ , HONO, HNO ₃ , HNO ₄ , NH ₃
CO ₂ , HCHO, HCOOH, CH ₃ OH, CH ₃ OO, CH ₃ OOH, DOM
SO ₂ , H ₂ SO ₄ , DMSO, DMSO ₂ , CH ₃ SO ₂ H, CH ₃ SO ₃ H
Cl, HCl, HOCl, Cl ₂
Br, HBr, HOBr, Br ₂ , BrCl
IO, HI, HOI, I ₂ , ICl, IBr
Liquid phase (ions)
H ⁺ , OH ⁻ , O ₂ ⁻
NO ₂ ⁻ , NO ₃ ⁻ , NO ₄ ⁻ , NH ₄ ⁺
HCO ₃ ⁻ , CO ₃ ⁻ , HCOO ⁻
HSO ₃ ⁻ , SO ₃ ²⁻ , HSO ₄ ⁻ , SO ₄ ²⁻ , HSO ₅ ⁻ , SO ₃ ⁻ , SO ₄ ⁻ , SO ₅ ⁻ , CH ₃ SO ₃ ⁻ , CH ₂ OHSO ₂ ⁻ , CH ₂ OHSO ₃ ⁻
Cl ⁻ , Cl ₂ ⁻ , ClO ⁻ , ClOH ⁻
Br ⁻ , Br ₂ ⁻ , BrO ⁻ , BrCl ₂ ⁻ , Br ₂ Cl ⁻ , BrOH ⁻
I ⁻ , IO ₂ ⁻ , IO ₃ ⁻ , ICl ₂ ⁻ , IBr ₂ ⁻ , ICIBr ⁻

Table 2: Gas phase reactions.

no	reaction	n	$A [(\text{cm}^{-3})^{1-n} \text{s}^{-1}]$	$-E_a / R$ [K]	reference
O 1	$\text{O}^1\text{D} + \text{O}_2 \longrightarrow \text{O}_3$	2	3.2×10^{-11}	70	Atkinson et al. (2004)
O 2	$\text{O}^1\text{D} + \text{N}_2 \longrightarrow \text{O}_3$	2	1.8×10^{-11}	110	Atkinson et al. (2004)
O 3	$\text{O}^1\text{D} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \longrightarrow 2 \text{OH}$	2	2.2×10^{-10}		Atkinson et al. (2004)
O 4	$\text{OH} + \text{O}_3 \longrightarrow \text{HO}_2 + \text{O}_2$	2	1.7×10^{-12}	-940	Atkinson et al. (2004)
O 5	$\text{OH} + \text{HO}_2 \longrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2$	2	4.8×10^{-11}	250	Atkinson et al. (2004)
O 6	$\text{OH} + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \longrightarrow \text{HO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	2	2.9×10^{-12}	-160	Atkinson et al. (2004)
O 7	$\text{HO}_2 + \text{O}_3 \longrightarrow \text{OH} + 2\text{O}_2$	2	1.0×10^{-14}	-490	Atkinson et al. (2004)
O 8	$\text{HO}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \longrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{O}_2$	2	2.3×10^{-13}	600	Atkinson et al. (2004)
O 9	$\text{O}_3 + h\nu \longrightarrow \text{O}_2 + \text{O}^1\text{D}$	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)
O 10	$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2 + h\nu \longrightarrow 2\text{OH}$	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)
N 1	$\text{NO} + \text{OH} \xrightarrow{M} \text{HONO}$	3	2		Sander et al. (2003)
N 2	$\text{NO} + \text{HO}_2 \longrightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{OH}$	2	3.5×10^{-12}	250	Atkinson et al. (2004)
N 3	$\text{NO} + \text{O}_3 \longrightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{O}_2$	2	3.0×10^{-12}	-1500	Sander et al. (2003)
N 4	$\text{NO} + \text{NO}_3 \longrightarrow 2\text{NO}_2$	2	1.5×10^{-11}	170	Sander et al. (2003)
N 5	$\text{NO}_2 + \text{OH} \xrightarrow{M} \text{HNO}_3$	3	2		Sander et al. (2003)
N 6	$\text{NO}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \xrightarrow{M} \text{HNO}_4$	3	2		Atkinson et al. (2004)
N 7	$\text{NO}_2 + \text{O}_3 \longrightarrow \text{NO}_3 + \text{O}_2$	2	1.2×10^{-13}	-2450	Sander et al. (2003)
N 8	$\text{NO}_2 + h\nu \longrightarrow \text{NO} + \text{O}_3$	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)
N 9	$\text{NO}_2 + \text{NO}_3 \xrightarrow{M} \text{N}_2\text{O}_5$	3	2		Sander et al. (2003)
N 10	$\text{NO}_3 + h\nu \longrightarrow \text{NO} + \text{O}_2$	1	1		Wayne et al. (1991)
N 11	$\text{NO}_3 + \text{HO}_2 \longrightarrow 0.3 \text{HNO}_3 + 0.7 \text{OH} + 0.7 \text{NO}_2 + \text{O}_2$	2	4.0×10^{-12}		Atkinson et al. (2004)
N 12	$\text{NO}_3 + \text{NO}_3 \longrightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{NO}_2 + \text{O}_2$	2	8.5×10^{-13}	-2450	Sander et al. (2003)
N 13	$\text{NO}_3 + h\nu \longrightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{O}_3$	1	1		Wayne et al. (1991)
N 14	$\text{N}_2\text{O}_5 \xrightarrow{M} \text{NO}_2 + \text{NO}_3$	2	2		Sander et al. (2003)
N 15	$\text{N}_2\text{O}_5 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \longrightarrow 2\text{HNO}_3$	2	2.6×10^{-22}		Atkinson et al. (2004)
N 16	$\text{N}_2\text{O}_5 + h\nu \longrightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{NO}_3$	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)
N 17	$\text{HONO} + \text{OH} \longrightarrow \text{NO}_2$	2	1.8×10^{-11}	-390	Sander et al. (2003)
N 18	$\text{HONO} + h\nu \longrightarrow \text{NO} + \text{OH}$	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)
N 19	$\text{HNO}_3 + h\nu \longrightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{OH}$	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)
N 20	$\text{HNO}_3 + \text{OH} \longrightarrow \text{NO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	2	2		Atkinson et al. (2004)
N 21	$\text{HNO}_4 \xrightarrow{M} \text{NO}_2 + \text{HO}_2$	2	2		Sander et al. (2003)
N 22	$\text{HNO}_4 + \text{OH} \longrightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2$	2	1.3×10^{-12}	380	Haggerstone et al. (2005)
N 23	$\text{HNO}_4 + h\nu \longrightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{HO}_2$	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)
N 24	$\text{HNO}_4 + h\nu \longrightarrow \text{OH} + \text{NO}_3$	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)

Table 2: Continued.

no	reaction	n	A [(cm ⁻³) ¹⁻ⁿ s ⁻¹]	$-E_a / R$ [K]	reference
C 1	CO + OH $\xrightarrow{O_2}$ HO ₂ + CO ₂	2	2		Sander et al. (2003)
C 2	CH ₄ + OH $\xrightarrow{O_2}$ CH ₃ OO + H ₂ O	2	2.4×10^{-12}	-1775	Sander et al. (2003)
C 3	C ₂ H ₆ + OH \rightarrow C ₂ H ₅ O ₂ + H ₂ O	2	1.7×10^{-11}	-1232	Lurmann et al. (1986)
C 4	C ₂ H ₄ + OH \rightarrow EO ₂	2	1.66×10^{-12}	474	Lurmann et al. (1986), see note
C 5	C ₂ H ₄ + O ₃ \rightarrow HCHO + 0.4CH ₂ O ₂ + 0.12HO ₂ + 0.42CO + 0.06CH ₄	2	1.2×10^{-14}	-2633	Lurmann et al. (1986), see note
C 6	HO ₂ + CH ₃ OO \rightarrow ROOH + O ₂	2	4.1×10^{-13}	750	Sander et al. (2003)
C 7	HO ₂ + C ₂ H ₅ O ₂ \rightarrow ROOH + O ₂	2	7.5×10^{-13}	700	Sander et al. (2003)
C 8	HO ₂ + CH ₃ CO ₃ \rightarrow ROOH + O ₂	2	4.5×10^{-13}	1000	DeMore et al. (1997)
C 9	CH ₃ OO + CH ₃ OO \rightarrow 1.4HCHO + 0.8HO ₂ + O ₂	2	1.5×10^{-13}	220	Lurmann et al. (1986)
C 10	C ₂ H ₅ O ₂ + NO \rightarrow ALD + HO ₂ + NO ₂	2	4.2×10^{-12}	180	Lurmann et al. (1986)
C 11	2C ₂ H ₅ O ₂ \rightarrow 1.6ALD + 1.2HO ₂	2	5.00×10^{-14}		Lurmann et al. (1986)
C 12	EO ₂ + NO \rightarrow NO ₂ + 2.0HCHO + HO ₂	2	4.2×10^{-12}	180	Lurmann et al. (1986)
C 13	EO ₂ + EO ₂ \rightarrow 2.4HCHO + 1.2HO ₂ + 0.4ALD	2	5.00×10^{-14}		Lurmann et al. (1986)
C 14	HO ₂ + EO ₂ \rightarrow ROOH + O ₂	2	3.00×10^{-12}		Lurmann et al. (1986)
C 15	HCHO + hν \rightarrow 2HO ₂ + CO	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)
C 16	HCHO + hν \rightarrow CO + H ₂	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)
C 17	HCHO + OH $\xrightarrow{O_2}$ HO ₂ + CO + H ₂ O	2	1.00×10^{-11}		DeMore et al. (1997)
C 18	HCHO + HO ₂ \rightarrow HOCH ₂ O ₂	2	6.7×10^{-15}	600	Sander et al. (2003)
C 19	HCHO + NO ₃ $\xrightarrow{O_2}$ HNO ₃ + HO ₂ + CO	2	5.8×10^{-16}		DeMore et al. (1997)
C 20	ALD + OH \rightarrow CH ₃ CO ₃ + H ₂ O	2	6.9×10^{-12}	250	Lurmann et al. (1986)
C 21	ALD + NO ₃ \rightarrow HNO ₃ + CH ₃ CO ₃	2	1.40×10^{-15}		DeMore et al. (1997)
C 22	ALD + hν \rightarrow CH ₃ OO + HO ₂ + CO	1	1		Lurmann et al. (1986)
C 23	ALD + hν \rightarrow CH ₄ + CO	1	1		Lurmann et al. (1986)
C 24	HOCH ₂ O ₂ + NO \rightarrow HCOOH + HO ₂ + NO ₂	2	4.2×10^{-12}	180	Lurmann et al. (1986)
C 25	HOCH ₂ O ₂ + HO ₂ \rightarrow HCOOH + H ₂ O + O ₂	2	2.00×10^{-12}		Lurmann et al. (1986)
C 26	2 HOCH ₂ O ₂ \rightarrow 2HCOOH + 2HO ₂ + 2O ₂	2	1.00×10^{-13}		Lurmann et al. (1986)
C 27	HCOOH + OH $\xrightarrow{O_2}$ HO ₂ + H ₂ O + CO ₂	2	4.0×10^{-13}		DeMore et al. (1997)
C 28	CH ₃ CO ₃ + NO ₂ \rightarrow PAN	2	4.70×10^{-12}		Lurmann et al. (1986)
C 29	PAN \rightarrow CH ₃ CO ₃ + NO ₂	1	1.9×10^{16}	-13543	DeMore et al. (1997)
C 30	CH ₃ CO ₃ + NO $\xrightarrow{O_2}$ CH ₃ OO + NO ₂ + CO ₂	2	4.2×10^{-12}	180	Lurmann et al. (1986)
C 31	CH ₃ OO + NO $\xrightarrow{O_2}$ HCHO + NO ₂ + HO ₂	2	3.0×10^{-12}	280	DeMore et al. (1997)
C 32	ROOH + OH \rightarrow 0.7 CH ₃ OO + 0.3 HCHO + 0.3 OH	2	3.8×10^{-12}	200	DeMore et al. (1997), see note
C 33	ROOH + hν \rightarrow HCHO + OH + HO ₂	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997), see note

Table 2: Continued.

no	reaction	n	A [(cm ⁻³) ¹⁻ⁿ s ⁻¹]	$-E_a / R$ [K]	reference
S 1	$\text{SO}_2 + \text{OH} \xrightarrow{M} \text{HOSO}_2$	3	2		Atkinson et al. (2004)
S 2	$\text{HOSO}_2 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{HO}_2 + \text{SO}_3$	2	1.3×10^{-12}	330	Atkinson et al. (2004)
S 3	$\text{SO}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$	1	2		Jayne et al. (1997)
S 4	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_3 + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{OO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	2	2		Atkinson et al. (1997)
S 5	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_3 + \text{OH} \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{CH}_3\text{SOCH}_3 + \text{HO}_2$	2	2		Atkinson et al. (1997)
S 6	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_3 + \text{NO}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{OO} + \text{HNO}_3$	2	1.9×10^{-13}	520	Atkinson et al. (1999)
S 7	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_3 + \text{Cl} \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{OO} + \text{HCl}$	2	3.3×10^{-10}		Atkinson et al. (1999)
S 8	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_3 + \text{Br} \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{OO} + \text{HBr}$	2	9.0×10^{-11}	-2386	Jefferson et al. (1994)
S 9	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_3 + \text{BrO} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SOCH}_3 + \text{Br}$	2	2.54×10^{-14}	850	Ingham et al. (1999)
S 10	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_3 + \text{ClO} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SOCH}_3 + \text{Cl}$	2	9.5×10^{-15}		Barnes et al. (1991)
S 11	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_3 + \text{IO} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SOCH}_3 + \text{I}$	2	1.4×10^{-14}		THALOZ (2005)
S 12	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{OO} + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{CH}_3\text{S} + \text{NO}_2$	2	4.9×10^{-12}	263	Urbanski et al. (1997)
S 13	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{OO} + \text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{OO} \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} 2 \text{HCHO} + 2 \text{CH}_3\text{S}$	2	1.0×10^{-11}		Urbanski et al. (1997); Atkinson et al. (2004)
S 14	$\text{CH}_3\text{S} + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SO} + \text{O}_2$	2	1.15×10^{-12}	432	Atkinson et al. (2004)
S 15	$\text{CH}_3\text{S} + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SO} + \text{NO}$	2	3.0×10^{-11}	210	Atkinson et al. (2004)
S 16	$\text{CH}_3\text{SO} + \text{NO}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} 0.82 \text{CH}_3\text{SO}_2 + 0.18 \text{SO}_2 + 0.18 \text{H}_3\text{CO}_2 + \text{NO}$	2	1.2×10^{-11}		Atkinson et al. (2004); Kukui et al. (2000), product ratios from van Dingenen et al. (1994)
S 17	$\text{CH}_3\text{SO} + \text{O}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{CH}_3\text{SO}_2$	2	6.0×10^{-13}		Atkinson et al. (2004)
S 18	$\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_2 \rightarrow \text{SO}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{OO}$	1	1.9×10^{13}	-8661	Barone et al. (1995)
S 19	$\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_2 + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3 + \text{NO}$	2	2.2×10^{-12}		Ray et al. (1996)
S 20	$\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_2 + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3$	2	$3. \times 10^{-13}$		Barone et al. (1995)
S 21	$\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3\text{H}$	2	$5. \times 10^{-11}$		Barone et al. (1995)
S 22	$\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}, \text{O}_2} \text{CH}_3\text{OO} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$	1	1.36×10^{14}	-11071	Barone et al. (1995)
S 23	$\text{CH}_3\text{SOCH}_3 + \text{OH} \rightarrow 0.95 \text{CH}_3\text{SO}_2\text{H} + 0.05 \text{CH}_3\text{OO} + 0.05 \text{DMSO}_2$	2	8.7×10^{-11}		Urbanski et al. (1998)
S 24	$\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_2\text{H} + \text{OH} \rightarrow 0.95 \text{CH}_3\text{SO}_2 + 0.05 \text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3\text{H} + 0.05 \text{HO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	2	$9. \times 10^{-11}$		Kukui et al. (2003)
S 25	$\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_2\text{H} + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SO}_2 + \text{HNO}_3$	2	1.0×10^{-13}		Yin et al. (1990)

Table 2: Continued.

no	reaction	n	A [(cm ³) ¹⁻ⁿ s ⁻¹]	$-E_a / R$ [K]	reference
Cl 1	Cl + O ₃ → ClO + O ₂	2	2.8×10^{-11}	-250	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Cl 2	Cl + HO ₂ → HCl + O ₂	2	1.8×10^{-11}	170	Sander et al. (2003)
Cl 3	Cl + HO ₂ → ClO + OH	2	4.1×10^{-11}	-450	Sander et al. (2003)
Cl 4	Cl + H ₂ O ₂ → HCl + HO ₂	2	1.1×10^{-11}	-980	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Cl 5	Cl + CH ₃ OO → 0.5 ClO + 0.5 HCHO + 0.5 HO ₂ + 0.5 HCl + 0.5 CO + 0.5 H ₂ O	2	1.6×10^{-10}		Sander et al. (2003)
Cl 6	Cl + CH ₄ $\xrightarrow{O_2}$ HCl + CH ₃ OO	2	9.6×10^{-12}	-1360	Sander et al. (2003)
Cl 7	Cl + C ₂ H ₆ $\xrightarrow{O_2}$ HCl + C ₂ H ₅ O ₂	2	7.7×10^{-11}	-90	Sander et al. (2003)
Cl 8	Cl + C ₂ H ₄ $\xrightarrow{O_2}$ HCl + C ₂ H ₅ O ₂	2	$1. \times 10^{-10}$		see note
Cl 9	Cl + HCHO $\xrightarrow{O_2}$ HCl + HO ₂ + CO	2	8.1×10^{-11}	-30	Sander et al. (2003)
Cl 10	Cl + ROOH → CH ₃ OO + HCl	2	5.7×10^{-11}		Wallington et al. (1990), see note
Cl 11	Cl + OClO → ClO + ClO	2	3.2×10^{-11}	170	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Cl 12	Cl + ClNO ₃ → Cl ₂ + NO ₃	2	6.5×10^{-12}	135	Sander et al. (2003)
Cl 13	ClO + OH → Cl + HO ₂	2	7.4×10^{-12}	-270	Sander et al. (2003)
Cl 14	ClO + OH → HCl + O ₂	2	6.0×10^{-13}	-230	Sander et al. (2003)
Cl 15	ClO + HO ₂ → HOCl + O ₂	2	2.2×10^{-12}	340	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Cl 16	ClO + CH ₃ OO → Cl + HCHO + HO ₂	2	3.3×10^{-12}	-115	Sander et al. (2003)
Cl 17	ClO + NO → Cl + NO ₂	2	6.2×10^{-12}	295	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Cl 18	ClO + NO ₂ \xrightarrow{M} ClNO ₃	3	2		Atkinson et al. (2004)
Cl 19	ClO + ClO → Cl ₂ O ₂	2	2		Atkinson et al. (2004)
Cl 20	ClO + ClO → Cl ₂ + O ₂	2	1.0×10^{-12}	-1590	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Cl 21	ClO + ClO → Cl ₂ O ₂	2	3.0×10^{-11}	-2450	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Cl 22	ClO + ClO → Cl + OClO	2	3.5×10^{-13}	-1370	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Cl 23	OCIO + OH → HOCl + O ₂	2	4.5×10^{-13}	800	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Cl 24	OCIO + NO → ClO + NO ₂	2	1.1×10^{-13}	350	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Cl 25	Cl ₂ O ₂ → ClO + ClO	1	2		Atkinson et al. (2004)
Cl 26	HOCl + OH → ClO + H ₂ O	2	3.0×10^{-12}	-500	Sander et al. (2003)
Cl 27	HCl + OH → H ₂ O + Cl	2	1.8×10^{-12}	-240	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Cl 28	ClNO ₂ + OH → HOCl + NO ₂	2	2.4×10^{-12}	-1250	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Cl 29	ClNO ₃ + OH → 0.5 ClO + 0.5 HNO ₃ + 0.5 HOCl + 0.5 NO ₃	2	1.2×10^{-12}	-330	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Cl 30	ClNO ₃ → ClO + NO ₂	1	2		Anderson and Fahey (1990)
Cl 31	OCIO + hν $\xrightarrow{O_2, O_3}$ O ₃ + ClO	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)
Cl 32	Cl ₂ O ₂ + hν → Cl + Cl + O ₂	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)
Cl 33	Cl ₂ + hν → 2 Cl	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)
Cl 34	HOCl + hν → Cl + OH	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)
Cl 35	ClNO ₂ + hν → Cl + NO ₂	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)
Cl 36	ClNO ₃ + hν → Cl + NO ₃	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)

Table 2: Continued.

no	reaction	n	A [(cm ⁻³) ¹⁻ⁿ s ⁻¹]	$-E_a / R$ [K]	reference
Br 1	$\text{Br} + \text{O}_3 \longrightarrow \text{BrO} + \text{O}_2$	2	1.7×10^{-11}	-800	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Br 2	$\text{Br} + \text{HO}_2 \longrightarrow \text{HBr} + \text{O}_2$	2	7.7×10^{-12}	-450	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Br 3	$\text{Br} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{HBr} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2$	2	$5. \times 10^{-14}$		see note
Br 4	$\text{Br} + \text{HCHO} \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{HBr} + \text{CO} + \text{HO}_2$	2	1.7×10^{-11}	-800	Sander et al. (2003)
Br 5	$\text{Br} + \text{ROOH} \longrightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OO} + \text{HBr}$	2	2.66×10^{-12}	-1610	Mallard et al. (1993), see note
Br 6	$\text{Br} + \text{NO}_2 \longrightarrow \text{BrNO}_2$	2	²		Sander et al. (2003)
Br 7	$\text{Br} + \text{BrNO}_3 \longrightarrow \text{Br}_2 + \text{NO}_3$	2	4.9×10^{-11}		Orlando and Tyndall (1996)
Br 8	$\text{BrO} + \text{OH} \longrightarrow \text{Br} + \text{HO}_2$	2	1.8×10^{-11}	250	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Br 9	$\text{BrO} + \text{HO}_2 \longrightarrow \text{HOBr} + \text{O}_2$	2	4.5×10^{-12}	500	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Br 10	$\text{BrO} + \text{CH}_3\text{OO} \longrightarrow \text{HOBr} + \text{HCHO}$	2	4.1×10^{-12}		Aranda et al. (1997)
Br 11	$\text{BrO} + \text{CH}_3\text{OO} \longrightarrow \text{Br} + \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2$	2	1.6×10^{-12}		Aranda et al. (1997)
Br 12	$\text{BrO} + \text{HCHO} \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{HOBr} + \text{CO} + \text{HO}_2$	2	1.5×10^{-14}		Hansen et al. (1999)
Br 13	$\text{BrO} + \text{NO} \longrightarrow \text{Br} + \text{NO}_2$	2	8.7×10^{-12}	260	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Br 14	$\text{BrO} + \text{NO}_2 \xrightarrow{M} \text{BrNO}_3$	3	²		Atkinson et al. (2004)
Br 15	$\text{BrO} + \text{BrO} \longrightarrow 2 \text{Br} + \text{O}_2$	2	2.4×10^{-12}	40	Sander et al. (2003)
Br 16	$\text{BrO} + \text{BrO} \longrightarrow \text{Br}_2 + \text{O}_2$	2	2.9×10^{-14}	860	Sander et al. (2003)
Br 17	$\text{HBr} + \text{OH} \longrightarrow \text{Br} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	2	5.5×10^{-12}	205	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Br 18	$\text{BrNO}_3 \longrightarrow \text{BrO} + \text{NO}_2$	1	²		Orlando and Tyndall (1996)
Br 19	$\text{BrO} + h\nu \xrightarrow{\text{O}_2} \text{Br} + \text{O}_3$	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)
Br 20	$\text{Br}_2 + h\nu \longrightarrow 2 \text{Br}$	1	1		Hubinger and Nee (1995)
Br 21	$\text{HOBr} + h\nu \longrightarrow \text{Br} + \text{OH}$	1	1		Ingham et al. (1999)
Br 22	$\text{BrNO}_2 + h\nu \longrightarrow \text{Br} + \text{NO}_2$	1	1		Scheffler et al. (1997)
Br 23	$\text{BrNO}_3 + h\nu \longrightarrow \text{Br} + \text{NO}_3$	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)

Table 2: Continued.

no	reaction	n	A [(cm ⁻³) ¹⁻ⁿ s ⁻¹]	$-E_a / R$ [K]	reference
I 1	$I + O_3 \rightarrow IO + O_2$	2	1.9×10^{-11}	-830	Atkinson et al. (2004)
I 2	$I + HO_2 \rightarrow HI + O_2$	2	1.5×10^{-11}	-1090	Atkinson et al. (2004)
I 3	$I + NO_2 \xrightarrow{M} INO_2$	3	2		Atkinson et al. (2004)
I 4	$I + NO_3 \rightarrow IO + NO_2$	2	4.5×10^{-10}		Chambers et al. (1992)
I 5	$I + I \rightarrow I_2$	2	2.99×10^{-11}		Hippeler et al. (1973)
I 6	$IO + HO_2 \rightarrow HOI + O_2$	2	1.4×10^{-11}	540	Atkinson et al. (2004)
I 7	$IO + NO \rightarrow I + NO_2$	2	7.15×10^{-12}	300	Atkinson et al. (2004)
I 8	$IO + NO_2 \xrightarrow{M} INO_3$	3	2		Atkinson et al. (2004)
I 9	$IO + IO \rightarrow OIO + I$	2	5.4×10^{-11}	180	Atkinson et al. (2004), for product ratios see text
I 10	$OIO + OH \rightarrow 0.5 HIO_3 + 0.5 HOI$	2	2.0×10^{-10}		assumed, see von Glasow et al. (2002b)
I 11	$OIO + NO \rightarrow NO_2 + IO$	2	5.1×10^{-13}	712	THALOZ (2005)
I 12	$HI + OH \rightarrow I + H_2O$	2	1.6×10^{-11}	440	Atkinson et al. (2004)
I 13	$HI + NO_3 \rightarrow I + HNO_3$	2	1.3×10^{-12}	-1830	Atkinson et al. (2004)
I 14	$INO_2 \xrightarrow{M} I + NO_2$	2	2.4		estimated from data in Jenkin et al. (1985)
I 15	$INO_3 \xrightarrow{M} IO + NO_2$	2	1.1×10^{15}	-12060	Atkinson et al. (2005)
I 16	$I_2 + OH \rightarrow I + HOI$	2	2.1×10^{-10}		Atkinson et al. (2004)
I 17	$I_2 + NO_3 \rightarrow I + INO_3$	2	1.5×10^{-12}		Chambers et al. (1992)
I 18	$CH_3I + OH \rightarrow HCHO + I$	2	4.3×10^{-12}	-1120	Atkinson et al. (2004)
I 19	$C_3H_7I + OH \rightarrow CH_3CO + I$	2	1.2×10^{-12}		J. Crowley, pers. comm.
I 20	$IO + hv \xrightarrow{O_2} I + O_3$	1	1		Laszlo et al. (1995)
I 21	$OIO + hv \rightarrow I + O_2$	1	1		THALOZ (2005), for sensitivity studies see text
I 22	$HOI + hv \rightarrow I + OH$	1	1		Bauer et al. (1998)
I 23	$INO_2 + hv \rightarrow I + NO_2$	1	1		Bröske and Zabel (1998), R. Bröske, pers. comm.
I 24	$INO_3 + hv \rightarrow I + NO_3$	1	1		same as BrNO ₃ , but redshifted by 50 nm
I 25	$I_2 + hv \rightarrow 2 I$	1	1		Wesely (1989)
I 26	$CH_3I + hv \rightarrow I + CH_3OO$	1	1		Roehl et al. (1997)
I 27	$C_2H_5I + hv \rightarrow I + ROOH$	1	1		= CH ₃ I
I 28	$C_3H_7I + hv \rightarrow I + ROOH$	1	1		Roehl et al. (1997)
I 29	$CH_2ClI + hv \rightarrow I + Cl + 2 HO_2 + CO$	1	1		Roehl et al. (1997)
I 30	$CH_2BrI + hv \rightarrow I + Br + 2 HO_2 + CO$	1	1		Mössinger et al. (1998)
I 31	$CH_2I_2 + hv \rightarrow I + IO + HCHO$	1	1		Roehl et al. (1997)

Table 2: Continued.

no	reaction	n	A [(cm ⁻³) ¹⁻ⁿ s ⁻¹]	$-E_a / R$ [K]	reference
Hx 1	Cl + CH ₃ I → HCl + HCHO + I	2	2.9 × 10 ⁻¹¹	-1000	Sander et al. (2003), products simplified
Hx 2	Cl + BrCl → Br + Cl ₂	2	1.5 × 10 ⁻¹¹		Mallard et al. (1993)
Hx 3	Cl + Br ₂ → BrCl + Br	2	1.2 × 10 ⁻¹⁰		Mallard et al. (1993)
Hx 4	I ₂ + Cl → I + ICl	2	2.09 × 10 ⁻¹⁰		Bedjanian et al. (1996)
Hx 5	Br + OClO → BrO + ClO	2	2.6 × 10 ⁻¹¹	-1300	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Hx 6	Br + Cl ₂ → BrCl + Cl	2	1.1 × 10 ⁻¹⁵		Mallard et al. (1993)
Hx 7	Br + BrCl → Br ₂ + Cl	2	3.3 × 10 ⁻¹⁵		Mallard et al. (1993)
Hx 8	I ₂ + Br → I + IBr	2	1.2 × 10 ⁻¹⁰		Bedjanian et al. (1997)
Hx 9	I + BrO → IO + Br	2	1.2 × 10 ⁻¹¹		Sander et al. (2003)
Hx 10	BrO + ClO → Br + OClO	2	1.6 × 10 ⁻¹²	430	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Hx 11	BrO + ClO → Br + Cl + O ₂	2	2.9 × 10 ⁻¹²	220	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Hx 12	BrO + ClO → BrCl + O ₂	2	5.8 × 10 ⁻¹³	170	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Hx 13	IO + ClO → 0.8 I + 0.55 OClO + 0.45 O ₂ + 0.25 Cl + 0.2 ICl	2	4.7 × 10 ⁻¹²	280	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Hx 14	IO + BrO → Br + 0.8 OIO + 0.2 I + 0.2 O ₂	2	1.5 × 10 ⁻¹¹	510	Atkinson et al. (2004)
Hx 15	BrCl + hν → Br + Cl	1	1		DeMore et al. (1997)
Hx 16	ICl + hν → I + Cl	1	1		Seery and Britton (1964)
Hx 17	IBr + hν → I + Br	1	1		Seery and Britton (1964)

n is the order of the reaction. ¹ photolysis rates calculated online, ² special rate functions (pressure dependent and/or humidity dependent). Notes: The rates for ROOH were assumed as that of CH₃OOH; C₂H₄ is used as generic alkene as in the Lurmann et al. (1986) mechanism. The rate coefficients are calculated with $k = A \times \exp(-\frac{E_a}{RT})$.

Table 3: Aqueous phase reactions.

no	reaction	n	k_0 [(M ¹⁻ⁿ)s ⁻¹]	$-E_a / R$ [K]	reference
O 1	$\text{O}_3 + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{HO}_2$	2	1.1×10^8		Sehested et al. (1984)
O 2	$\text{O}_3 + \text{O}_2^- \rightarrow \text{OH} + \text{OH}^-$	2	1.5×10^9		Sehested et al. (1983)
O 3	$\text{OH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}_2$	2	5.5×10^9		Buxton et al. (1988)
O 4	$\text{OH} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}$	2	7.1×10^9		Sehested et al. (1968)
O 5	$\text{OH} + \text{O}_2^- \rightarrow \text{OH}^-$	2	1.0×10^{10}		Sehested et al. (1968)
O 6	$\text{OH} + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{HO}_2$	2	2.7×10^7	-1684	Christensen et al. (1982)
O 7	$\text{HO}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}_2$	2	9.7×10^5	-2500	Christensen and Sehested (1988)
O 8	$\text{HO}_2 + \text{O}_2^- \xrightarrow{\text{H}^+} \text{H}_2\text{O}_2$	2	1.0×10^8	-900	Christensen and Sehested (1988)
N 1	$\text{HONO} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{NO}_2$	2	1.0×10^{10}		assumed =N7 Barker et al. (1970)
N 2	$\text{HONO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{H}^+} \text{HNO}_3$	3	4.6×10^3	-6800	Damschen and Martin (1983)
N 3	$\text{NO}_3 + \text{OH}^- \rightarrow \text{NO}_3^- + \text{OH}$	2	8.2×10^7	-2700	Exner et al. (1992)
N 4	$\text{NO}_2 + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{HNO}_3 + \text{HONO}$	2	1.0×10^8		Lee and Schwartz (1981)
N 5	$\text{NO}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{HNO}_4$	2	1.8×10^9		Warneck (1999)
N 6	$\text{NO}_2^- + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{NO}_3^- + \text{O}_2$	2	5.0×10^5	-6950	Damschen and Martin (1983)
N 7	$\text{NO}_2^- + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{OH}^-$	2	1.0×10^{10}		Barker et al. (1970)
N 8	$\text{NO}_4^- \rightarrow \text{NO}_2^- + \text{O}_2$	1	8.0×10^{-1}		Warneck (1999)
C 1	$\text{HCHO} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{HCOOH} + \text{HO}_2$	2	7.7×10^8	-1020	Chin and Wine (1994)
C 2	$\text{HCOOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{HO}_2 + \text{CO}_2$	2	1.1×10^8	-991	Chin and Wine (1994)
C 3	$\text{HCOO}^- + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{OH}^- + \text{HO}_2 + \text{CO}_2$	2	3.1×10^9	-1240	Chin and Wine (1994)
C 4	$\text{CH}_3\text{OO} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OOH}$	2	4.3×10^5		estimated by Jacob (1986)
C 5	$\text{CH}_3\text{OO} + \text{O}_2^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OOH} + \text{OH}^-$	2	5.0×10^7		estimated by Jacob (1986)
C 6	$\text{CH}_3\text{OH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2$	2	9.7×10^8		Buxton et al. (1988)
C 7	$\text{CH}_3\text{OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OO}$	2	2.7×10^7	-1715	estimated by Jacob (1986)
C 8	$\text{CH}_3\text{OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{OH}$	2	1.1×10^7	-1715	estimated by Jacob (1986)
C 9	$\text{CO}_3^- + \text{O}_2^- \rightarrow \text{HCO}_3^- + \text{OH}^-$	2	6.5×10^8		Ross et al. (1992)
C 10	$\text{CO}_3^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{HCO}_3^- + \text{HO}_2$	2	4.3×10^5		Ross et al. (1992)
C 11	$\text{CO}_3^- + \text{HCOO}^- \rightarrow \text{HCO}_3^- + \text{HCO}_3^- + \text{HO}_2$	2	1.5×10^5		Ross et al. (1992)
C 12	$\text{HCO}_3^- + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CO}_3^-$	2	8.5×10^6		Ross et al. (1992)
C 13	$\text{DOM} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{HO}_2$	2	5.0×10^9		estimated by (C. Anastasio, pers. comm.) from Ross et al. (1998)
S 1	$\text{SO}_3^- + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{SO}_5^-$	2	1.5×10^9		Huie and Neta (1987)
S 2	$\text{HSO}_3^- + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ + \text{O}_2$	2	3.7×10^5	-5500	Hoffmann (1986)
S 3	$\text{SO}_3^{2-} + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{O}_2$	2	1.5×10^9	-5300	Hoffmann (1986)
S 4	$\text{HSO}_3^- + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{SO}_3^-$	2	4.5×10^9		Buxton et al. (1988)
S 5	$\text{SO}_3^{2-} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{SO}_3^- + \text{OH}^-$	2	5.5×10^9		Buxton et al. (1988)
S 6	$\text{HSO}_3^- + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{OH} + \text{H}^+$	2	3.0×10^3		upper limit D. Sedlak pers. comm. with R. Sander
S 7	$\text{HSO}_3^- + \text{O}_2^- \rightarrow \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{OH}$	2	3.0×10^3		upper limit D. Sedlak pers. comm. with R. Sander

Table 3: Continued.

no	reaction	n	k_0 [$(M^{1-n})s^{-1}$]	$-E_a / R$ [K]	reference
S 8	$HSO_3^- + H_2O_2 \rightarrow SO_4^{2-} + H^+$	2	$5.2 \times 10^6 \times \frac{[H^+]}{[H^+] + 0.1M}$	-3650	Damschen and Martin (1983)
S 9	$HSO_3^- + NO_2 \xrightarrow{NO_2} HSO_4^- + HONO + HONO$	2	2.0×10^7		Clifton et al. (1988)
S 10	$SO_3^{2-} + NO_2 \xrightarrow{NO_2} SO_4^{2-} + HONO + HONO$	2	2.0×10^7		Clifton et al. (1988)
S 11	$HSO_3^- + NO_3 \rightarrow SO_3^- + NO_3^- + H^+$	2	1.4×10^9	-2000	Exner et al. (1992)
S 12	$HSO_3^- + HNO_4 \rightarrow HSO_4^- + NO_3^- + H^+$	2	3.1×10^5		Warneck (1999)
S 13	$HSO_3^- + CH_3OOH \xrightarrow{H^+} SO_4^{2-} + H^+ + CH_3OH$	3	1.6×10^7	-3800	Lind et al. (1987)
S 14	$SO_3^{2-} + CH_3OOH \xrightarrow{H^+} SO_4^{2-} + CH_3OH$	3	1.6×10^7	-3800	Lind et al. (1987)
S 15	$HSO_3^- + HCHO \rightarrow CH_2OH SO_3^-$	2	4.3×10^{-1}		Boyce and Hoffmann (1984)
S 16	$SO_3^{2-} + HCHO \xrightarrow{H^+} CH_2OH SO_3^-$	2	1.4×10^4		Boyce and Hoffmann (1984)
S 17	$CH_2OH SO_3^- + OH^- \rightarrow SO_3^{2-} + HCHO$	2	3.6×10^3		Seinfeld and Pandis (1998)
S 18	$HSO_3^- + HSO_5^- \xrightarrow{H^+} SO_4^{2-} + SO_4^- + H^+ + H^+$	3	7.1×10^6		Betterton and Hoffmann (1988)
S 19	$SO_4^- + OH^- \rightarrow HSO_5^-$	2	1.0×10^9		Jiang et al. (1992)
S 20	$SO_4^- + HO_2 \rightarrow SO_4^{2-} + H^+$	2	3.5×10^9		Jiang et al. (1992)
S 21	$SO_4^- + O_2^- \rightarrow SO_4^{2-}$	2	3.5×10^9		assumed =S20
S 22	$SO_4^- + H_2O \rightarrow SO_4^{2-} + H^+ + OH^-$	2	1.1×10^1	-1110	Herrmann et al. (1995)
S 23	$SO_4^- + H_2O_2 \rightarrow SO_4^{2-} + H^+ + HO_2$	2	1.2×10^7		Wine et al. (1989)
S 24	$SO_4^- + NO_3^- \rightarrow SO_4^{2-} + NO_3$	2	5.0×10^4		Exner et al. (1992)
S 25	$SO_4^- + HSO_3^- \rightarrow SO_3^- + SO_4^{2-} + H^+$	2	8.0×10^8		Huie and Neta (1987)
S 26	$SO_4^- + SO_3^{2-} \rightarrow SO_3^- + SO_4^{2-}$	2	4.6×10^8		Huie and Neta (1987)
S 27	$SO_4^{2-} + NO_3 \rightarrow NO_3^- + SO_4^-$	2	1.0×10^5		Logager et al. (1993)
S 28	$SO_5^- + HSO_3^- \rightarrow SO_4^- + SO_4^{2-} + H^+$	2	7.5×10^4		Huie and Neta (1987)
S 29	$SO_5^- + SO_3^{2-} \rightarrow SO_4^- + SO_4^{2-}$	2	9.4×10^6		Huie and Neta (1987)
S 30	$SO_5^- + HSO_3^- \rightarrow SO_3^- + HSO_5^-$	2	2.5×10^4		Huie and Neta (1987); Deister and Warneck (1990)
S 31	$SO_5^- + SO_3^{2-} \xrightarrow{H^+} SO_3^- + HSO_5^-$	2	3.6×10^6		Huie and Neta (1987); Deister and Warneck (1990)
S 32	$SO_5^- + O_2^- \xrightarrow{H^+} HSO_5^- + O_2$	2	2.3×10^8		Buxton et al. (1996)
S 33	$SO_5^- + SO_5^- \rightarrow H_2O$	2	1.0×10^8		Ross et al. (1992)
S 34	$DMS + O_3 \rightarrow O_2 + DMSO$	2	8.6×10^8		Gershenzon et al. (2001)
S 35	$DMS + OH^- \rightarrow 0.5 CH_3SO_3^- + 0.5 CH_3OO + 0.5 HSO_4^- + HCHO + H^+$	2	1.9×10^{10}	-2600	Ross et al. (1998)
S 36	$DMSO + OH^- \rightarrow CH_3SO_2^- + CH_3OO + H^+$	2	4.5×10^9		Bardouki et al. (2002)
S 37	$CH_3SO_2^- + OH^- \rightarrow CH_3SO_3^- + H_2O - O_2$	2	1.2×10^{10}		Bardouki et al. (2002)
S 38	$CH_3SO_3^- + OH^- \rightarrow SO_4^{2-} + H^+ + CH_3OO$	2	1.2×10^7		Bonsang et al. (1991)

Table 3: Continued.

no	reaction	n	k_0 [(M ¹⁻ⁿ)s ⁻¹]	$-E_a / R$ [K]	reference
Cl 1	$\text{Cl} + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{HO}_2 + \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}^+$	2	2.0×10^9		Yu (2001)
Cl 2	$\text{Cl} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{ClOH}^-$	2	1.8×10^5		Yu (2001)
Cl 3	$\text{Cl} + \text{NO}_3^- \rightarrow \text{NO}_3 + \text{Cl}^-$	2	1.0×10^8		Buxton et al. (1999b)
Cl 4	$\text{Cl} + \text{DOM} \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{HO}_2$	2	5.0×10^9		estimated (C. Anastasio, pers. comm.) from Ross et al. (1998)
Cl 5	$\text{Cl} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightarrow \text{SO}_4^- + \text{Cl}^-$	2	2.1×10^8		Buxton et al. (1999a)
Cl 6	$\text{Cl} + \text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{Cl}_2$	2	8.8×10^7		Wu et al. (1980)
Cl 7	$\text{Cl}^- + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{ClOH}^-$	2	4.2×10^9		Yu (2001)
Cl 8	$\text{Cl}^- + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{ClO}^- + \text{O}_2$	2	3.0×10^{-3}		Hoigné et al. (1985)
Cl 9	$\text{Cl}^- + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{NO}_3^- + \text{Cl}$	2	9.3×10^6	-4330	Exner et al. (1992)
Cl 10	$\text{Cl}^- + \text{SO}_4^- \rightarrow \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{Cl}$	2	2.5×10^8		Buxton et al. (1999a)
Cl 11	$\text{Cl}^- + \text{HSO}_5^- \rightarrow \text{HOCl} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	2	1.8×10^{-3}	-7352	Fortnum et al. (1960)
Cl 12	$\text{Cl}^- + \text{HOCl} + \text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{Cl}_2$	3	2.2×10^4	-3508	Ayers et al. (1996)
Cl 13	$\text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{HOCl} + \text{H}^+$	1	2.2×10^1	-8012	Ayers et al. (1996)
Cl 14	$\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{HOCl} + \text{Cl}^-$	2	1.0×10^9		Ross et al. (1998)
Cl 15	$\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{OH}^- \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{Cl}^- + \text{OH}$	2	4.0×10^6		Jacobi (1996)
Cl 16	$\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{O}_2$	2	3.1×10^9		Yu (2001)
Cl 17	$\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{Cl}^- + \text{O}_2$	2	6.0×10^9		Jacobi (1996)
Cl 18	$\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{HO}_2$	2	7.0×10^5	-3340	Jacobi (1996)
Cl 19	$\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{Cl}^- + \text{NO}_2$	2	6.0×10^7		Jacobi (1996)
Cl 20	$\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{CH}_3\text{OOH} \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{CH}_3\text{OO}$	2	7.0×10^5	-3340	Jacobi (1996)
Cl 21	$\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{DOM} \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{Cl}^- + \text{HO}_2$	2	1.0×10^6		assumed by Jacobi (1996) estimated (C. Anastasio, pers. comm.) from Ross et al. (1998)
Cl 22	$\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{HSO}_3^- \rightarrow \text{SO}_3^- + \text{Cl}^- + \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}^+$	2	4.7×10^8	-1082	Shoute et al. (1991)
Cl 23	$\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{SO}_3^{2-} \rightarrow \text{SO}_3^- + \text{Cl}^- + \text{Cl}^-$	2	6.2×10^7		Jacobi et al. (1996)
Cl 24	$\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow \text{Cl}_2 + 2\text{Cl}^-$	2	6.2×10^9		Yu (2001)
Cl 25	$\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{Cl}^- \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{Cl}_2$	2	2.7×10^9		Yu (2001)
Cl 26	$\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{DMS} \rightarrow 0.5 \text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3^- + 0.5 \text{CH}_3\text{OO} + 0.5 \text{HSO}_4^- + \text{HCHO} + 2 \text{Cl}^- + 2 \text{H}^+$	2	3.0×10^9		rate from Ross et al. (1998)
Cl 27	$\text{ClOH}^- \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{OH}$	1	6.0×10^9		Yu (2001)
Cl 28	$\text{ClOH}^- + \text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{Cl}$	2	4.0×10^{10}		Yu (2001)
Cl 29	$\text{HOCl} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{O}_2$	2	7.5×10^6		assumed = Cl30 Long and Bielski (1980)
Cl 30	$\text{HOCl} + \text{O}_2^- \rightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{OH}^- + \text{O}_2$	2	7.5×10^6		Long and Bielski (1980)
Cl 31	$\text{HOCl} + \text{SO}_3^{2-} \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{HSO}_4^-$	2	7.6×10^8		Fogelman et al. (1989)
Cl 32	$\text{HOCl} + \text{HSO}_3^- \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{HSO}_4^- + \text{H}^+$	2	7.6×10^8		assumed = Cl31 Fogelman et al. (1989)
Cl 33	$\text{Cl}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{Cl}_2^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{O}_2$	2	1.0×10^9		Bjergbakke et al. (1981)
Cl 34	$\text{Cl}_2 + \text{O}_2^- \rightarrow \text{Cl}_2^- + \text{O}_2$	2	1.0×10^9		assumed = Cl33 Bjergbakke et al. (1981)

Table 3: Continued.

no	reaction	n	k_0 [(M ¹⁻ⁿ)s ⁻¹]	$-E_a / R$ [K]	reference
Br 1	$\text{Br} + \text{OH}^- \rightarrow \text{BrOH}^-$	2	1.3×10^{10}		Zehavi and Rabani (1972)
Br 2	$\text{Br} + \text{DOM} \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{HO}_2$	2	2.0×10^8		estimated (C. Anastasio, pers. comm.) from Ross et al. (1998)
Br 3	$\text{Br}^- + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{BrOH}^-$	2	1.1×10^{10}		Zehavi and Rabani (1972)
Br 4	$\text{Br}^- + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{BrO}^-$	2	2.1×10^2	-4450	Haag and Hoigné (1983)
Br 5	$\text{Br}^- + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{NO}_3^-$	2	3.8×10^9		Zellner et al. 1996 in Herrmann et al. (2000)
Br 6	$\text{Br}^- + \text{SO}_4^- \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	2	2.1×10^9		Jacobi (1996)
Br 7	$\text{Br}^- + \text{HSO}_5^- \rightarrow \text{HOBr} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	2	1.0	-5338	Fortnum et al. (1960)
Br 8	$\text{Br}^- + \text{HOBr} + \text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{Br}_2$	3	1.6×10^{10}		Liu and Margerum (2001)
Br 9	$\text{Br}_2 \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{HOBr} + \text{H}^+$	1	9.7×10^1	7457	Liu and Margerum (2001)
Br 10	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{O}_2^- \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{Br}^-$	2	1.7×10^8		Wagner and Strehlow (1987)
Br 11	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{Br}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 - \text{H}^+$	2	4.4×10^9		Matthew et al. (2003)
Br 12	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{Br}^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{HO}_2$	2	5.0×10^2		Chameides and Stelson (1992)
Br 13	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{Br}_2 \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{Br}^- + \text{Br}_2$	2	1.9×10^9		Ross et al. (1992)
Br 14	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{CH}_3\text{OOH} \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{Br}^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{CH}_3\text{OO}$	2	1.0×10^5		assumed by Jacobi (1996)
Br 15	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{DOM} \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{Br}^- + \text{HO}_2$	2	1.0×10^5		estimated (C. Anastasio, pers. comm.) from Ross et al. (1998)
Br 16	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{Br}^- + \text{NO}_2$	2	1.7×10^7	-1720	Shoute et al. (1991)
Br 17	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{HSO}_3^- \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{Br}^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{SO}_3^-$	2	6.3×10^7	-782	Shoute et al. (1991)
Br 18	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{SO}_3^{2-} \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{Br}^- + \text{SO}_3^-$	2	2.2×10^8	-650	Shoute et al. (1991)
Br 19	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{DMS} \rightarrow 0.5 \text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3^- + 0.5 \text{CH}_3\text{OO} + 0.5 \text{HSO}_4^- + \text{HCHO} + 2 \text{H}^+$	2	3.2×10^9		rate from Ross et al. (1998)
Br 20	$\text{BrOH}^- \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{OH}$	1	3.3×10^7		Zehavi and Rabani (1972)
Br 21	$\text{BrOH}^- \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{OH}^-$	1	4.2×10^6		Zehavi and Rabani (1972)
Br 22	$\text{BrOH}^- + \text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{Br}$	2	4.4×10^{10}		Zehavi and Rabani (1972)
Br 23	$\text{BrOH}^- + \text{Br}^- \rightarrow \text{Br}_2^- + \text{OH}^-$	2	1.9×10^8		Zehavi and Rabani (1972)
Br 24	$\text{BrO}^- + \text{SO}_3^{2-} \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	2	1.0×10^8		Troy and Margerum (1991)
Br 25	$\text{HOBr} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{O}_2$	2	1.0×10^9		Herrmann et al. (1999)
Br 26	$\text{HOBr} + \text{O}_2^- \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{OH}^- + \text{O}_2$	2	3.5×10^9		Schwarz and Bielski (1986)
Br 27	$\text{HOBr} + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{O}_2$	2	1.2×10^6		von Gunten and Oliveras (1998)
Br 28	$\text{HOBr} + \text{SO}_3^{2-} \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{HSO}_4^-$	2	5.0×10^9		Troy and Margerum (1991)
Br 29	$\text{HOBr} + \text{HSO}_3^- \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{HSO}_4^- + \text{H}^+$	2	5.0×10^9		assumed = Br28
Br 30	$\text{Br}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{Br}_2^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{O}_2$	2	1.1×10^8		Ross et al. (1998)
Br 31	$\text{Br}_2 + \text{O}_2^- \rightarrow \text{Br}_2^- + \text{O}_2$	2	5.6×10^9		Ross et al. (1998)

Table 3: Continued.

no	reaction	n	k_0 [$(M^{1-n})s^{-1}$]	$-E_a / R$ [K]	reference
I 1	$HOI + I^- + H^+ \rightarrow I_2$	3	4.4×10^{12}		Eigen and Kustin (1962)
I 2	$HOI + Cl^- + H^+ \rightarrow ICl$	3	2.9×10^{10}		Wang et al. (1989)
I 3	$ICl \rightarrow HOI + Cl^- + H^+$	1	2.4×10^6		Wang et al. (1989)
I 4	$HOI + Br^- + H^+ \rightarrow IBr$	3	3.3×10^{12}		Troy et al. (1991)
I 5	$IBr \rightarrow HOI + H^+ + Br^-$	1	8.0×10^5		Troy et al. (1991)
I 6	$HOCl + I^- + H^+ \rightarrow ICl$	3	3.5×10^{11}		Nagy et al. (1988)
I 7	$HOBr + I^- \rightarrow IBr + OH^-$	2	5.0×10^9		Troy and Margerum (1991)
I 9	$IO_2^- + H_2O_2 \rightarrow IO_3^-$	2	6.0×10^1		Furrow (1987)
I 10	$IO + IO \rightarrow HOI + IO_2^- + H^+$	2	1.5×10^9		Buxton et al. (1986)
I 11	$I^- + O_3 \xrightarrow{H^+} HOI$	2	4.2×10^9	-9311	Magi et al. (1997)
I 12	$HOI + Cl_2 \rightarrow IO_2^- + 2Cl^- + 3H^+$	2	1.0×10^6		Lengyel et al. (1996)
I 13	$HOI + HOCl \rightarrow IO_2^- + Cl^- + 2H^+$	2	5.0×10^5		Citri and Epstein (1988)
I 14	$HOI + HOBr \rightarrow IO_2^- + Br^- + 2H^+$	2	1.0×10^6		Chinake and Simoyi (1996)
I 15	$IO_2^- + HOCl \rightarrow IO_3^- + Cl^- + H^+$	2	1.5×10^3		Lengyel et al. (1996)
I 16	$IO_2^- + HOBr \rightarrow IO_3^- + Br^- + H^+$	2	1.0×10^6		Chinake and Simoyi (1996)
I 17	$IO_2^- + HOI \rightarrow IO_3^- + I^- + H^+$	2	6.0×10^2		Chinake and Simoyi (1996)
I 18	$I_2 + HSO_3^- \rightarrow 2I^- + HSO_4^- + 2H^+$	2	1.0×10^6		Olsen and Epstein (1991)
Hx 1	$Br^- + HOCl + H^+ \rightarrow BrCl$	3	1.3×10^6		Liu and Margerum (2001)
Hx 2	$Cl^- + HOBr + H^+ \rightarrow BrCl$	3	2.3×10^{10}		Liu and Margerum (2001)
Hx 3	$BrCl \rightarrow Cl^- + HOBr + H^+$	1	3.0×10^6		Liu and Margerum (2001)
Hx 4	$Br^- + ClO^- + H^+ \rightarrow BrCl + OH^-$	3	3.7×10^{10}		Kumar and Margerum (1987)
Hx 5	$Cl_2 + Br^- \rightarrow BrCl_2^-$	2	7.7×10^9		Liu and Margerum (2001)
Hx 6	$BrCl_2^- \rightarrow Cl_2 + Br^-$	1	1.83×10^3		Liu and Margerum (2001)
hv 1	$O_3 + hv \rightarrow OH + OH + O_2$	1	1		assumed 2x gas phase
hv 2	$H_2O_2 + hv \rightarrow OH + OH$	1	1		assumed 2x gas phase
hv 3	$NO_3^- + hv \xrightarrow{H^+} NO_2 + OH$	1	1		Zellner et al. (1990)
hv 4	$NO_2^- + hv \xrightarrow{H^+} NO + OH$	1	1		Zellner et al. (1990); Burley and Johnston (1992)
hv 5	$HOCl + hv \rightarrow OH + Cl$	1	1		assumed 2x gas phase
hv 6	$Cl_2 + hv \rightarrow Cl + Cl$	1	1		assumed 2x gas phase
hv 7	$HOBr + hv \rightarrow OH + Br$	1	1		assumed 2x gas phase
hv 8	$Br_2 + hv \rightarrow Br + Br$	1	1		assumed 2x gas phase
hv 9	$BrCl + hv \rightarrow Cl + Br$	1	1		assumed 2x gas phase

n is the order of the reaction. ¹ photolysis rates calculated online. The temperature dependence is $k = k_0 \times \exp(-\frac{E_a}{R}(\frac{1}{T} - \frac{1}{T_0}))$, $T_0 = 298$ K.

Table 4: Heterogeneous reactions.

no	reaction	k	reference
H 1	$\text{N}_2\text{O}_5 \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{HNO}_{3aq} + \text{HNO}_{3aq}$	$\bar{k}_t(\text{N}_2\text{O}_5)w_{l,i}[\text{H}_2\text{O}]/\text{Het}_T$	Behnke et al. (1994), Behnke et al. (1997)
H 2	$\text{N}_2\text{O}_5 \xrightarrow{\text{Cl}^-} \text{ClNO}_2 + \text{NO}_3^-$	$\bar{k}_t(\text{N}_2\text{O}_5)w_{l,i}f(\text{Cl}^-)[\text{Cl}^-]/\text{Het}_T$	Behnke et al. (1994), Behnke et al. (1997)
H 3	$\text{N}_2\text{O}_5 \xrightarrow{\text{Br}^-} \text{BrNO}_2 + \text{NO}_3^-$	$\bar{k}_t(\text{N}_2\text{O}_5)w_{l,i}f(\text{Br}^-)[\text{Br}^-]/\text{Het}_T$	Behnke et al. (1994), Behnke et al. (1997)
H 4	$\text{ClNO}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{HOCl}_{aq} + \text{HNO}_{3aq}$	$\bar{k}_t(\text{ClNO}_3)w_{l,i}[\text{H}_2\text{O}]/\text{Het}_T$	see note
H 5	$\text{ClNO}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{Cl}^-} \text{Cl}_{2aq} + \text{NO}_3^-$	$\bar{k}_t(\text{ClNO}_3)w_{l,i}f(\text{Cl}^-)[\text{Cl}^-]/\text{Het}_T$	see note
H 6	$\text{ClNO}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{Br}^-} \text{BrCl}_{aq} + \text{NO}_3^-$	$\bar{k}_t(\text{ClNO}_3)w_{l,i}f(\text{Br}^-)[\text{Br}^-]/\text{Het}_T$	see note
H 7	$\text{BrNO}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{HOBr}_{aq} + \text{HNO}_{3aq}$	$\bar{k}_t(\text{BrNO}_3)w_{l,i}[\text{H}_2\text{O}]/\text{Het}_T$	see note
H 8	$\text{BrNO}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{Cl}^-} \text{BrCl}_{aq} + \text{NO}_3^-$	$\bar{k}_t(\text{BrNO}_3)w_{l,i}f(\text{Cl}^-)[\text{Cl}^-]/\text{Het}_T$	see note
H 9	$\text{BrNO}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{Br}^-} \text{Br}_{2aq} + \text{NO}_3^-$	$\bar{k}_t(\text{BrNO}_3)w_{l,i}f(\text{Br}^-)[\text{Br}^-]/\text{Het}_T$	see note
H 10	$\text{INO}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{HOI}_{aq} + \text{HNO}_{3aq}$	$\bar{k}_t(\text{INO}_3)w_{l,i}$	
H 11	$\text{HI} \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{H}^+ + \text{I}^-$	$\bar{k}_t(\text{HI})w_{l,i}$	
H 12	$\text{INO}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{HOI}_{aq} + \text{HONO}_{aq}$	$\bar{k}_t(\text{INO}_2)w_{l,i}$	
H 13	$\text{OIO} \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{HOI}_{aq} + \text{HO}_{2aq}$	$\bar{k}_t(\text{OIO})w_{l,i}$	assumed, see von Glasow et al. (2002b)
H 14	$\text{HIO}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{IO}_3^- + \text{H}^+$	$\bar{k}_t(\text{HIO}_3)w_{l,i}$	assumed, see von Glasow et al. (2002b)

For a definition of \bar{k}_t and $w_{l,i}$ see von Glasow et al. (2002a) or von Glasow (2000). $\text{Het}_T = [\text{H}_2\text{O} + f(\text{Cl}^-)[\text{Cl}^-] + f(\text{Br}^-)[\text{Br}^-]$, with $f(\text{Cl}^-) = 5.0 \times 10^2$ and $f(\text{Br}^-) = 3.0 \times 10^5$. H4 - H9: the total rate is determined by \bar{k}_t , the distribution among the different reaction paths was assumed to be the same as for reactions H1 - H3.

Table 5: Aqueous phase equilibrium constants.

no	reaction	m	n	K_0 [M^{n-m}]	$-\Delta H/R$ [K]	reference
EQ 1	$\text{CO}_{2aq} \leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{HCO}_3^-$	1	2	4.3×10^{-7}	-913	Chameides (1984)
EQ 2	$\text{NH}_{3aq} \leftrightarrow \text{OH}^- + \text{NH}_4^+$	1	2	1.7×10^{-5}	-4325	Chameides (1984)
EQ 3	$\text{H}_2\text{O}_{aq} \leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{OH}^-$	1	2	1.0×10^{-14}	-6716	Chameides (1984)
EQ 4	$\text{HCOOH}_{aq} \leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{HCOO}^-$	1	2	1.8×10^{-4}		Weast (1980)
EQ 5	$\text{HSO}_3^- \leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{SO}_3^{2-}$	1	2	6.0×10^{-8}	1120	Chameides (1984)
EQ 6	$\text{H}_2\text{SO}_{4aq} \leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{HSO}_4^-$	1	2	1.0×10^3		Seinfeld and Pandis (1998)
EQ 7	$\text{HSO}_4^- \leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	1	2	1.2×10^{-2}	1120	Weast (1980)
EQ 8	$\text{HO}_{2aq} \leftrightarrow \text{O}_2^- + \text{H}^+$	1	2	1.6×10^{-5}		Weinstein-Lloyd and Schwartz (1991)
EQ 9	$\text{SO}_{2aq} \leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{HSO}_3^-$	1	2	1.7×10^{-2}	2090	Chameides (1984)
EQ 10	$\text{Cl}_2^- \leftrightarrow \text{Cl}_{aq} + \text{Cl}^-$	1	2	5.2×10^{-6}		Jayson et al. (1973)
EQ 11	$\text{HOCl}_{aq} \leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{ClO}^-$	1	2	3.2×10^{-8}		Lax (1969)
EQ 12	$\text{HBr}_{aq} \leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{Br}^-$	1	2	1.0×10^9		Lax (1969)
EQ 13	$\text{Br}_2^- \leftrightarrow \text{Br}_{aq} + \text{Br}^-$	1	2	9.1×10^{-6}		Mamou et al. (1977)
EQ 14	$\text{HOBr}_{aq} \leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{BrO}^-$	1	2	2.3×10^{-9}	-3091	Kelley and Tartar (1956)
EQ 15	$\text{BrCl}_{aq} + \text{Cl}^- \leftrightarrow \text{BrCl}_2^-$	2	1	3.8	1143	Wang et al. (1994)
EQ 16	$\text{BrCl}_{aq} + \text{Br}^- \leftrightarrow \text{Br}_2\text{Cl}^-$	2	1	1.8×10^4		Wang et al. (1994)
EQ 17	$\text{Br}_{2aq} + \text{Cl}^- \leftrightarrow \text{Br}_2\text{Cl}^-$	2	1	1.3		Wang et al. (1994)
EQ 18	$\text{HNO}_{3aq} \leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{NO}_3^-$	1	2	1.5×10^1		Davis and de Bruin (1964)
EQ 19	$\text{HCl}_{aq} \leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{Cl}^-$	1	2	1.7×10^6		Marsh and McElroy (1985)
EQ 20	$\text{HONO}_{aq} \leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{NO}_2^-$	1	2	5.1×10^{-4}	-1260	Schwartz and White (1981)
EQ 21	$\text{HNO}_{4aq} \leftrightarrow \text{NO}_4^- + \text{H}^+$	1	2	1.0×10^{-5}	8700	Warneck (1999)
EQ 22	$\text{ICl}_{aq} + \text{Cl}^- \leftrightarrow \text{ICl}_2^-$	2	1	7.7×10^1		Wang et al. (1989)
EQ 23	$\text{IBr}_{aq} + \text{Br}^- \leftrightarrow \text{IBr}_2^-$	2	1	2.9×10^2		Troy et al. (1991)
EQ 24	$\text{ICl}_{aq} + \text{Br}^- \leftrightarrow \text{IClBr}^-$	2	1	1.8×10^4		assumed = EQ 16
EQ 25	$\text{IBr}_{aq} + \text{Cl}^- \leftrightarrow \text{IClBr}^-$	2	1	1.3		assumed = EQ 17

The temperature dependence is $K = K_0 \times \exp(-\frac{\Delta H}{R}(\frac{1}{T} - \frac{1}{T_0}))$, $T_0 = 298$ K.

Table 6: Henry constants and accommodation coefficients.

specie	K_H^0 [M/atm]	$-\Delta_{sol'n}H/R$ [K]	reference	α^0	$-\Delta_{obs}H/R$ [K]	reference
O ₃	1.2×10^{-2}	2560	Chameides (1984)	0.002	(at 292 K)	DeMore et al. (1997)
O ₂	1.3×10^{-3}	1500	Wilhelm et al. (1977)	0.01	2000	estimated
OH	3.0×10^1	4300	Hanson et al. (1992)	0.01	(at 293 K)	Takami et al. (1998)
HO ₂	3.9×10^3	5900	Hanson et al. (1992)	0.2	(at 293 K)	DeMore et al. (1997)
H ₂ O ₂	1.0×10^5	6338	Lind and Kok (1994)	0.077	2769	Worsnop et al. (1989)
NO ₂	6.4×10^{-3}	2500	Lelieveld and Crutzen (1991)	0.0015	(at 298 K)	Ponche et al. (1993)
NO ₃	2.0	2000	Thomas et al. (1993)	0.04	(at 273? K)	Rudich et al. (1996)
N ₂ O ₅	∞	—		0.1	(at 195-300 K)	DeMore et al. (1997)
HONO	4.9×10^1	4780	Schwartz and White (1981)	0.04	(at 247-297 K)	DeMore et al. (1997)
HNO ₃	1.7×10^5	8694	Lelieveld and Crutzen (1991)	0.5	(at RT)	DeMore et al. (1997)
HNO ₄	1.2×10^4	6900	Régimbald and Mozurkewich (1997)	0.1	(at 200 K)	Abbatt and Waschewsky (1998)
NH ₃	5.8×10^1	4085	Chameides (1984)	0.06	(at 295 K)	DeMore et al. (1997)
CH ₃ OO	6.0	=HO ₂	Pandis and Seinfeld (1989)	0.01	2000	estimated
ROOH	3.0×10^2	5322	Lind and Kok (1994)	0.0046	3273	Magi et al. (1997)
HCHO	7.0×10^3	6425	Chameides (1984)	0.04	(at 260-270 K)	DeMore et al. (1997)
HCOOH	3.7×10^3	5700	Chameides (1984)	0.014	3978	DeMore et al. (1997)
CO ₂	3.1×10^{-2}	2423	Chameides (1984)	0.01	2000	estimated
HCl	1.2	9001	Brimblecombe and Clegg (1989)	0.074	3072	Schweitzer et al. (2000)
HOCl	6.7×10^2	5862	Huthwelker et al. (1995)	=HOBr	=HOBr	estimated
ClNO ₃	∞	—		0.1	(at RT)	Koch and Rossi (1998)
Cl ₂	9.1×10^{-2}	2500	Wilhelm et al. (1977)	0.038	6546	Hu et al. (1995)
HBr	1.3	10239	Brimblecombe and Clegg (1989)	0.031	3940	Schweitzer et al. (2000)
HOBr	9.3×10^1	=HOCl	Vogt et al. (1996)	0.5	(at RT)	Abbatt and Waschewsky (1998)
BrNO ₃	∞	—		0.8	0	Hanson et al. (1996)
Br ₂	7.6×10^{-1}	4094	Dean (1992)	0.038	6546	Hu et al. (1995)
BrCl	9.4×10^{-1}	5600	Bartlett and Margerum (1999)	=Cl ₂	=Cl ₂	estimated
DMSO	5.0×10^4	=HCHO	De Bruyn et al. (1994)	0.048	2578	De Bruyn et al. (1994)
DMSO ₂	∞	—	assumed	0.03	5388	De Bruyn et al. (1994)
SO ₂	1.2	3120	Chameides (1984)	0.11	0	DeMore et al. (1997)
H ₂ SO ₄	∞	—		0.65	(at 303 K)	Pöschl et al. (1998)
CH ₃ SO ₂ H	∞	—	assumed	0.0002	0	Lucas and Prinn (2002)
CH ₃ SO ₃ H	∞	—	assumed	0.076	1762	De Bruyn et al. (1994)

Table 6: Continued.

specie	K_H^0 [M/atm]	$-\Delta_{sobn}H/R$ [K]	reference	α^0	$-\Delta_{obs}H/R$ [K]	reference
HI	∞	—		0.036	4130	Schweitzer et al. (2000)
IO	4.5×10^2	=HOI	estimated by Vogt et al. (1999)	0.5	2000	estimated by Vogt et al. (1999)
HOI	4.5×10^2	=HOCl	Chatfield and Crutzen (1990)	=HOBr	=HOBr	estimated
INO ₂	∞	—		0.1	2000	estimated by Vogt et al. (1999)
INO ₃	∞	—		0.1	2000	estimated by Vogt et al. (1999)
I ₂	3.0	4431	Palmer et al. (1985)	0.01	2000	estimated by Vogt et al. (1999)
ICl	1.1×10^2	=BrCl	Wagman et al. (1982)	0.01	2000	estimated by Vogt et al. (1999)
IBr	2.4×10^1	=BrCl	Wagman et al. (1982)	0.01	2000	estimated by Vogt et al. (1999)
OIO	∞	—		1	2000	estimated
HIO ₃	∞	—		0.01	2000	estimated

For ROOH the values of CH_3OOH have been assumed. The temperature dependence is for the Henry constants is $K_H = K_H^0 \times \exp(-\frac{\Delta_{sobn}H}{R}(\frac{1}{T} - \frac{1}{T_0}))$, $T_0 = 298$ K and for the accommodation coefficients $d \ln(\frac{\alpha}{1-\alpha})/d(\frac{1}{T}) = -\frac{\Delta_{obs}H}{R}$. RT stands for “room temperature”.

References

- Abbatt, J. P. D. and Waschewsky, G. C. G.: Heterogeneous interactions of HOBr, HNO₃, O₃ and NO₂ with deliquescent NaCl aerosols at room temperature, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 102, 3719 – 3725, 1998.
- Anderson, L. C. and Fahey, D. W.: Studies with ClONO₂: Thermal dissociation rate and catalytic conversion to NO using an NO/O₃ chemiluminescence detector, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 94, 644 – 652, 1990.
- Aranda, A., Le Bras, G., La Verdet, G., and Poulet, G.: The BrO + CH₃O₂ reaction: Kinetics and role in the atmospheric ozone budget, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 24, 2745 – 2748, 1997.
- Atkinson, A., Baulch, D. L., Cox, R. A., Hampson, Jr., R. F., Kerr, J. A., Rossi, M. J., and Troe, J.: Evaluated kinetic and photochemical data for atmospheric chemistry: Supplement VI, *J. Phys. Chem. Ref. Data*, 26, 1329 – 1499, 1997.
- Atkinson, R., Baulch, D. L., Cox, R. A., Hampson, Jr., R. F., Kerr, J. A., Rossi, M. J., and Troe, J.: Summary of Evaluated Kinetic and Photochemical Data for Atmospheric Chemistry, Web Version, <http://www.iupac-kinetic.ch.cam.ac.uk>, 1999.
- Atkinson, R., Baulch, D. L., Cox, R. A., Crowley, J. N., Hampson, R. F., Jenkin, R. G. H. M. E., Kerr, J. A., Rossi, M. J., and Troe, J.: Summary of Evaluated Kinetic and Photochemical Data for Atmospheric Chemistry, Web Version, Jul. 2004, <http://www.iupac-kinetic.ch.cam.ac.uk>, 2004.
- Atkinson, R., Baulch, D. L., Cox, R. A., Crowley, J. N., Hampson, R. F., Hynes, R. G., Jenkin, M. E., Kerr, J. A., Rossi, M. J., and Troe, J.: Summary of Evaluated Kinetic and Photochemical Data for Atmospheric Chemistry, Web Version, Mar. 2005, <http://www.iupac-kinetic.ch.cam.ac.uk>, 2005.
- Ayers, G. P., Penkett, S. A., Gillett, R. W., Bandy, B., Galbally, I. E., Meyer, C. P., Elsworth, C. M., Bente, S. T., and Forgan, B. W.: The Annual Cycle of Peroxides and Ozone in Marine Air at Cape Grim, Tasmania, *J. Atmos. Chem.*, 23, 221 – 252, 1996.
- Bardouki, H., da Rosa, M. B., Mihalopoulos, N., Palm, W.-U., and Zetzsch, C.: Kinetics and mechanism of the oxidation of dimethylsulfoxide (DMSO) and methanesulfinic acid (MSI⁻) in aqueous medium, *Atmos. Environ.*, 36, 4627 – 4634, 2002.
- Barker, G. C., Fowles, P., and Stringer, B.: Pulse radiolytic induced transient electrical conductance in liquid solutions, *Trans. Faraday Soc.*, 66, 1509–1519, 1970.
- Barnes, I., Bastian, V., Becker, K. H., and Overath, R. D.: Kinetic studies of the reactions of IO, BrO and ClO with DMS, *Int. J. Chem. Kinet.*, 23, 579 – 591, 1991.
- Barone, S. B., Turnipseed, A. A., and Ravishankara, A. R.: Role of adducts in the atmospheric oxidation of dimethyl sulfide, *Faraday Discuss.*, 100, 39 – 54, 1995.
- Bartlett, W. P. and Margerum, D. W.: Temperature dependencies of the Henry's law constant and the aqueous phase dissociation constant of bromine chloride, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 33, 3410–3414, 1999.
- Bauer, D., Ingham, T., Carl, S. A., Moortgat, G. K., and Crowley, J. N.: Ultraviolet-visible absorption cross sections of gaseous HOI and its photolysis at 355 nm, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 102, 2857–2864, 1998.
- Bedjanian, Y., Bras, G. L., and Poulet, G.: Rate constants for the reactions of I + OClO, I + ClO, Cl + I₂, and Cl + IO and heat formation of IO radicals, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 100, 15 130 – 15 136, 1996.

- Bedjanian, Y., Bras, G. L., and Poulet, G.: Kinetic study of the $\text{Br} + \text{IO}$, $\text{I} + \text{BrO}$ and $\text{Br} + \text{I}_2$ reactions. Heat formation of the BrO radical, *Chem. Phys. Lett.*, 266, 233 – 238, 1997.
- Behnke, W., Scheer, V., and Zetzsch, C.: Production of BrNO_2 , Br_2 and ClNO_2 from the Reaction between Sea Spray Aerosol and N_2O_5 , *J. Aerosol Sci.*, 25, Suppl.1, S277 – S278, 1994.
- Behnke, W., George, C., Scheer, V., and Zetzsch, C.: Production and decay of ClNO_2 from the reaction of gaseous N_2O_5 with NaCl solution: Bulk and aerosol experiments, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 102, 3795 – 3804, 1997.
- Betterton, E. A. and Hoffmann, M. R.: Oxidation of aqueous SO_2 by peroxymonosulfate, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 92, 5962–5965, 1988.
- Bjergbakke, E., Navartnam, S., Parsons, B. J., and Swallow, A. J.: Reaction between $\text{HO}_2\cdot$ and chlorine in aqueous solution, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 103, 5926–5928, 1981.
- Bonsang, B., Martin, D., Lambert, G., Kanakidou, M., de Roulley, J., and Sennequier, G.: Vertical distribution of nonmethane hydrocarbons in the remote marine boundary layer, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 96, 7313 – 7324, 1991.
- Boyce, S. D. and Hoffmann, M. R.: Kinetics and mechanism of the formation of hydroxymethanesulfonic acid at low pH, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 88, 4740–4746, 1984.
- Brimblecombe, P. and Clegg, S. L.: Erratum, *J. Atmos. Chem.*, 8, 95, 1989.
- Bröske, R. and Zabel, F.: Spectroscopic and kinetic properties of XNO_2 ($\text{X} = \text{Br}, \text{I}$), *Ann. Geophys. Suppl. II*, 16, C717, 1998.
- Burley, J. D. and Johnston, H. S.: Ionic mechanisms for heterogeneous stratospheric reactions and ultraviolet photoabsorption cross-sections for NO_2^+ , HNO_3 , and NO_3^- in sulfuric-acid, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 19, 1359 – 1362, 1992.
- Buxton, G. V., Kilner, C., and Sellers, R. M.: Pulse radiolysis of HOI and IO^- in aqueous solution, formation and characterization of I^{II} , in 6th. Symp. on Radiation Chemistry, pp. 155 – 159, 1986.
- Buxton, G. V., Greenstock, C. L., Helman, W. P., and Ross, A. B.: Critical review of rate constants for reactions of hydrated electrons, hydrogen atoms and hydroxyl radicals ($\cdot\text{OH}/\cdot\text{O}^-$) in aqueous solution, *J. Phys. Chem. Ref. Data*, 17, 513–886, 1988.
- Buxton, G. V., McGowan, S., Salmon, G. S., Williams, J. E., and Wood, N. D.: A study of the spectra and reactivity of oxysulphur-radical anions involved in the chain oxidation of S(IV) : A pulse and γ -radiolysis study, *Atmos. Environ.*, 30, 2483–2493, 1996.
- Buxton, G. V., Bydder, M., and Salmon, G. A.: The reactivity of chlorine atoms in aqueous solution Part II: The equilibrium $\text{SO}_4^- + \text{Cl}^- \longleftrightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, 1, 269 – 273, 1999a.
- Buxton, G. V., Salmon, G. A., and Wang, J.: The equilibrium $\text{NO}_3 + \text{Cl}^- \longleftrightarrow \text{NO}_3^- + \text{Cl}$: A laser flash photolysis and pulse radiolysis study of the reactivity of NO_3 with chloride ion in aqueous solution, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, 1, 3589 – 3593, 1999b.
- Chambers, R. M., Heard, A. C., and Wayne, R. P.: Inorganic gas-phase reactions of the nitrate radical: $\text{I}_2 + \text{NO}_3$ and $\text{I} + \text{NO}_3$, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 96, 3321–3331, 1992.

- Chameides, W. L.: The Photochemistry of a Remote Marine Stratiform Cloud, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 89, 4739 – 4755, 1984.
- Chameides, W. L. and Stelson, A. W.: Aqueous-Phase Chemical Processes in Deliquescent Sea-Salt Aerosols: A Mechanism That Couples the Atmospheric Cycles of S and Sea Salt, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 97, 20 565 – 20 580, 1992.
- Chatfield, R. B. and Crutzen, P. J.: Are There Interactions of Iodine and Sulfur Species in Marine Air Photochemistry?, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 95, 22 319 – 22 341, 1990.
- Chin, M. and Wine, P. H.: A temperature-dependent competitive kinetics study of the aqueous-phase reactions of OH radicals with formate, formic acid, acetate, acetic acid, and hydrated formaldehyde, in *Aquatic and Surface Photochemistry*, edited by G. R. Helz, R. G. Zepp, and D. G. Crosby, pp. 85–96, A. F. Lewis, NY, 1994.
- Chinake, C. R. and Simoyi, R. H.: Kinetics and mechanism of the complex bromate-iodine reaction, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 100, 1643–1656, 1996.
- Christensen, H. and Sehested, K.: HO₂ and O₂⁻ radicals at elevated temperatures, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 92, 3007–3011, 1988.
- Christensen, H., Sehested, K., and Corfitzen, H.: Reactions of hydroxyl radicals with hydrogen peroxide at ambient and elevated temperatures, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 86, 1588–1590, 1982.
- Citri, O. and Epstein, I. R.: Mechanistic study of a coupled chemical oscillator: the bromate-chlorite-iodide reaction, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 92, 1865–1871, 1988.
- Clifton, C. L., Altstein, N., and Huie, R. E.: Rate constant for the reaction of NO₂ with sulfur(IV) over the pH range 5.3–13, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 22, 586–589, 1988.
- Damschen, D. E. and Martin, L. R.: Aqueous aerosol oxidation of nitrous acid by O₂, O₃ and H₂O₂, *Atmos. Environ.*, 17, 2005–2011, 1983.
- Davis, Jr., W. and de Bruin, H. J.: New activity coefficients of 0-100 per cent aqueous nitric acid, *J. Inorg. Nucl. Chem.*, 26, 1069 – 1083, 1964.
- De Bruyn, W. J., Shorter, J. A., Davidovits, P., Worsnop, D. R., Zahniser, M. S., and Kolb, C. E.: Uptake of gas phase sulfur species methanesulfonic acid, dimethylsulfoxide, and dimethyl sulfone by aqueous surface, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 99, 16 927 – 16 932, 1994.
- Dean, J. A.: *Lange's Handbook of Chemistry*, McGraw-Hill, Inc., 1992.
- Deister, U. and Warneck, P.: Photooxidation of SO₃²⁻ in aqueous solution, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 94, 2191–2198, 1990.
- DeMore, W. B., Sander, S. P., Golden, D. M., Hampson, R. F., Kurylo, M. J., Howard, C. J., Ravishankara, A. R., Kolb, C. E., and Molina, M. J.: *Chemical Kinetics and Photochemical Data for Use in Stratospheric Modeling*, Tech. Rep. JPL Publication 97-4, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA, 1997.
- Eigen, M. and Kustin, K.: The kinetics of halogen hydrolysis, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 84, 1355 – 1361, 1962.

- Exner, M., Herrmann, H., and Zellner, R.: Laser-based studies of reactions of the nitrate radical in aqueous solution, *Ber. Bunsenges. Phys. Chem.*, 96, 470 – 477, 1992.
- Fogelman, K. D., Walker, D. M., and Margerum, D. W.: Non-metal redox kinetics: Hypochlorite and hypochlorous acid reactions with sulfite, *Inorg. Chem.*, 28, 986 – 993, 1989.
- Fortnum, D. H., Battaglia, C. J., Cohen, S. R., and Edwards, J. O.: The kinetics of the oxidation of halide ions by monosubstituted peroxides, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 82, 778–782, 1960.
- Furrow, S.: Reactions of iodine intermediates in iodate-hydrogen peroxide oscillators, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 91, 2129–2135, 1987.
- Gershenson, M., Davidovits, P., Jayne, J. T., Kolb, C. E., and Worsnop, D. R.: Simultaneous Uptake of DMS and Ozone on Water, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 105, 7031 – 7036, 2001.
- Haag, W. R. and Hoigné, J.: Ozonation of bromide-containing waters: Kinetics of formation of hypobromous acid and bromate, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 17, 261 – 267, 1983.
- Haggerstone, A.-L., Carpenter, L. J., Carslaw, N., and McFiggans, G.: Improved model predictions of HO₂ with gas to particle mass transfer rates calculated using aerosol number size distributions, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 110, D04303, doi: 10.1029/2004JD005282, 2005.
- Hansen, J. C., Li, Y., Francisco, J. S., and Li, Z.: On the Mechanism of the BrO + CH₂O Reaction, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 103, 8543 – 8546, 1999.
- Hanson, D. R., Burkholder, J. B., Howard, C. J., and Ravishankara, A. R.: Measurement of OH and HO₂ radical uptake coefficients on water and sulfuric acid surfaces, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 96, 4979–4985, 1992.
- Hanson, D. R., Ravishankara, A. R., and Lovejoy, E. R.: Reaction of BrONO₂ with H₂O on submicron sulfuric acid aerosol and the implications for the lower stratosphere, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 101D, 9063–9069, 1996.
- Herrmann, H., Reese, A., and Zellner, R.: Time resolved UV/VIS diode array absorption spectroscopy of SO_x⁻ (x=3, 4, 5) radical anions in aqueous solution, *J. Mol. Struct.*, 348, 183–186, 1995.
- Herrmann, H., Ervens, B., Nowacki, P., Wolke, R., and Zellner, R.: A chemical aqueous phase radical mechanism for tropospheric chemistry, *Chemosphere*, 38, 1223 – 1232, 1999.
- Herrmann, H., Ervens, B., Jacobi, H.-W., Wolke, R., Nowacki, P., and Zellner, R.: CAPRAM2.3: A Chemical Aqueous Phase Radical Mechanism for Tropospheric Chemistry, *J. Atmos. Chem.*, 36, 231 – 284, 2000.
- Hippler, H., Luther, K., and Troe, J.: Untersuchung der Rekombination von Jodatomen in stark komprimierten Gasen und dFlssigkeiten, *Ber. Bunsenges. Phys. Chem.*, 77, 1104 – 1114, 1973.
- Hoffmann, M. R.: On the kinetics and mechanism of oxidation of aquated sulfur dioxide by ozone, *Atmos. Environ.*, 20, 1145 – 1154, 1986.
- Hoigné, J., Bader, H., Haag, W. R., and Staehelin, J.: Rate constants of reactions of ozone with organic and inorganic compounds in water — III Inorganic compounds and radicals, *Wat. Res.*, 19, 993–1004, 1985.

- Hu, J. H., Shi, Q., Davidovits, P., Worsnop, D. R., Zahniser, M. S., and Kolb, C. E.: Reactive uptake of Cl_2 and Br_2 by aqueous surfaces as a function of Br^- and I^- ion concentration: The effect of chemical reaction at the interface, *J. Phys. Chem.*, **99**, 8768 – 8776, 1995.
- Hubinger, S. and Nee, J. B.: Absorption spectra of Cl_2 , Br_2 and BrCl between 190 and 600 nm, *J. Photochem. Photobiol. A: Chem.*, **86**, 1–7, 1995.
- Huie, R. E. and Neta, P.: Rate constants for some oxidations of S(IV) by radicals in aqueous solutions, *Atmos. Environ.*, **21**, 1743–1747, 1987.
- Huthwelker, T., Clegg, S. L., Peter, T., Carslaw, K., Luo, B. P., and Brimblecombe, P.: Solubility of HOCl in water and aqueous H_2SO_4 to stratospheric temperatures, *J. Atmos. Chem.*, **21**, 81–95, 1995.
- Ingham, T., Bauer, D., Sander, R., Crutzen, P. J., and Crowley, J. N.: Kinetics and Products of the Reactions $\text{BrO} + \text{DMS}$ and $\text{Br} + \text{DMS}$ at 298 K, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, **103**, 7199 – 7209, 1999.
- Jacob, D. J.: Chemistry of OH in Remote Clouds and Its Role in the Production of Formic Acid and Peroxymonosulfate, *J. Geophys. Res.*, **91**, 9807 – 9826, 1986.
- Jacobi, H.-W.: Kinetische Untersuchungen und Modellrechnungen zur troposphärischen Chemie von Radikalanionen und Ozon in wässriger Phase, Ph.D. thesis, Universität Essen, Germany, 1996.
- Jacobi, H.-W., Herrmann, H., and Zellner, R.: Kinetic investigation of the Cl_2^- radical in the aqueous phase, in *Air Pollution Research Report 57: Homogenous and heterogenous chemical Processes in the Troposphere*, edited by P. Mirabel, pp. 172–176, Office for official Publications of the European Communities, Luxembourg, 1996.
- Jayne, J. T., Pöschl, U., Chen, Y., Dai, D., Molina, L. T., Worsnop, D. R., Kolb, C. E., and Molina, M. J.: Pressure and Temperature Dependence of the Gas-Phase Reaction of SO_3 with H_2O and the Heterogeneous Reaction of SO_3 with $\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ Surfaces, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, **101**, 10000 – 10011, 1997.
- Jayson, G. G., Parsons, B. J., and Swallow, A. J.: Some simple, highly reactive, inorganic chlorine derivatives in aqueous solution, *J. Chem. Soc. Faraday Trans.*, **69**, 1597–1607, 1973.
- Jefferson, A., Nicovich, J. M., and Wine, P. H.: Temperature-dependent kinetics studies of the reactions $\text{Br}(^2\text{P}_{3/2}) + \text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_3 \leftrightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2 + \text{HBr}$. Heat of formation of the CH_3SCH_2 radical, *J. Phys. Chem.*, **98**, 7128 – 7135, 1994.
- Jenkin, M. E., Cox, R. A., and Candeland, D. E.: Photochemical Aspects of Tropospheric Iodine behaviour, *J. Atmos. Chem.*, **2**, 359 – 375, 1985.
- Jiang, P.-Y., Katsumura, Y., Nagaishi, R., Domae, M., Ishikawa, K., Ishigure, K., and Yoshida, Y.: Pulse radiolysis study of concentrated sulfuric acid solutions. Formation mechanism, yield and reactivity of sulfate radicals, *J. Chem. Soc. Faraday Trans.*, **88**, 1653–1658, 1992.
- Kelley, C. M. and Tartar, H. V.: On the system: bromine-water, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **78**, 5752–5756, 1956.
- Koch, T. G. and Rossi, M. J.: Direct measurement of surface residence times: Nitryl chloride and chlorine nitrate on alkali halides at room temperature, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, **102**, 9193–9201, 1998.

- Kukui, A., Bossoutrot, V., Laverdet, G., and Bras, G. L.: Mechanism of the Reaction of CH_3SO with NO_2 in Relation to Atmospheric Oxidation of Dimethyl Sulfide: Experimental and Theoretical Study, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 104, 935 – 946, 2000.
- Kukui, A., Borissenko, D., Laverdet, G., and Bras, G. L.: Gas phase reactions of OH radicals with dimethyl sulfoxide and methane sulfonic acid using turbulent flow reactor and chemical ionization mass spectrometry, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 107, 5732 – 5742, 2003.
- Kumar, K. and Margerum, D. W.: Kinetics and mechanism of general-acid-assisted oxidation of bromide by hypochlorite and hypochlorous acid, *Inorg. Chem.*, 26, 2706 – 2711, 1987.
- Laszlo, B., Kurylo, M. J., and Huie, R. E.: Absorption cross sections, kinetics of formation, and self-reaction of the IO radical produced via the laser photolysis of $\text{N}_2\text{O}/\text{I}_2/\text{N}_2$ mixtures, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 99, 11 701 – 11 707, 1995.
- Lax, E.: Taschenbuch für Chemiker und Physiker, Springer Verlag, Berlin, 1969.
- Lee, Y.-N. and Schwartz, S. E.: Reaction kinetics of nitrogen dioxide with liquid water at low partial pressure, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 85, 840–848, 1981.
- Lelieveld, J. and Crutzen, P. J.: The Role of Clouds in Tropospheric Photochemistry, *J. Atmos. Chem.*, 12, 229 – 267, 1991.
- Lengyel, I., Li, J., Kustin, K., and Epstein, I. R.: Rate constants for reactions between iodine- and chlorine-containing species: A detailed mechanism of the chlorine dioxine/chlorite reaction, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 118, 3708–3719, 1996.
- Lind, J. A. and Kok, G. L.: Correction to “Henry’s law determinations for aqueous solutions of hydrogen peroxide, methylhydroperoxide, and peroxyacetic acid” by John A. Lind and Gregory L. Kok, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 99D, 21 119, 1994.
- Lind, J. A., Lazrus, A. L., and Kok, G. L.: Aqueous phase oxidation of sulfur(IV) by hydrogen peroxide, methylhydroperoxide, and peroxyacetic acid, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 92D, 4171–4177, 1987.
- Liu, Q. and Margerum, D. W.: Equilibrium and Kinetics of Bromine Chloride Hydrolysis, *est*, 35, 1127 – 1133, 2001.
- Logager, T., Sehested, K., and Holcman, J.: Rate constants of the equilibrium reactions $\text{SO}_4 + \text{HNO}_3 \longleftrightarrow \text{HSO}_4^- + \text{NO}_3$ and $\text{SO}_4 + \text{NO}_3 \longleftrightarrow \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{NO}_3$., *Radiat. Phys. Chem.*, 41, 539 – 543, 1993.
- Long, C. A. and Bielski, B. H. J.: Rate of reaction of superoxide radical with chloride-containing species, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 84, 555–557, 1980.
- Lucas, D. D. and Prinn, R. G.: Mechanistic studies of dimethylsulfide oxidation products using an observationally constrained model, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 107, doi: 10.1029/2001JD000 843, 2002.
- Lurmann, F. W., Lloyd, A. C., and Atkinson, R.: A Chemical Mechanism for Use in Long-Range Transport/Acid Deposition Computer Modeling, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 91, 10 905 – 10 936, 1986.
- Magi, L., Schweitzer, F., Pallares, C., Cherif, S., , Mirabel, P., and George, C.: Investigation of the uptake rate of ozone and methyl hydroperoxide by water surfaces, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 101, 4943–4949, 1997.

- Mallard, W. G., Westley, F., Herron, J. T., Hampson, R. F., and Frizzel, D. H.: NIST Chemical Kinetics Database: Version 5.0, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD, 1993.
- Mamou, A., Rabani, J., and Behar, D.: On the oxidation of aqueous Br^- by OH radicals, studied by pulse radiolysis, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 81, 1447–1448, 1977.
- Marsh, A. R. W. and McElroy, W. J.: The dissociation constant and Henry's law constant of HCl in aqueous solution, *Atmos. Environ.*, 19, 1075 – 1080, 1985.
- Matthew, B. M., George, I., and Anastasio, C.: Hydroperoxyl radical (HO_2) oxidizes dibromide radical anion (Br_2^-) to bromine (Br_2) in aqueous solution: Implications for the formation of Br_2 in the marine boundary layer, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 30 (24), 2297, doi: 10.1029/2003GL018572, 2003.
- Mössinger, J., Shallcross, D. E., and Cox, R. A.: UV-VIS absorption cross-sections and atmospheric lifetimes of CH_2Br_2 , CH_2I_2 and CH_2BrI , *J. Chem. Soc. Faraday Trans.*, 94, 1391 – 1396, 1998.
- Nagy, J. C., Kumar, K., and Margerum, D. W.: Non-metal redox kinetics: Oxidation of iodide by hypochlorous acid and by nitrogen trichloride measured by the pulsed-accelerated-flow method, *Inorg. Chem.*, 27, 2773–2780, 1988.
- Olsen, R. J. and Epstein, I. R.: Bifurcation analysis of chemical reaction mechanisms. I. Steady state bifurcation structure, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 94, 3083–3095, 1991.
- Orlando, J. J. and Tyndall, G. S.: Rate coefficients for the thermal decomposition of BrONO_2 and the heat of formation of BrONO_2 , *J. Phys. Chem.*, 100, 19398 – 19405, 1996.
- Palmer, D. A., Ramette, R. W., and Mesmer, R. E.: The hydrolysis of iodine: Equilibria at high temperatures, *J. Nucl. Mater.*, 130, 280–286, 1985.
- Pandis, S. N. and Seinfeld, J. H.: Sensitivity Analysis of a Chemical Mechanism for Aqueous-Phase Atmospheric Chemistry, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 94, 1105 – 1126, 1989.
- Ponche, J. L., George, C., and Mirabel, P.: Mass transfer at the air/water interface: Mass accommodation coefficients of SO_2 , HNO_3 , NO_2 and NH_3 , *J. Atmos. Chem.*, 16, 1–21, 1993.
- Pöschl, U., Canagaratna, M., Jayne, J. T., Molina, L. T., Worsnop, D. R., Kolb, C. E., and Molina, M. J.: Mass accommodation coefficient of H_2SO_4 vapor on aqueous sulfuric acid surfaces and gaseous diffusion coefficient of H_2SO_4 in $\text{N}_2/\text{H}_2\text{O}$, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 102, 10082–10089, 1998.
- Ray, A., Vassalli, I., G. Laverdet, and Bras, G. L.: Kinetics of the Thermal Decomposition of the CH_3SO_2 Radical and Its Reaction with NO_2 at 1 Torr and 298 K, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 100, 8895 – 8900, 1996.
- Régimbal, J.-M. and Mozurkewich, M.: Peroxynitric acid decay mechanisms and kinetics at low pH, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 101, 8822–8829, 1997.
- Roehl, C. M., Burkholder, J. B., Moortgat, G. K., Ravishankara, A. R., and Crutzen, P. J.: The temperature dependence of the UV absorption cross sections and the atmospheric implications of several alkyl iodides, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 102D, 12819–12829, 1997.
- Ross, A. B., Mallard, W. G., Helman, W. P., Bielski, B. H. J., Buxton, G. V., Cabelli, D. E., Greenstock, C. L., Huie, R. E., and Neta, P.: NDRL-NIST Solution Kinetics Database: - Ver. 1, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD, 1992.

- Ross, A. B., Mallard, W. G., Helman, W. P., Buxton, G. V., Huie, R. E., and Neta, P.: NDRL-NIST Solution kinetics database: Version 3.0, Notre Dame Radiation Laboratory, Notre Dame, and National Institut of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, 1998.
- Rudich, Y., Talukdar, R. K., Imamura, T., Fox, R. W., and Ravishankara, A. R.: Uptake of NO_3 on KI solutions: Rate coefficient for the $\text{NO}_3 + \text{I}^-$ reaction and gas-phase diffusion coefficients for NO_3 , Chem. Phys. Lett., 261, 467–473, 1996.
- Sander, S. P., Friedl, R. R., Golden, D. M., Kurylo, M. J., Huie, R. E., Orkin, V. L., Moortgat, G. K., Ravishankara, A. R., Kolb, C. E., Molina, M. J., and Finlayson-Pitts, B. J.: Chemical Kinetics and Photochemical Data for Use in Atmospheric Studies, Tech. Rep. JPL Publication 02-25, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA, 2003.
- Scheffler, D., Grothe, H., Willner, H., Frenzel, A., and Zetzsch, C.: Properties of Pure Nitryl Bromide. Thermal Behaviour, UV/Vis and FTIR Spectra, and Photoisomerization to *trans*-BrONO in an Argon Matrix, Inorg. Chem., 36, 335 – 338, 1997.
- Schwartz, S. E. and White, W. H.: Solubility equilibria of the nitrogen oxides and oxyacids in dilute aqueous solution, in Advances in Environmental Science and Engineering, edited by J. R. Pfaffin and E. N. Ziegler, vol. 4, pp. 1–45, Gordon and Breach Science Publishers, NY, 1981.
- Schwarz, H. A. and Bielski, B. H. J.: Reactions of HO_2 and O_2^- with iodine and bromine and the I_2^- and I atom reduction potentials, J. Phys. Chem., 90, 1445–1448, 1986.
- Schweitzer, F., Mirabel, P., and George, C.: Uptake of hydrogen halides by water droplets, J. Phys. Chem. A, 104, 72–76, 2000.
- Seery, D. J. and Britton, D.: The continous absorption spectra of chlorine, bromine, bromine chloride, iodine chloride, and iodine bromide, J. Phys. Chem., 68, 2263–2266, 1964.
- Sehested, K., Rasmussen, O. L., and Fricke, H.: Rate constants of OH with HO_2 , O_2^- , and H_2O_2^+ from hydrogen peroxide formation in pulse-irradiated oxygenated water, J. Phys. Chem., 72, 626–631, 1968.
- Sehested, K., Holcman, J., and Hart, E. J.: Rate constants and products of the reactions of e_{aq}^- , O_2^- and H with ozone in aqueous solutions, J. Phys. Chem., 87, 1951–1954, 1983.
- Sehested, K., Holcman, J., Bjergbakke, E., and Hart, E. J.: A pulse radiolytic study of the reaction $\text{OH} + \text{O}_3$ in aqueous medium, J. Phys. Chem., 88, 4144–4147, 1984.
- Seinfeld, J. H. and Pandis, S. N.: Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, Chichester, Weinheim, 1998.
- Shoute, L. C. T., Alfassi, Z. B., Neta, P., and Huie, R. E.: Temperature dependence of the rate constants for reaction of dihalide and azide radicals with inorganic reductants, J. Phys. Chem., 95, 3238 – 3242, 1991.
- Takami, A., Kato, S., Shimono, A., and Koda, S.: Uptake coefficient of OH radical on aqueous surface, Chem. Phys., 231, 215–227, 1998.
- THALOSZ: Final report of the EU project THALOSZ: Tropospheric Halogens - effect on ozone, coordinated by R. A. Cox, University of Cambridge, U.K., 2005.

- Thomas, K., Volz-Thomas, A., and Kley, D.: Zur Wechselwirkung von NO_3 -Radikalen mit wässrigen Lösungen: Bestimmung des Henry- und des Massenakkommodationskoeffizienten, Ph.D. thesis, Institut für Chemie und Dynamik der Geosphäre 2, Forschungszentrum Jülich GmbH, FRG, 1993.
- Troy, R. C. and Margerum, D. W.: Non-metal redox kinetics: Hypobromite and hypobromous acid reactions with iodide and with sulfite and the hydrolysis of bromosulfate, *Inorg. Chem.*, 30, 3538 – 3543, 1991.
- Troy, R. C., Kelley, M. D., Nagy, J. C., and Margerum, D. W.: Non-metal redox kinetics: Iodine monobromide reaction with iodide ion and the hydrolysis of IBr , *Inorg. Chem.*, 30, 4838–4845, 1991.
- Urbanski, S., Stickel, R. E., Zhao, Z. Z., and Wine, P. H.: Mechanistic and kinetic study of formaldehyde production in the atmospheric oxidation of dimethyl sulfide, *J. Chem. Soc. Faraday Trans.*, 93, 2813 – 2819, 1997.
- Urbanski, S., Stickel, R. E., and Wine, P. H.: Mechanistic and kinetic study of the gas-phase reaction of hydroxyl radical with dimethyl sulfoxide, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 102, 10 522 – 10 529, 1998.
- van Dingenen, R., Jensen, N. R., Hjorth, J., and Raes, F.: Peroxynitrate Formation During the Night-Time Oxidation of Dimethylsulfide: Its Role as a Reservoir Species for Aerosol Formation, *J. Atmos. Chem.*, 18, 211 – 237, 1994.
- Vogt, R., Crutzen, P. J., and Sander, R.: A mechanism for halogen release from sea-salt aerosol in the remote marine boundary layer, *Nature*, 383, 327 – 330, 1996.
- Vogt, R., Sander, R., von Glasow, R., and Crutzen, P.: Iodine chemistry and its role in halogen activation and ozone loss in the marine boundary layer: A model study, *J. Atmos. Chem.*, 32, 375 – 395, 1999.
- von Glasow, R.: Modeling the gas and aqueous phase chemistry of the marine boundary layer, Ph.D. thesis, Universität Mainz, Germany, <http://www.rolandvonglasow.de>, 2000.
- von Glasow, R., Sander, R., Bott, A., and Crutzen, P. J.: Modeling halogen chemistry in the marine boundary layer. 1. Cloud-free MBL, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 107, 4341, doi: 10.1029/2001JD000 942, 2002a.
- von Glasow, R., Sander, R., Bott, A., and Crutzen, P. J.: Modeling halogen chemistry in the marine boundary layer. 1. Cloud-free MBL, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 107, 4341, doi: 10.1029/2001JD000 942, 2002b.
- von Gunten, U. and Oliveras, Y.: Advanced oxidation of bromide-containing waters: Bromate formation mechanisms, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 32, 63 – 70, 1998.
- Wagman, D. D., Evans, W. H., Parker, V. B., Schummm, V. B., Halow, I., Bailey, S. M., Churney, K. L., and Nuttall, R. L.: The NBS tables of chemical thermodynamic properties; selected values for inorganic and C1 and C2 organic substances in SI units, *J. Phys. Chem. Ref. Data*, 11, Suppl. 2, 1982.
- Wagner, I. and Strehlow, H.: On the flash photolysis of bromide ions in aqueous solution, *Ber. Bunsenges. Phys. Chem.*, 91, 1317 – 1321, 1987.
- Wallington, T. J., Andino, J. M., Ball, J. C., and Japar, S. M.: Fourier transform infrared studies of the reaction of Cl atoms with PAN, PPN, CH_3OOH , HCOOH , CH_3COCH_3 and $\text{CH}_3\text{COC}_2\text{H}_5$ at 295 ± 2 K, *J. Atmos. Chem.*, 10, 301 – 313, 1990.

- Wang, T. X., Kelley, M. D., Cooper, J. N., Beckwith, R. C., and Margerum, D. W.: Equilibrium, kinetic, and UV-spectral characteristics of aqueous bromine chloride, bromine, and chlorine species, *Inorg. Chem.*, **33**, 5872 – 5878, 1994.
- Wang, Y. L., Nagy, J. C., and Margerum, D. W.: Kinetics of hydrolysis of iodine monochloride measured by the pulsed-accelerated-flow method, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **111**, 7838–7844, 1989.
- Warneck, P.: The relative importance of various pathways for the oxidation of sulfur dioxide and nitrogen dioxide in sunlit continental fair weather clouds, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, **1**, 5471 – 5483, 1999.
- Wayne, R. P., Barnes, I., Biggs, P., Burrows, J. P., Canosa-Mas, C. E., Hjorth, J., Le Bras, G., Moortgat, G. K., Perner, D., Poulet, G., Restelli, G., and Sidebottom, H.: The nitrate radical: Physics, chemistry, and the atmosphere, *Atmos. Environ.*, **25A**, 1–203, 1991.
- Weast, R. C., ed.: *CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics*, 61st Edition, CRC Press, Inc., Boca Raton, FL, 1980.
- Weinstein-Lloyd, J. and Schwartz, S. E.: Low-intensity radiolysis study of free-radical reactions in cloud-water: H_2O_2 production and destruction, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, **25**, 791–800, 1991.
- Wesely, M. L.: Parameterization of surface resistances to gaseous deposition in regional-scale numerical models, *Atmos. Environ.*, **23**, 1293 – 1304, 1989.
- Wilhelm, E., Battino, R., and Wilcock, R. J.: Low-pressure solubility of gases in liquid water, *Chem. Rev.*, **77**, 219–262, 1977.
- Wine, P. H., Tang, Y., Thorn, R. P., Wells, J. R., and Davis, D. D.: Kinetics of aqueous phase reactions of the SO_4^- radical with potential importance in cloud chemistry, *J. Geophys. Res.*, **94D**, 1085–1094, 1989.
- Worsnop, D. R., Zahniser, M. S., Kolb, C. E., Gardner, J. A., Watson, L. R., van Doren, J. M., Jayne, J. T., and Davidovits, P.: The temperature dependence of mass accommodation of SO_2 and H_2O_2 on aqueous surfaces, *J. Phys. Chem.*, **93**, 1159–1172, 1989.
- Wu, D., Wong, D., and Di Bartolo, B.: Evolution of Cl_2^- in aqueous NaCl solutions, *J. Photochem.*, **14**, 303–310, 1980.
- Yin, F., Grosjean, D., and Seinfeld, J. H.: Photooxidation of Dimethyl Sulfide and Dimethyl Disulfide. I: Mechanism Development, *J. Atmos. Chem.*, **11**, 309 – 364, 1990.
- Yu, X.-Y.: Kinetics of free radical reactions generated by laser flash photolysis of $\text{OH} + \text{Cl}^-$ and $\text{SO}_4^- + \text{Cl}^-$ in the aqueous phase – Chemical mechanism, kinetics data and their implications, Ph.D. thesis, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, 2001.
- Zehavi, D. and Rabani, J.: Oxidation of aqueous bromide ions by hydroxyl radicals. Pulse radiolytic investigation, *J. Phys. Chem.*, **76**, 312 – 319, 1972.
- Zellner, R., Exner, M., and Herrmann, H.: Absolute OH Quantum Yield in the Laser Photolysis of Nitrate, Nitrite and Dissolved H_2O_2 at 308 and 351 nm in the Temperature Range 278–353 K, *J. Atmos. Chem.*, **10**, 411 – 425, 1990.