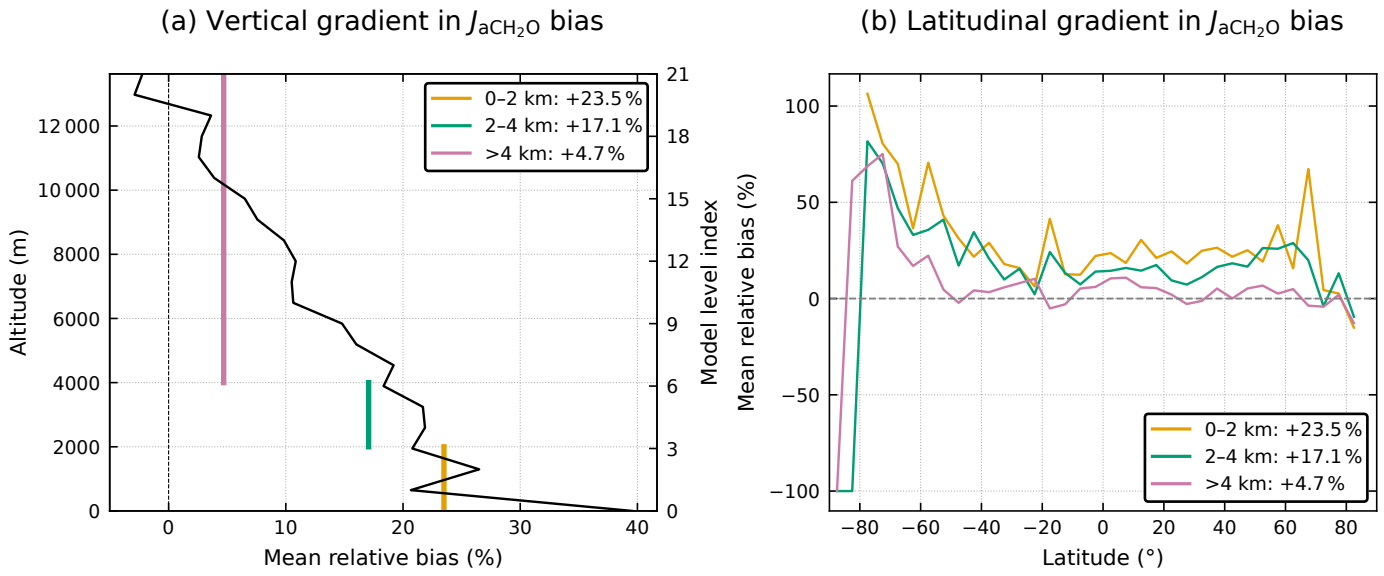

(a) Vertical gradient in J_{aCH_2O} bias
0–2 km: +23.5 %
2–4 km: +17.1 %
>4 km: +4.7 %
Altitude (m)
Model level index
Mean relative bias (%)
(b) Latitudinal gradient in J_{aCH_2O} bias
Mean relative bias (%)
Latitude (°)