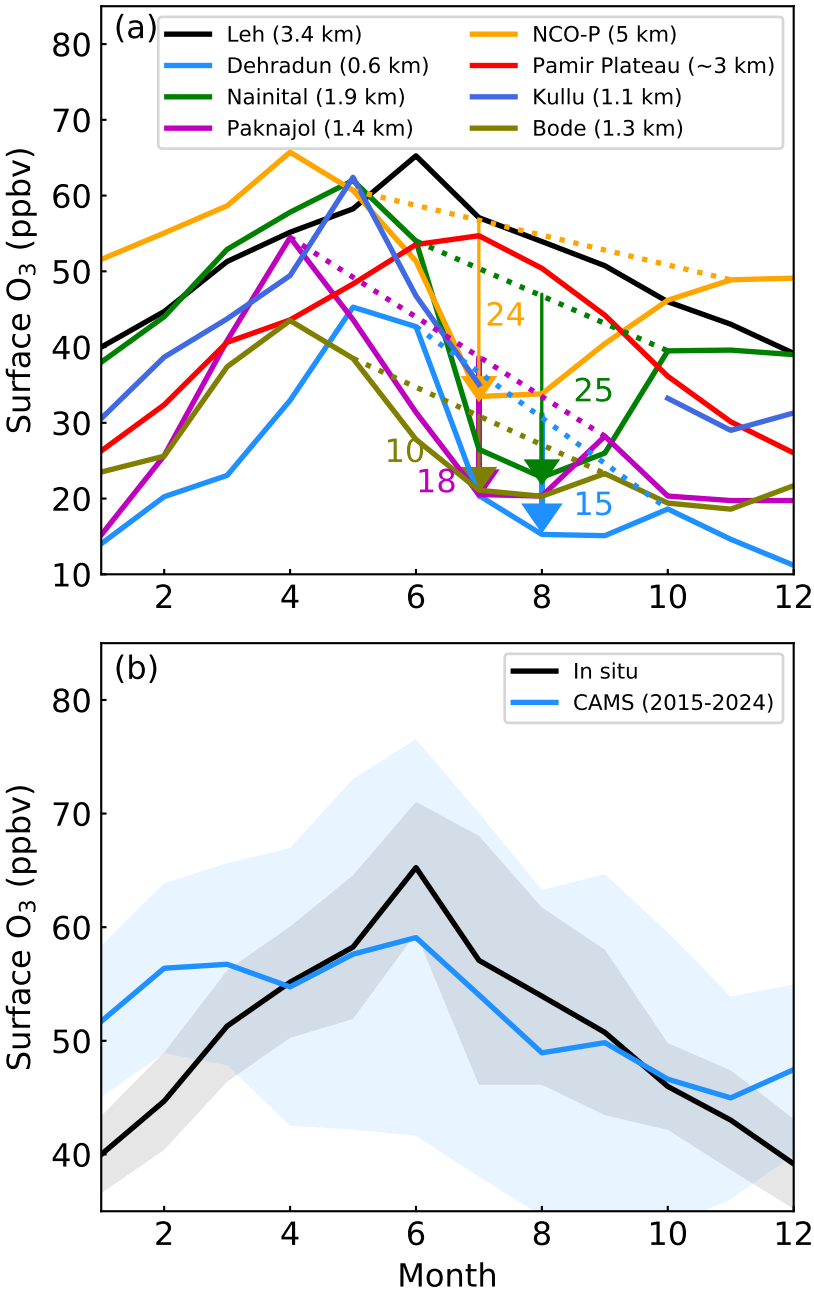

(a)
Leh (3.4 km)
Dehradun (0.6 km)
Nainital (1.9 km)
Paknajol (1.4 km)
NCO-P (5 km)
Pamir Plateau (~3 km)
Kullu (1.1 km)
Bode (1.3 km)
24
25
10
18
15
Surface O3 (ppbv)
(b)
In situ
CAMS (2015-2024)
Surface O3 (ppbv)
Month