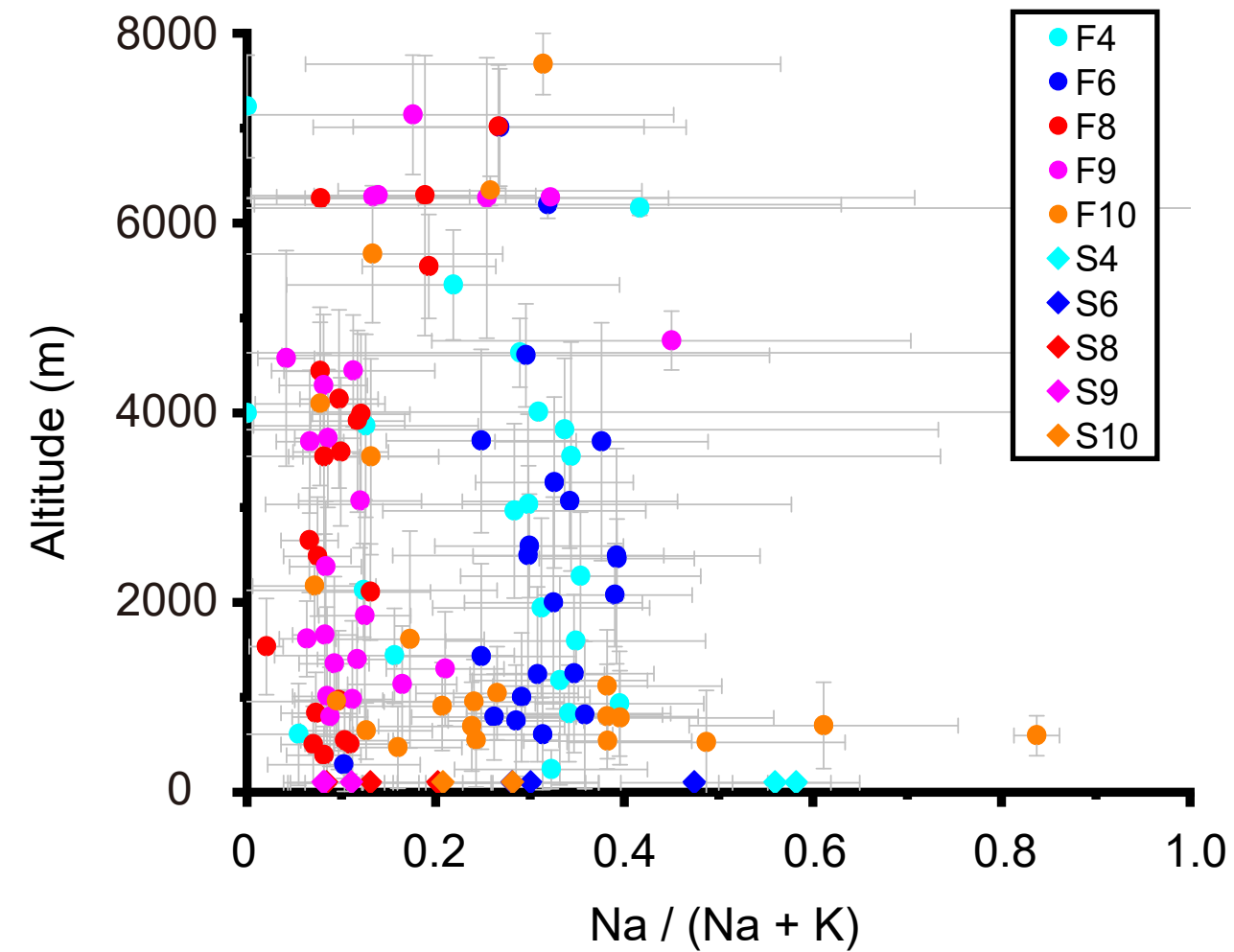


(a) $\text{Na} / (\text{Na} + \text{K})$



(b) $\text{S} / (\text{S} + \text{C})$

