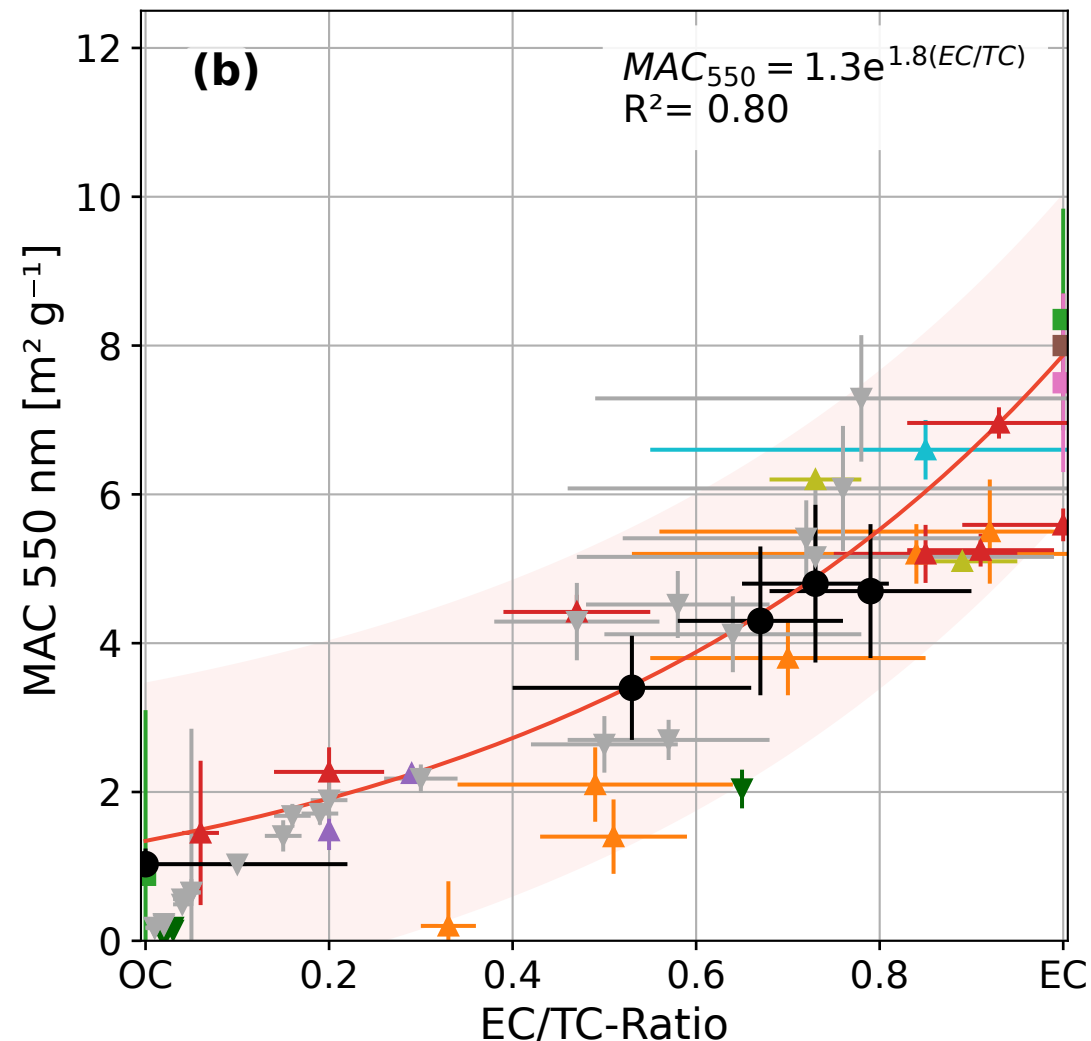
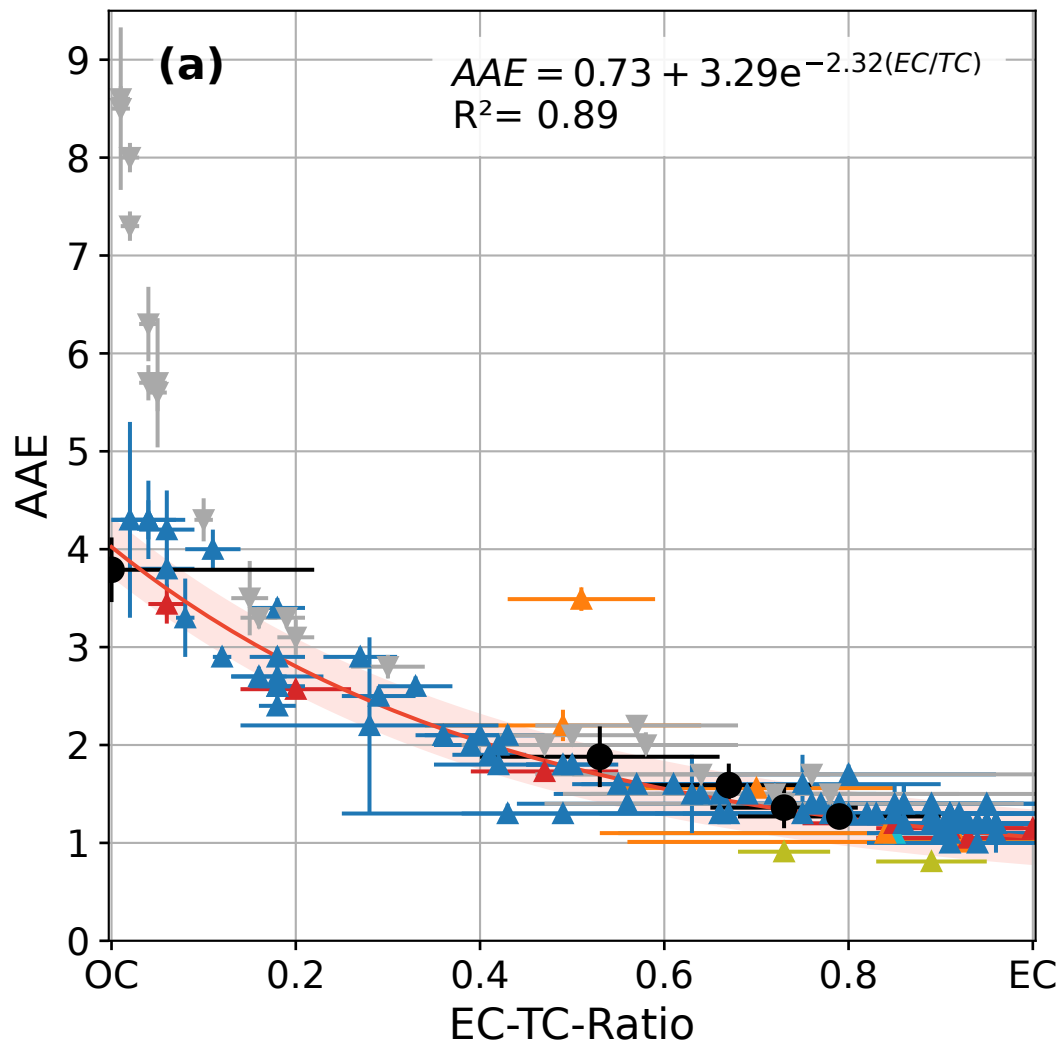




- |                                       |                                           |                                                |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| — exponential fit with conf. interval | ■ Kumar et al. (2018) - POA               | ■ Vernocchi et al. (2022) - Propane & Ethylene |
| ■ This Work - Propane                 | ■ Ess et al. (2021) - Propane             | ■ Ess et al. (2019) - Propane                  |
| ■ Schnaiter et al. (2003) - Diesel    | ■ Liu et al. (2020) - BC                  | ■ Olson et al. (2015) - other fuels            |
| ■ Schnaiter et al. (2006) - Propane   | ■ Bond & Bergstrom (2006) - BC            | ■ Cheng et al. (2019) - Benzene & Toluene      |
| ■ Kumar et al. (2018) - BC            | ■ Olson et al. (2015) - Diesel & Kerosene |                                                |