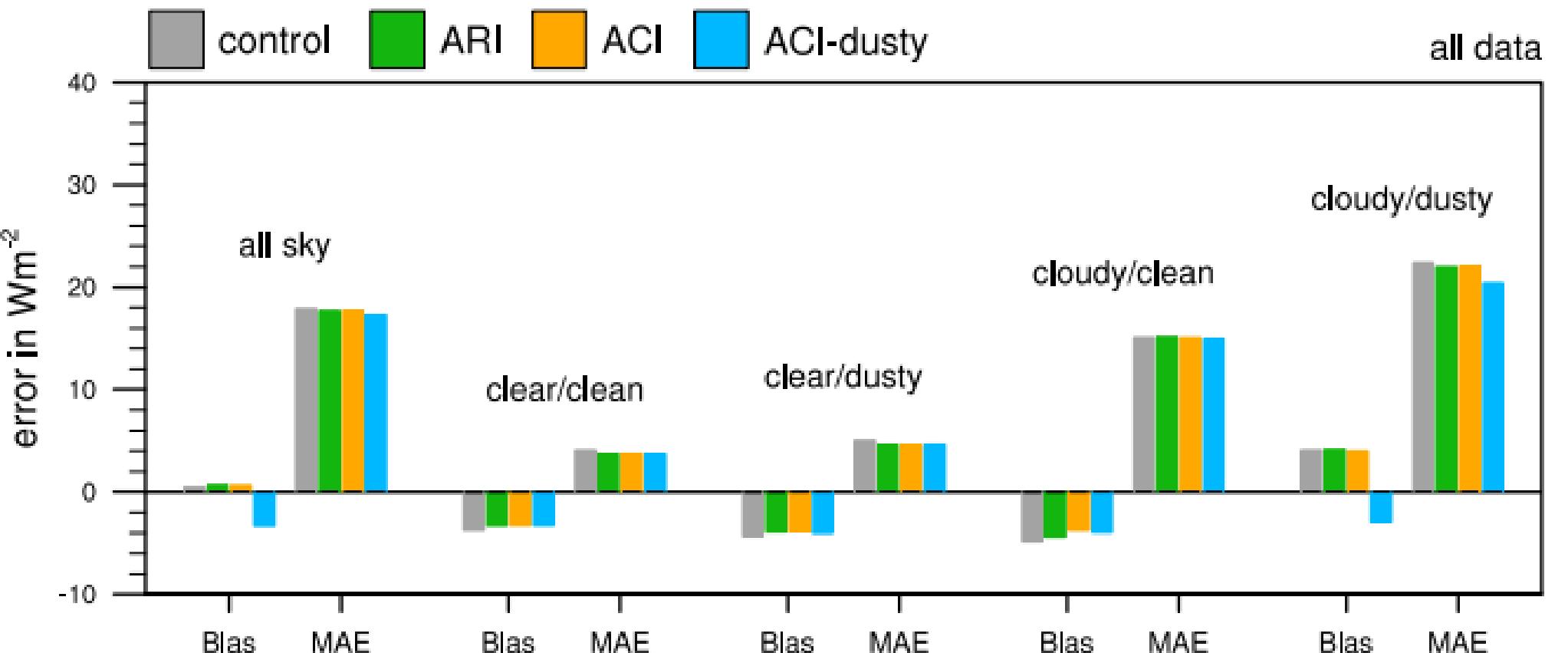


(a) outgoing longwave radiation at TOA



(b) downward shortwave radiation at the surface

