



*Supplement of*

## **SO<sub>2</sub> enhances aerosol formation from anthropogenic volatile organic compound ozonolysis by producing sulfur-containing compounds**

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## S1. Estimation of wall losses of organic vapors

**(a) Gas-wall equilibrium.** The wall-loss process of gas-phase products is generally taken into account to be first-order and the first-order wall-loss coefficient of gas-phase products,  $k_w$  ( $s^{-1}$ ), can be calculated as

$$k_w = \frac{A}{V} \times \frac{0.25\alpha_w\bar{c}}{1.0 + \frac{\pi}{2} \times \frac{\alpha_w\bar{c}}{4(k_e D_{gas})^{0.5}}} \quad (S1)$$

where  $A/V$  ( $5.55 \text{ m}^{-1}$ ) is the surface to volume ratio of Teflon reactor;  $\alpha_w$  is the mass accommodation coefficient of gas-phase products onto the inner wall and an  $\alpha_w$  value of  $10^{-5}$  was employed (Matsunaga and Ziemann, 2010; Zhang et al., 2014);  $\bar{c}$  ( $\text{m s}^{-1}$ ) is the molecules' mean thermal speed;  $k_e$  ( $s^{-1}$ ) and  $D_{gas}$  ( $\text{m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ) are the eddy diffusion coefficient and the molecular diffusivity, respectively. A  $k_e$  value of  $0.02 \text{ s}^{-1}$  was adopted (McMurry and Grosjean, 1985).  $D_{gas}$  was estimated to be  $6 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$  (Krechmer et al., 2017; Tang et al., 2015). MW ( $\text{g mol}^{-1}$ ) is molecular weight of the given gas-phase product. An average molecular weight of  $200 \text{ g mol}^{-1}$  for gas-phase products was used to estimate the influence of vapor wall loss (Sarrafzadeh et al., 2016).

The mean thermal speed could be determined according to the following equation:

$$\bar{c} = \sqrt{\frac{8RT}{\pi MW}} \quad (S2)$$

where R ( $8.314 \text{ J mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$ ) and T (K) are the ideal gas constant and experimental temperature, respectively.

The time required to approach gas-wall equilibrium ( $\tau_{g-w}$ , s) can be calculated as:

$$\tau_{g-w} = \frac{1}{k_w} \quad (S3)$$

**(b) Gas-particle equilibrium.** The time associated with approaching gas-particle equilibrium ( $\tau_{g-p}$ , s) can be determined using the following equation:

$$\tau_{g-p} = \frac{1}{2\pi N_p \bar{D}_p D_{gas} \bar{F}_{FS}} \quad (S4)$$

where  $N_p$  ( $\# \text{ m}^{-3}$ ) and  $\overline{D_p}$  (m) are the number concentration and mean diameter of aerosol particles, respectively;  $D_{gas}$  ( $\text{m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ) is the molecular diffusivity.  $\overline{F_{FS}}$  is the Fuchs-Sutugin correction and it is equal to:

$$\overline{F_{FS}} = \frac{0.75\alpha_p(1+k_n)}{k_n^2 + k_n + 0.283k_n\alpha_p + 0.75\alpha_p} \quad (\text{S5})$$

where  $\alpha_p$  is the mass accommodation coefficient of gas-phase products onto aerosol particles. An  $\alpha_p$  value of 0.7 was adopted (Krechmer et al., 2017).  $K_n$  is the Knudsen number, which can be calculated as:

$$k_n = \frac{2\lambda}{D_p} \quad (\text{S6})$$

The gas mean free path ( $\lambda$ , nm) of gas-phase product is defined as:

$$\lambda = \frac{3D_{gas}}{\overline{c}} \quad (\text{S7})$$

The value of  $\tau_{g-w}$  was determined to be around  $20.4 \pm 0.01$  min. The estimated  $\tau_{g-p}$  value decreased from  $0.13 \pm 0.01$  to  $0.07 \pm 0.01$  min when  $\text{SO}_2$  concentrations increased from 0 to 192 ppb. Gas-particle partitioning could dominate the wall deposition of gas-phase products for particle number concentrations in our chamber experiments.

**Table S1.** IR absorption of functional groups.

Assignment	Wavenumber	References
	(cm <sup>-1</sup> )	
H-bonding of OH in alcohol	3600–3200	(Hung et al., 2013)
H-bonding of carboxylic acid	3200–2400	(Sax et al., 2005)
aliphatic CH	3000–2800	(Sax et al., 2005)
C=O in carboxylic acid/ketone/aldehyde/ester	1750–1685	(Hung et al., 2013)
OH of alcohol in-plane deformation vibration	1440–1260	
C-O stretching in primary alcohol	1090–1000	
C-O stretching in secondary alcohol	1150–1075	
C-O stretching in tertiary alcohol	1210–1100	
C-O stretching in carboxylic acid	1320–1210	
C-O stretching in peroxide	1150–1030	
asymmetric SO <sub>2</sub> stretching	1415–1370	
C-O-C stretching	1050–1010	(Liu et al., 2015)
C-O-C stretching in acetal	1085	(Lal et al., 2012)
symmetric SO <sub>2</sub> stretching	1064	(Lal et al., 2012)
C-O vibration of C-O-S	1050–1030	(Hung et al., 2013)
asymmetric SO stretching	1020–850	(Hung et al., 2013)
C-O-C stretching in ether	950	(Lin et al., 2014)
O-O stretching in peroxide	900–800	(Hung et al., 2013)
asymmetric C-O-S stretching	875	(Tammer, 2004)
symmetric C-O-S stretching	750	

**Table S2.** Measured organosulfur species in cyclooctene SOA using UHPLC/ESI-Orbitrap HRMS.

[M-H] <sup>-</sup>	Retention time	Error	DBE	Suggested formula
<i>m/z</i>	min	ppm		
226.98682	4.01	0.46389	2	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>7</sub> O <sub>8</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
209.01248	6.35	-0.24056	2	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>9</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
225.00740	5.33, 5.63, 6.35, 6.84	-0.20469	2	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>9</sub> O <sub>7</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
241.00240	5.52, 5.65	0.14299	2	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>9</sub> O <sub>8</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
179.03860	17.27	1.40699	1	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
211.02786	10.29	-1.51393	1	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
227.02313	5.12	0.15723	1	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>7</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
197.04898	10.66	0.32085	0	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
213.04335	12.62	-2.26184	0	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
253.00226	5.67, 6.71, 7.34	-0.40659	3	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>9</sub> O <sub>8</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
223.02812	8.49, 15.45	0.14111	2	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
239.02309	7.61, 7.87, 9.75	-0.04218	2	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>7</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
255.07182	7.57, 8.99, 9.48	-0.74098	2	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>8</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
209.04892	12.21	0.01047	1	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
225.04337	14.52	-2.07343	1	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
241.03879	9.03	0.17073	1	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>7</sub> S <sup>-</sup>

**Table S2.** Continued.

<b>[M-H]<sup>-</sup></b>	<b>Retention time</b>	<b>Error</b>	<b>DBE</b>	<b>Suggested formula</b>
<b><i>m/z</i></b>	<b>min</b>	<b>ppm</b>		
227.05946	10.25, 13.54	-0.08213	0	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>15</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
235.02808	8.75	-0.45041	3	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
267.01797	7.61, 9.35, 9.63, 9.80	-0.13623	3	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>8</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
283.01297	6.96	0.15597	3	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>9</sub> S
235.02808	8.75	-0.45041	2	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
237.04382	19.55, 21.84, 28.47	-0.03733	2	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
253.03857	12.78, 17.06, 28.46	-0.68160	2	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>7</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
269.03357	12.64	-0.34179	2	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>8</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
285.02872	5.64, 6.00, 7.39	0.49522	2	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>9</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
223.06441	20.45	-0.71818	1	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>15</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
239.05946	16.11, 20.07	-0.07801	1	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>15</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
283.04944	19.56	0.44913	2	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>15</sub> O <sub>8</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
299.08057	19.40	-0.15067	1	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>19</sub> O <sub>8</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
287.02316	8.76	0.23068	6	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>7</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
285.04376	17.36	-0.24517	6	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
303.05435	16.52	-0.14830	5	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>15</sub> O <sub>7</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
301.03891	17.43	0.54220	6	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>7</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
299.05923	20.29	-0.82770	6	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>15</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>
315.05447	20.60	0.24481	6	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>15</sub> O <sub>7</sub> S <sup>-</sup>

**Table S3.** Chemical formulae of organosulfates identified in previous studies.

<b>[M-H]<sup>-</sup></b>	<b>DBE</b>	<b>Suggested formula</b>	<b>Possible precursor</b>	<b>Structure</b>	<b>Reference</b>
<b><i>m/z</i></b>					
209.0120	2	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>9</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	diesel vapor	unknown	(Y.Wang et al., 2021)
182.999	1	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>7</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	(Boris et al., 2016)
195.035	1	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
211.031	1	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
241.005	2	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>9</sub> O <sub>8</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
253.042	2	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>7</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	limonene	unknown	
269.036	2	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>8</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
170.9969	0	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
167.0384	0	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
176.9863	3	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
183.0333	0	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
231.018	0	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>8</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
181.054	0	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
188.9863	4	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
197.0489	0	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
209.0125	2	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>9</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
211.0282	1	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
211.0646	0	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>15</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
225.0438	1	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
207.0697	1	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>15</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
212.9863	6	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>5</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	

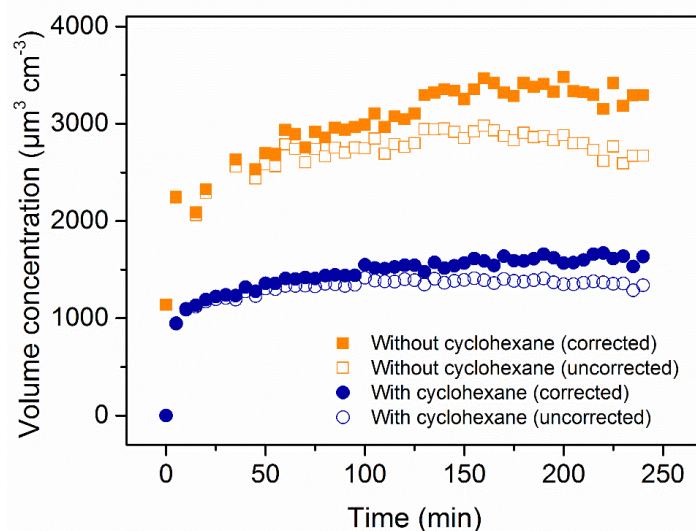
**Table S3.** Continued.

<b>[M-H]<sup>-</sup></b>	<b>DBE</b>	<b>Suggested formula</b>	<b>Possible precursor</b>	<b>Structure</b>	<b>Reference</b>
<b><i>m/z</i></b>					
221.0489	2	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	(Cai et al., 2020)
223.0646	1	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>15</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
239.0595	1	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>15</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
239.0959	0	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>19</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
253.0751	1	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>17</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
297.0286	3	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>9</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
231.0697	3	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>15</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
237.1166	0	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>21</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
253.1115	0	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>21</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
251.1323	0	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>23</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
263.0959	2	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>19</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
265.1115	1	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>21</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
279.0908	2	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>19</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
281.1064	1	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>21</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
295.0857	2	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>19</sub> O <sub>7</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
265.1479	0	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>25</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
291.0908	3	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>19</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
293.1064	2	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>21</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
295.1221	1	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>23</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
309.1014	2	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>21</sub> O <sub>7</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
339.0755	3	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>19</sub> O <sub>9</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	

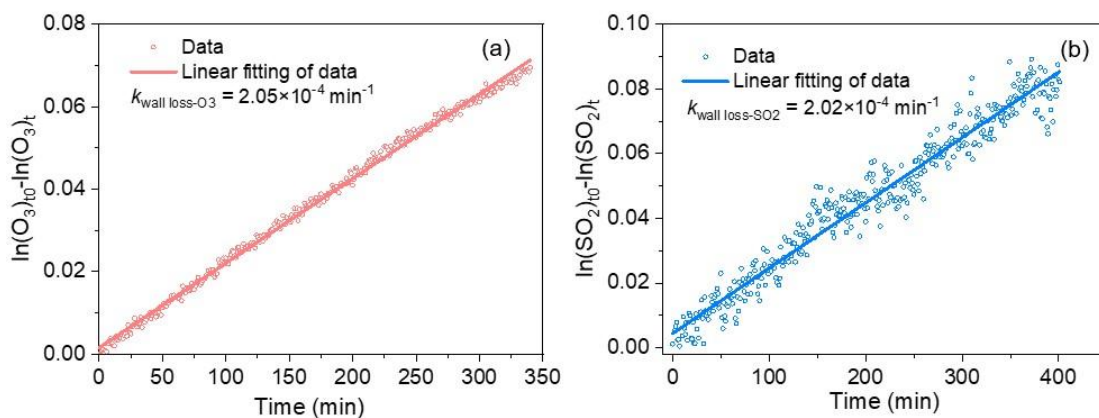


**Table S3.** Continued.

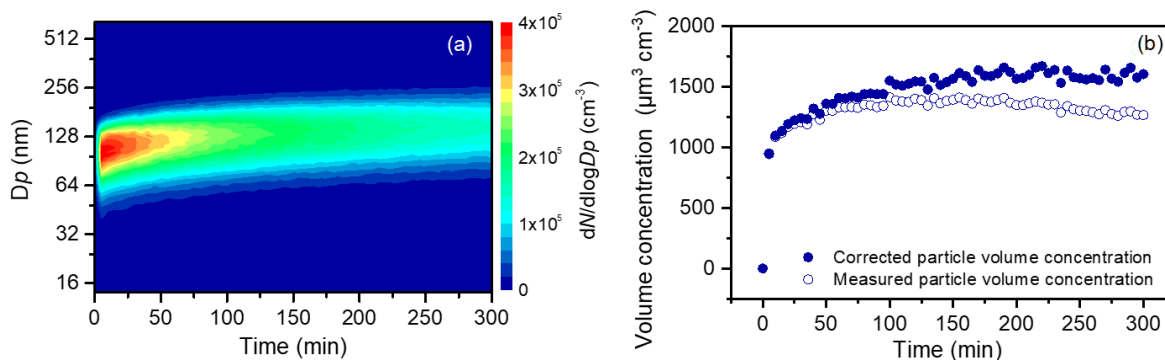
[M-H] <sup>-</sup>	DBE	Suggested formula	Possible precursor	Structure	Reference
<i>m/z</i>					
293.1428	1	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>25</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	(Cai et al., 2020)
307.1221	2	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>23</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
309.1377	1	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>25</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
323.117	2	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>23</sub> O <sub>7</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
323.1534	1	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>27</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
337.1327	2	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>25</sub> O <sub>7</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
321.1741	1	C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>29</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
351.1483	2	C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>27</sub> O <sub>7</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
335.1898	1	C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>31</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
351.1847	1	C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>31</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	
373.0963	6	C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>21</sub> O <sub>8</sub> S <sup>-</sup>	unknown	unknown	



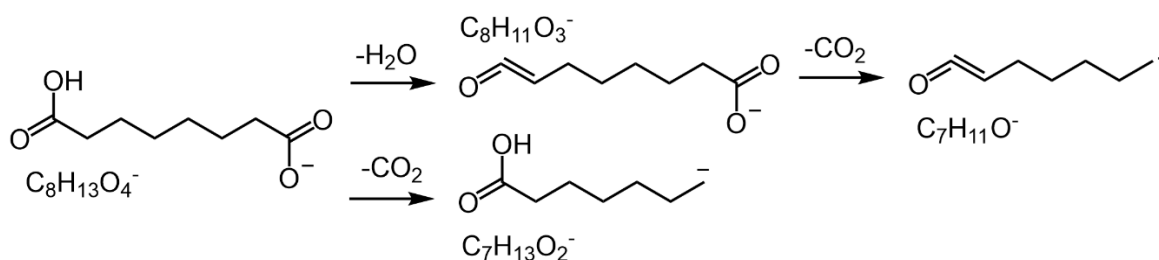
**Figure S1.** Particle volume concentration as a function of time during ozonolysis of cyclooctene with and without cyclohexane addition.



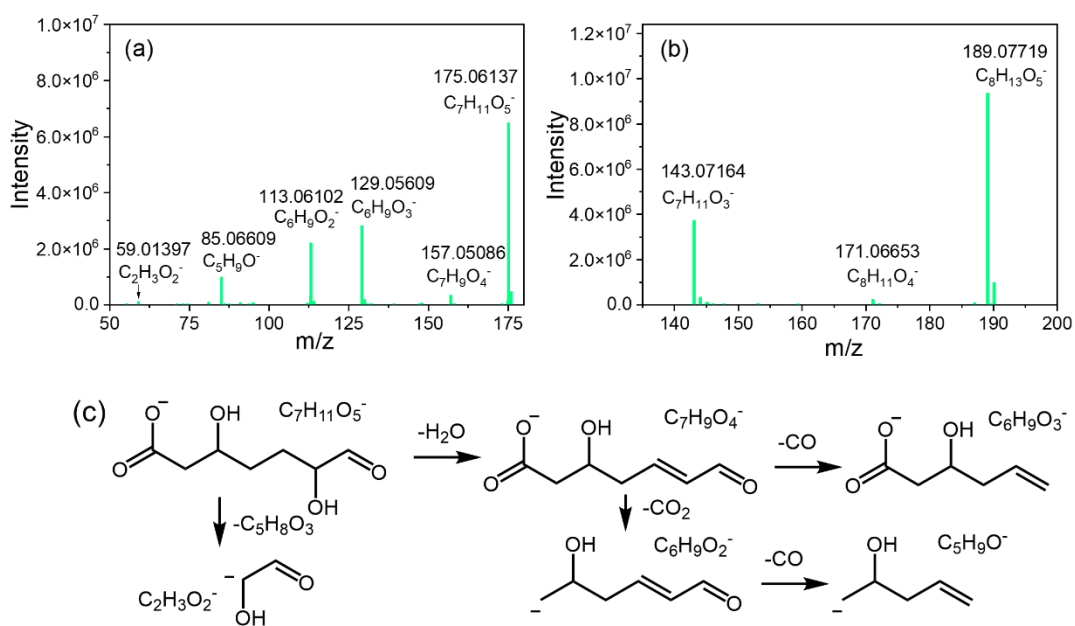
**Figure S2.** First-order wall losses of (a) O<sub>3</sub> and (b) SO<sub>2</sub> inside the chamber.



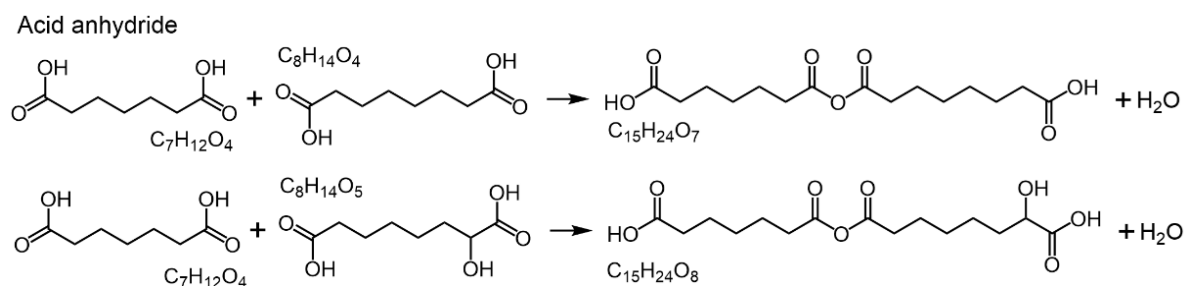
**Figure S3.** Particle formation from the ozonolysis of cyclooctene in the absence of SO<sub>2</sub>. (a) Evolution of the particle number-diameter distribution. (b) Time series of particle volume concentration.



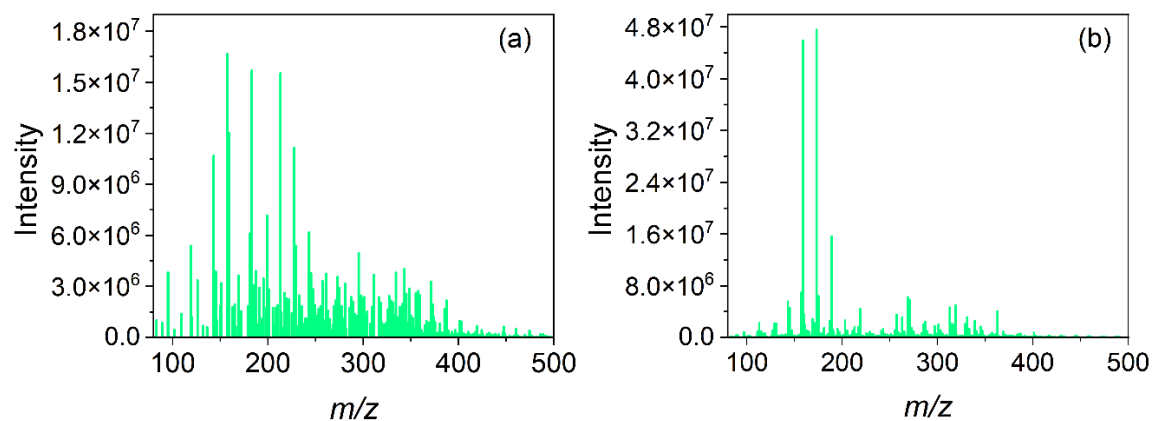
**Figure S4.** Proposed fragmentation routes of monomer C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, largely based on schemes in Yasmeen et al. (2011).



**Figure S5.** MS/MS spectra of monomers (a)  $C_7H_{12}O_5$  and (b)  $C_8H_{14}O_5$ . Proposed fragmentation pathways of (c)  $C_7H_{12}O_5$ .

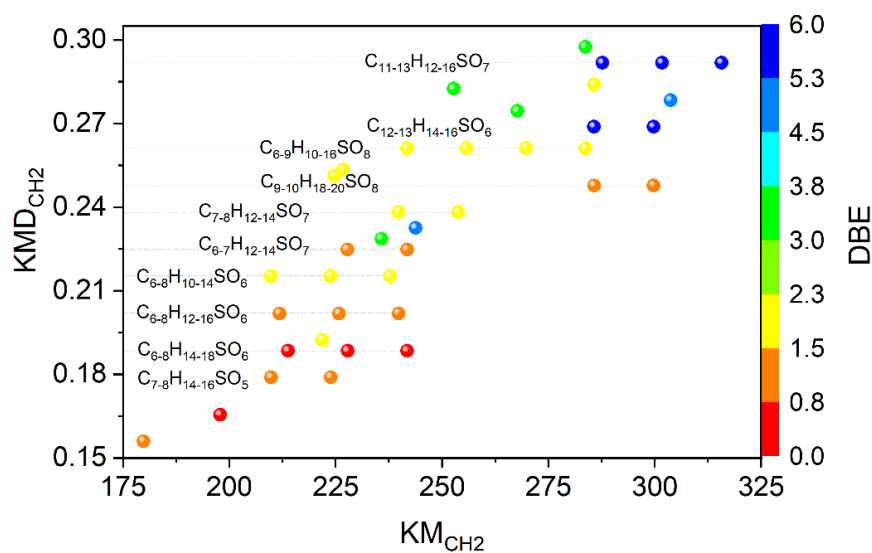


**Figure S6.** Formation mechanism of dimers  $C_{15}H_{24}O_7$  and  $C_{15}H_{24}O_8$ .

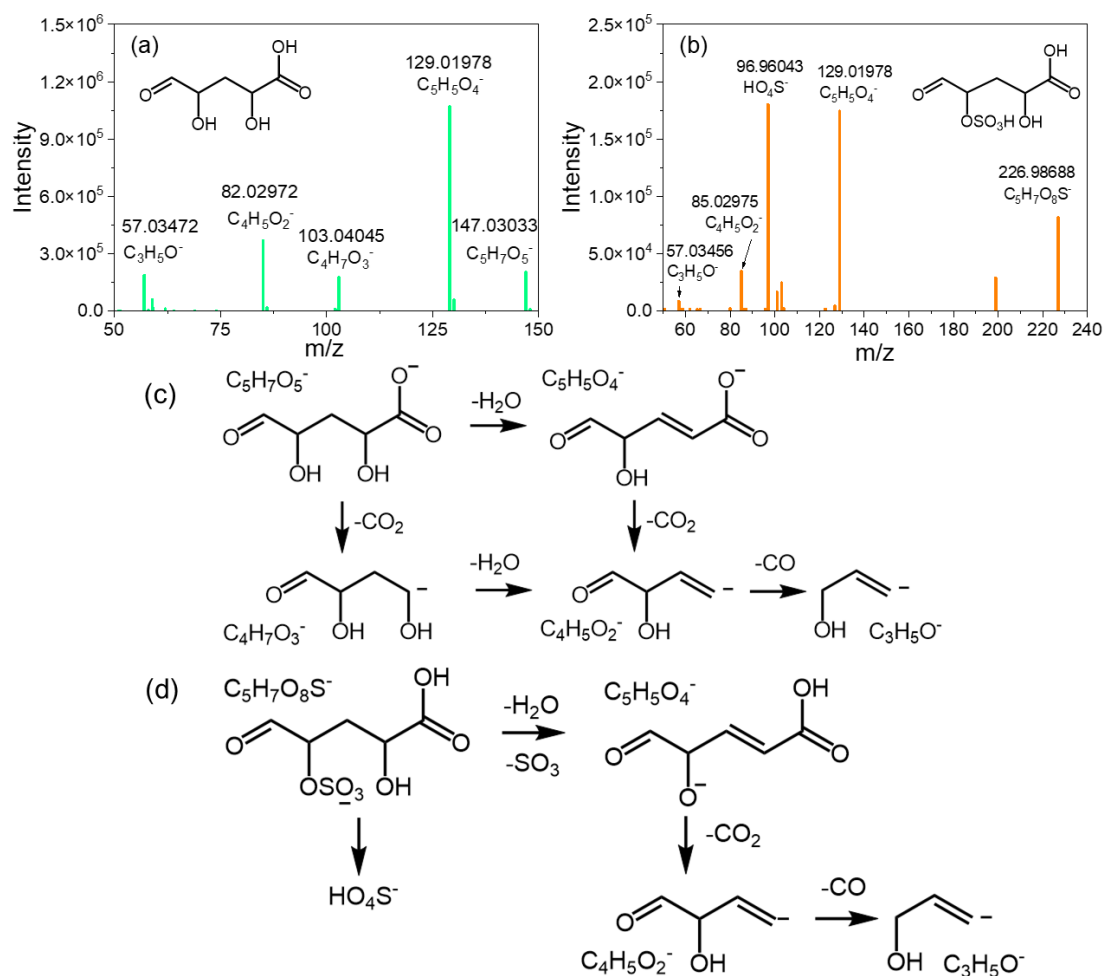


**Figure S7.** Mass spectra of methanol-extractable particles formed in the absence of  $\text{SO}_2$ .

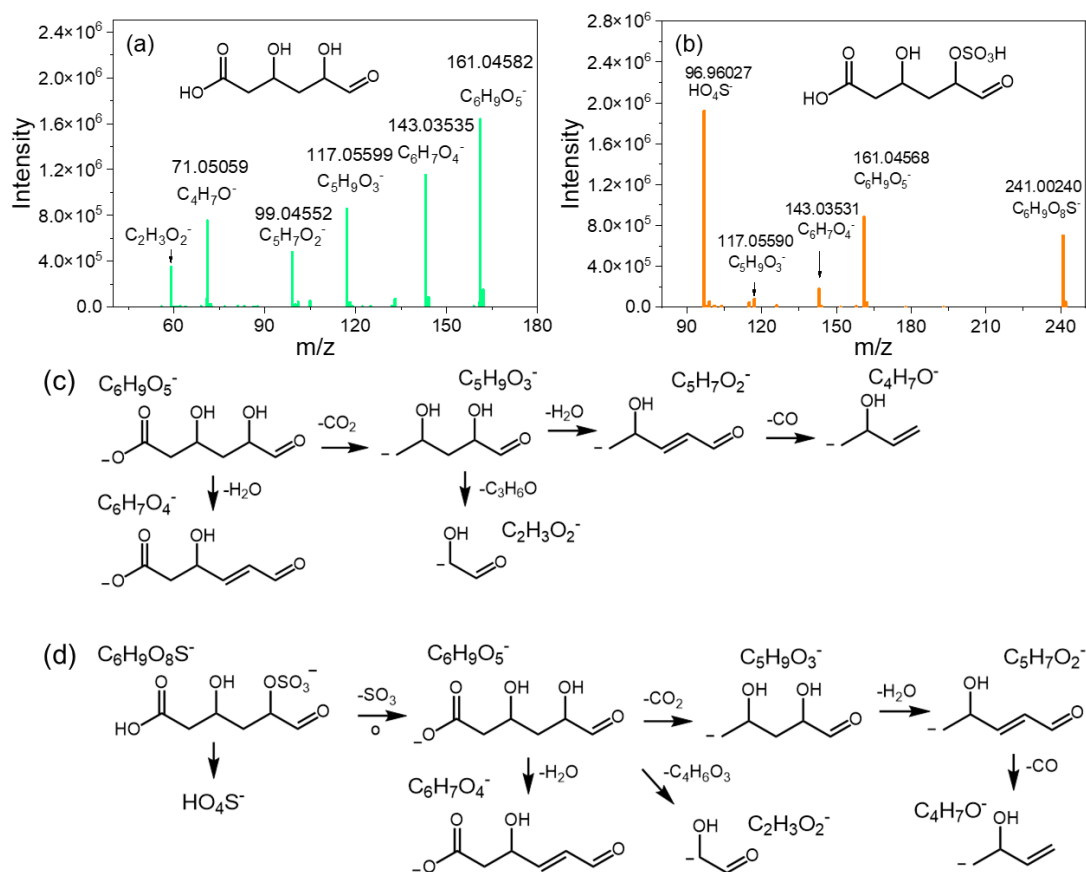
(a) Positive ion mode. (b) Negative ion mode.



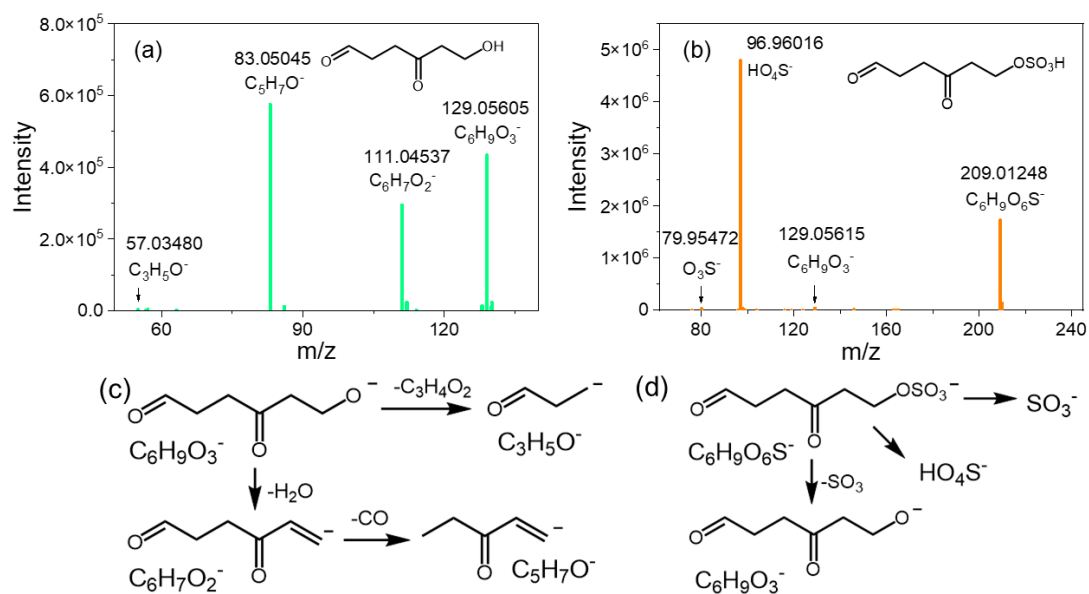
**Figure S8.**  $\text{CH}_2$ -Kendrick mass defect diagram of organosulfur compounds observed in particles formed in the presence of  $\text{SO}_2$ .



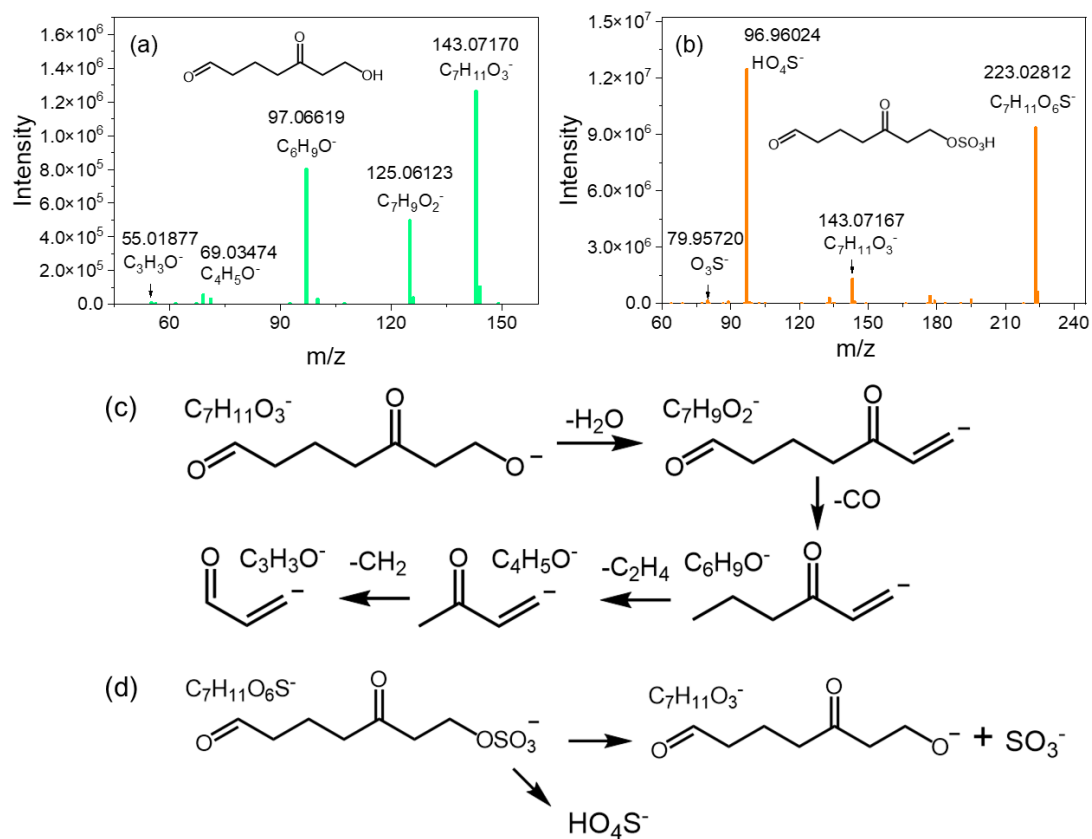
**Figure S9.** MS/MS spectra of (a) precursor  $C_5H_8O_5$  and (b) organosulfate  $C_5H_8O_8S$  from the ozonolysis of cyclooctene in the presence of  $SO_2$ . Corresponding fragmentation schemes of (c)  $C_5H_8O_5$  and (d)  $C_5H_8O_8S$ .



**Figure S10.** MS/MS spectra of (a) precursor  $C_6H_{10}O_5$  and (b) organosulfate  $C_6H_{10}O_8S$  from the ozonolysis of cyclooctene in the presence of  $SO_2$ . Corresponding fragmentation schemes of (c)  $C_6H_{10}O_5$  and (d)  $C_6H_{10}O_8S$ .

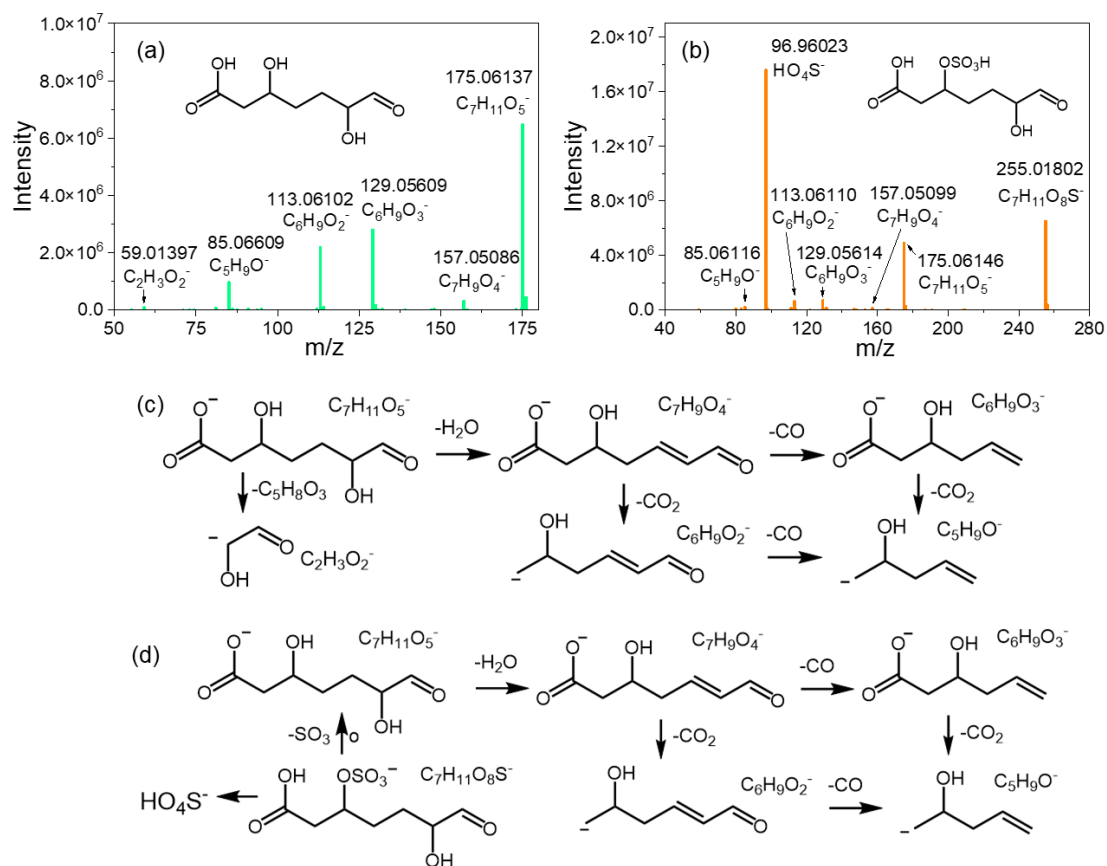


**Figure S11.** MS/MS spectra of (a) precursor  $C_6H_{10}O_3$  and (b) organosulfate  $C_6H_{10}O_6S$  from the ozonolysis of cyclooctene in the presence of  $SO_2$ . Corresponding fragmentation schemes of (c)  $C_6H_{10}O_3$  and (d)  $C_6H_{10}O_6S$ .

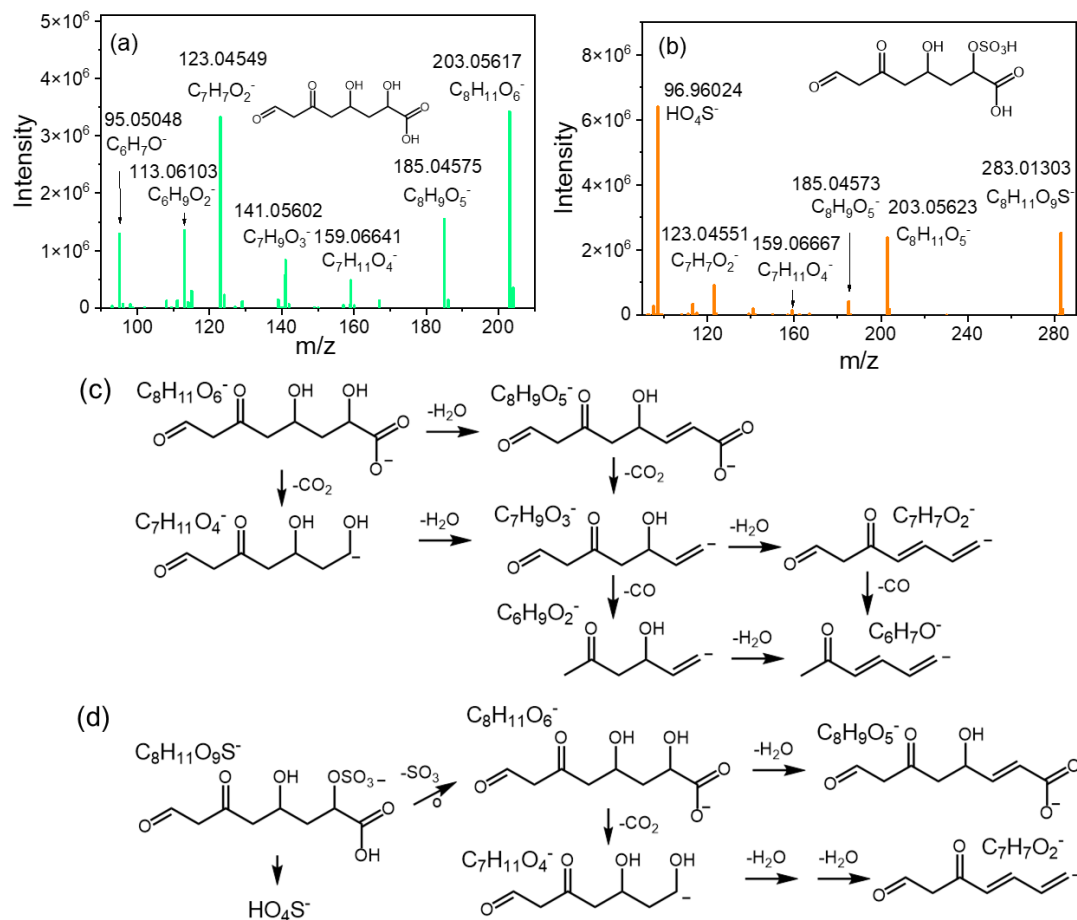


**Figure S12.** MS/MS spectra of (a) precursor  $C_7H_{12}O_3$  and (b) organosulfate  $C_7H_{12}O_6S$  from the ozonolysis of cyclooctene in the presence of  $SO_2$ . Corresponding fragmentation schemes of (c)  $C_7H_{12}O_3$  and (d)  $C_7H_{12}O_6S$ .

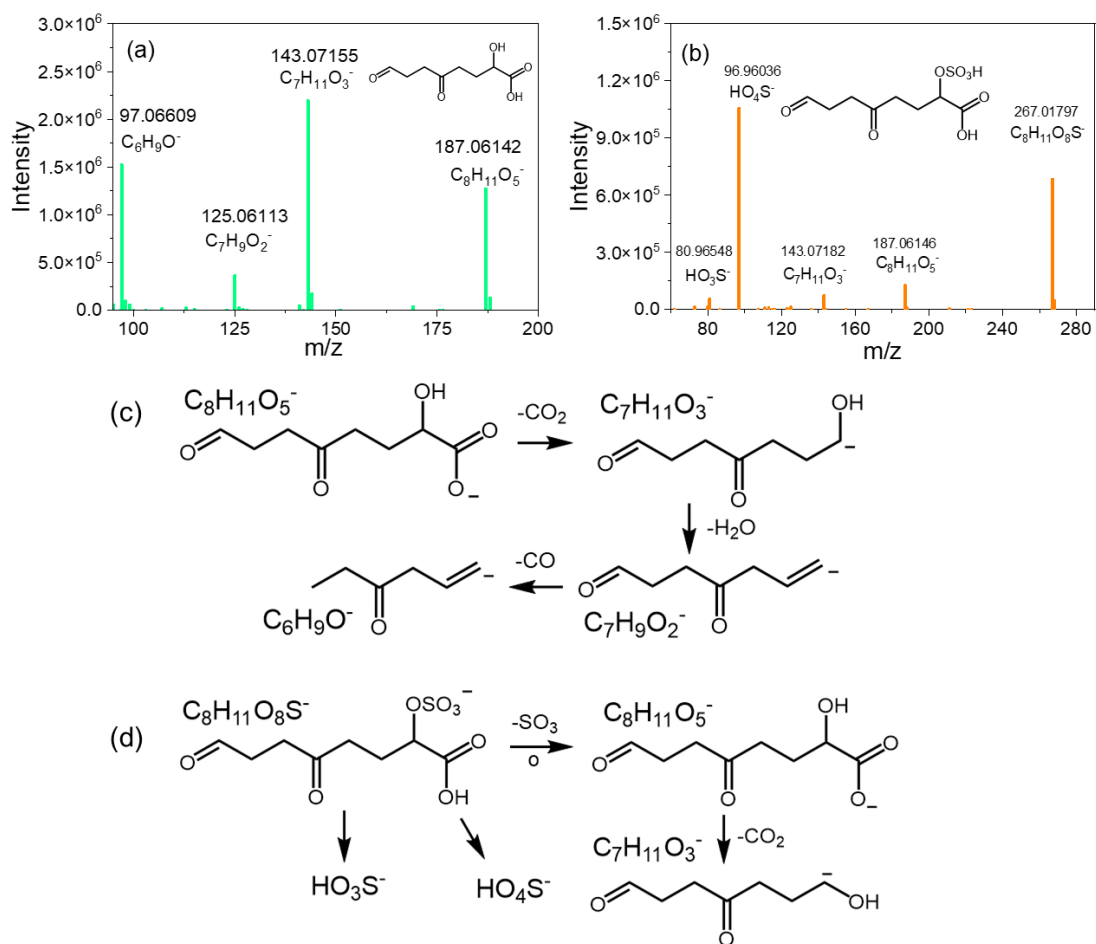




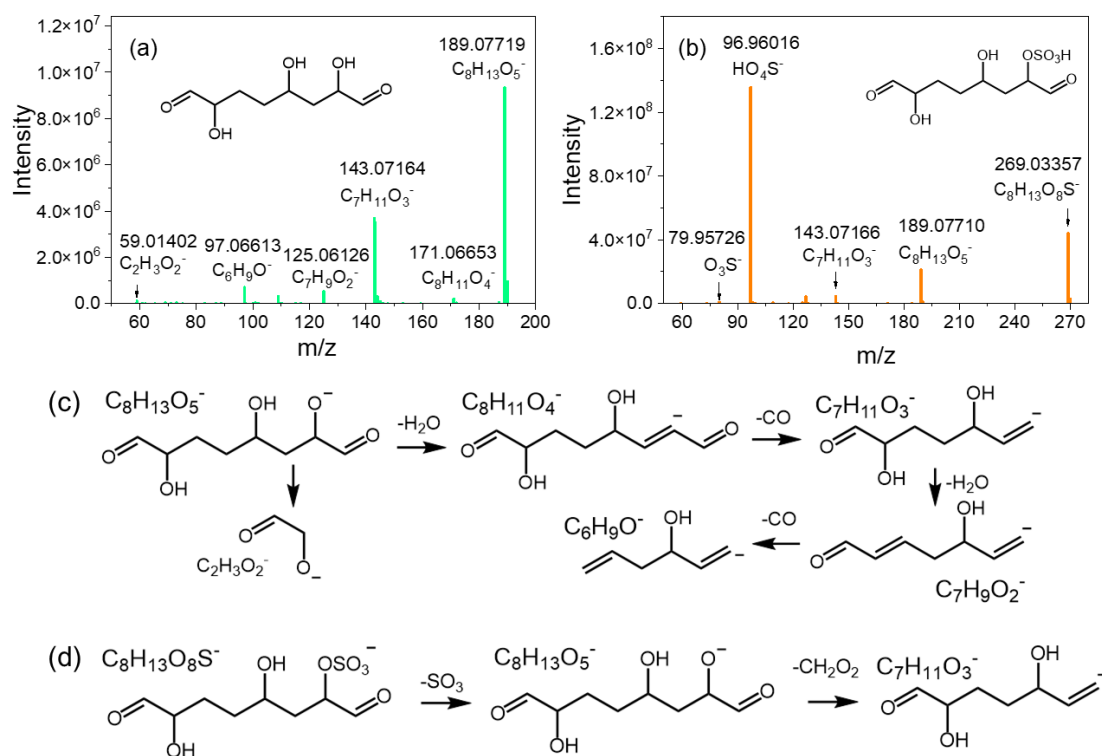
**Figure S13.** MS/MS spectra of (a) precursor  $C_7H_{12}O_5$  and (b) organosulfate  $C_7H_{12}O_8S$  from the ozonolysis of cyclooctene in the presence of  $SO_2$ . Corresponding fragmentation schemes of (c)  $C_7H_{12}O_5$  and (d)  $C_7H_{12}O_8S$ .



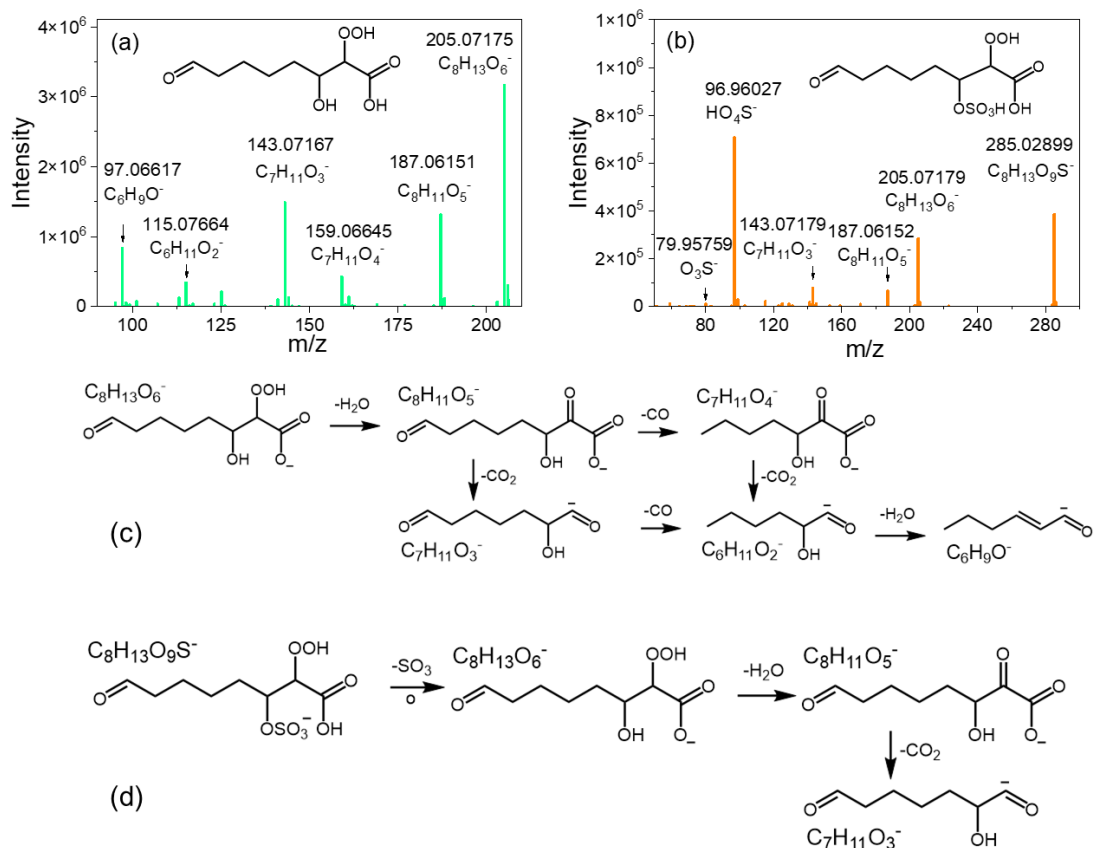
**Figure S14.** MS/MS spectra of (a) precursor C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>6</sub> and (b) organosulfate C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>9</sub>S from the ozonolysis of cyclooctene in the presence of SO<sub>2</sub>. Corresponding fragmentation schemes of (c) C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>6</sub> and (d) C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>9</sub>S.



**Figure S15.** MS/MS spectra of (a) precursor  $C_8H_{12}O_5$  and (b) organosulfate  $C_8H_{12}O_8S$  from the ozonolysis of cyclooctene in the presence of  $SO_2$ . Corresponding fragmentation schemes of (c)  $C_8H_{12}O_5$  and (d)  $C_8H_{12}O_8S$ .



**Figure S16.** MS/MS spectra of (a) precursor  $C_8H_{14}O_5$  and (b) organosulfate  $C_8H_{14}O_8S$  from the ozonolysis of cyclooctene in the presence of  $SO_2$ . Corresponding fragmentation schemes of (c)  $C_8H_{14}O_5$  and (d)  $C_8H_{14}O_8S$ .



**Figure S17.** MS/MS spectra of (a) precursor  $C_8H_{14}O_6$  and (b) organosulfate  $C_8H_{14}O_9S$  from the ozonolysis of cyclooctene in the presence of  $SO_2$ . Corresponding fragmentation schemes of (c)  $C_8H_{14}O_6$  and (d)  $C_8H_{14}O_9S$ .

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