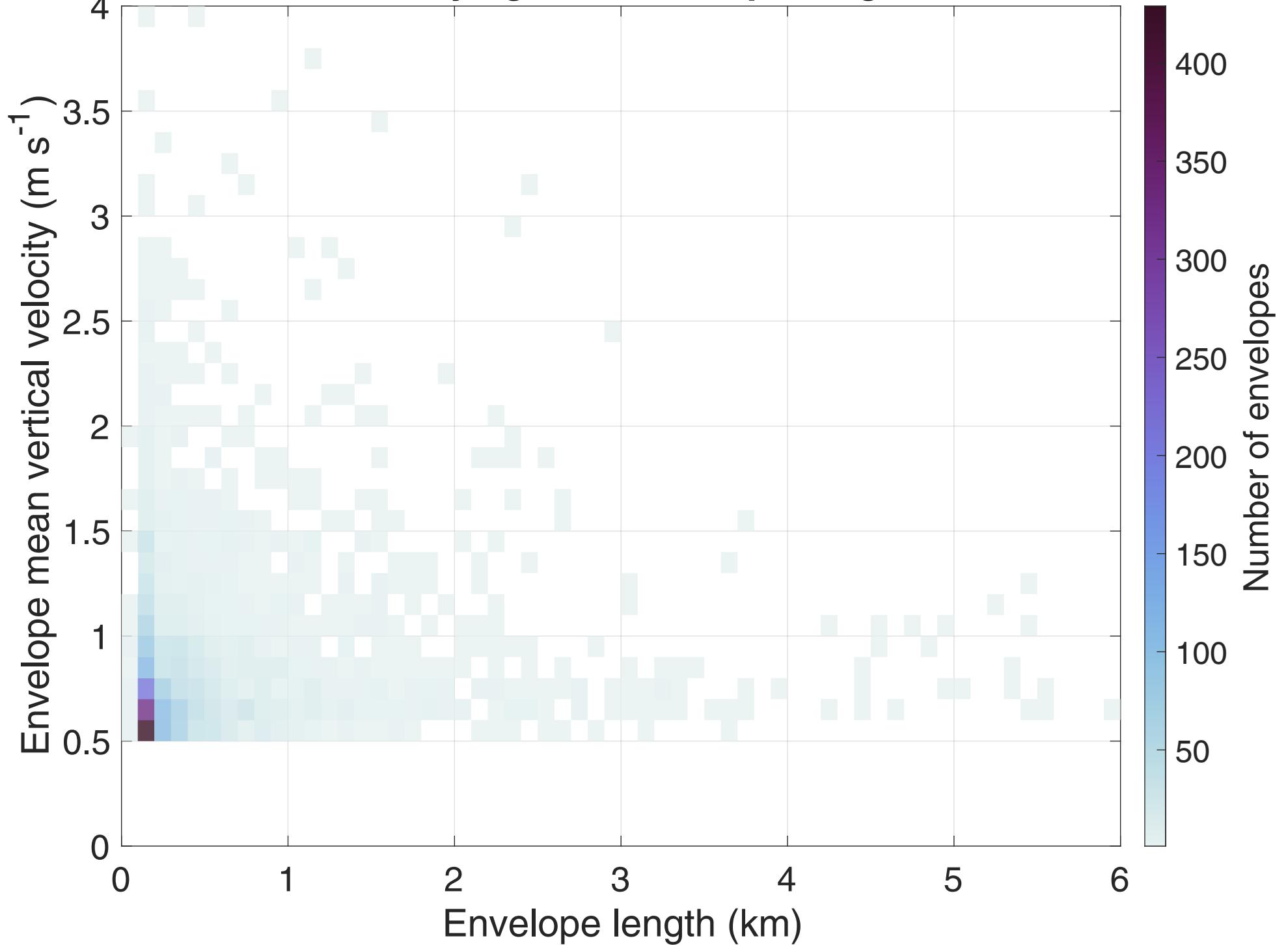


(a) IMPACTS+PLOWS envelope mean vertical velocity against envelope length



(b) Mass flux contribution by updraft envelope length

