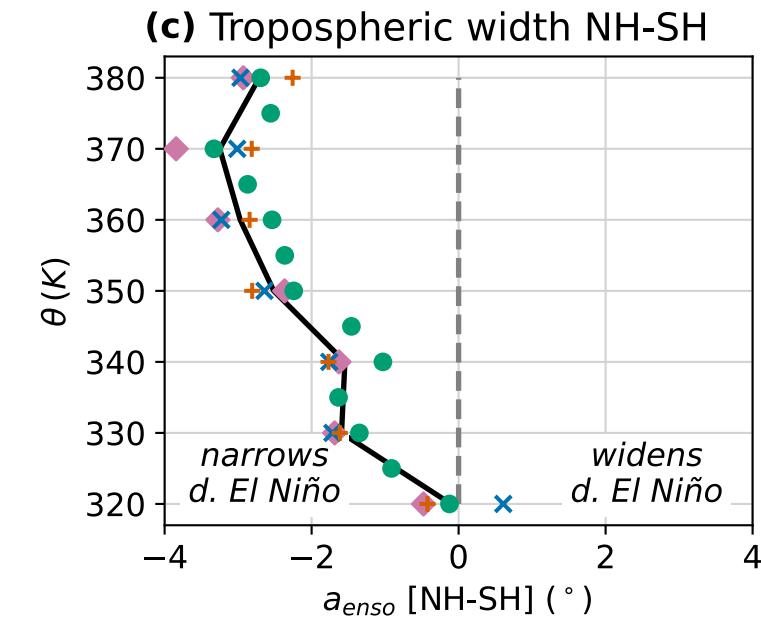
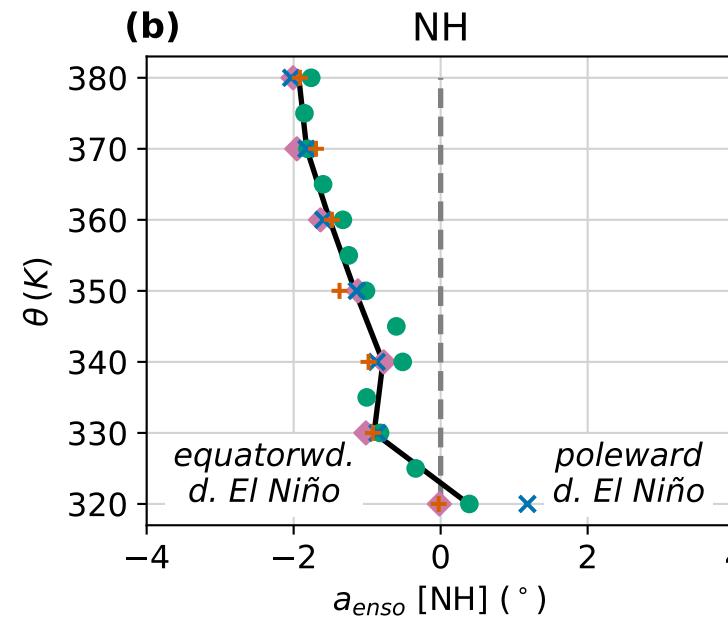
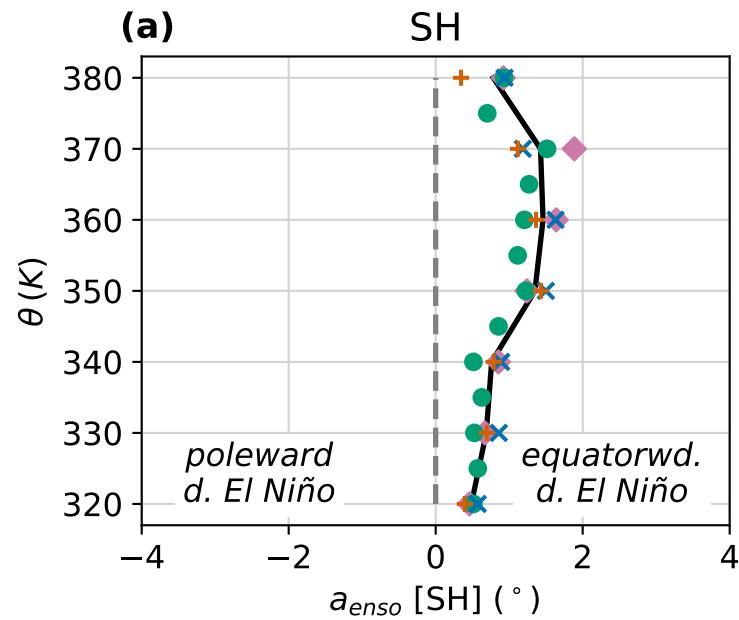
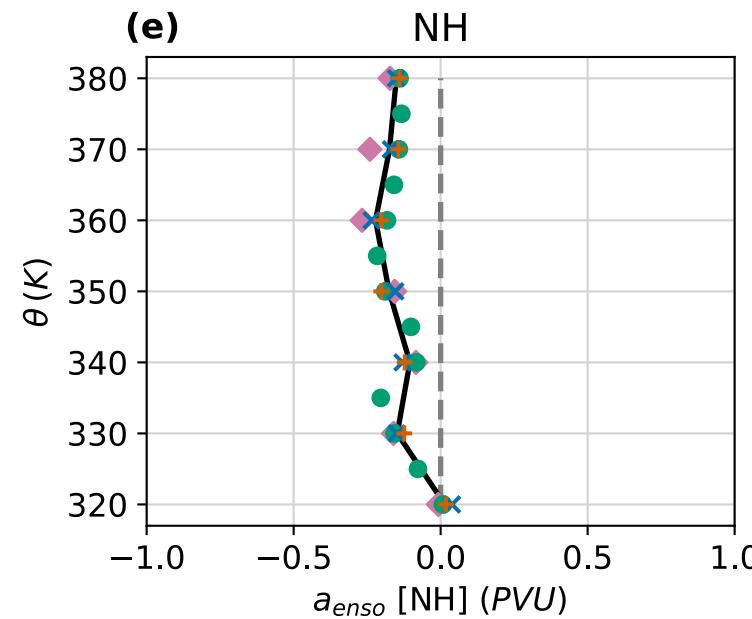
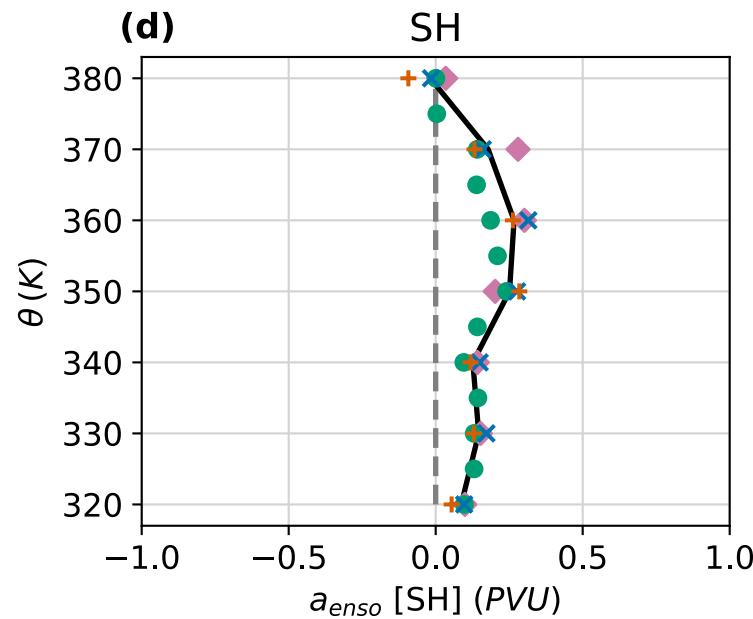


ENSO variability amplitude of PVG tropopause latitude ϕ^{TP}



ENSO variability amplitude of PV at the PVG tropopause PV^{TP}



- MRM
- \times ERA-Interim
- ERA5
- +
 MERRA-2
- ◊ JRA-55