



Supplement of

Land use and anthropogenic heat modulate ozone by meteorology: a perspective from the Yangtze River Delta region

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1 The supporting information is composed of all regional O₃ pollution episodes and the 2 corresponding weather patterns from 2015 to 2019 (Table S1), the typical weather charts (under 3 high pressure and uniform pressure field) during the O₃ pollution episode in this study (Figure S1) 4 and the original plots for USGS_noAH (Figure S2-4) and MODIS_AH (Figure S5-7) simulations.

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Table S1. Regional O₃ pollution episodes and the corresponding weather patterns in the YRD.

| Year | Date | Number of polluted cities | Weather pattern |
|------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2015 | April 25 | 13 | Under high pressure |
| | April 26 | 13 | Under high pressure |
| | May 7 | 13 | Uniform pressure field |
| | May 25 | 13 | Under high pressure |
| | June 5 | 13 | Anterior part of high pressure ridge |
| | June 6 | 16 | Uniform pressure field |
| | July 2 | 15 | Uniform pressure field |
| | July 14 | 15 | With typhoon activity |
| | August 5 | 14 | With typhoon activity |
| | August 27 | 13 | Uniform pressure field |
| | August 28 | 15 | Uniform pressure field |
| | August 29 | 13 | Uniform pressure field |
| | September 1 | 14 | Uniform pressure field |
| | September 2 | 13 | Uniform pressure field |
| | September 3 | 15 | Under high pressure |
| | September 4 | 16 | Under high pressure |
| | October 13 | 15 | Under high pressure |
| | October 14 | 13 | With typhoon activity |
| | October 15 | 13 | With typhoon activity |
| | October 16 | 14 | With typhoon activity |
| 2016 | April 29 | 19 | Under high pressure |
| | May 11 | 13 | Under high pressure |
| | May 12 | 13 | Anterior part of high pressure ridge |
| | May 17 | 13 | Under high pressure |
| | May 19 | 13 | Posterior part of high pressure ridge |
| | June 17 | 13 | Posterior part of high pressure ridge |
| | July 24 | 13 | Uniform pressure field |

| | July 25 | 14 | Uniform pressure field |
|------|-------------|----|--------------------------------------|
| | July 28 | 16 | Uniform pressure field |
| | July 29 | 15 | Uniform pressure field |
| | August 19 | 13 | With typhoon activity |
| | August 25 | 17 | With typhoon activity |
| | August 28 | 17 | With typhoon activity |
| | August 31 | 20 | Under high pressure |
| | September 1 | 13 | With typhoon activity |
| | September 2 | 15 | With typhoon activity |
| | September 3 | 19 | With typhoon activity |
| | September 8 | 15 | Uniform pressure field |
| | September 9 | 18 | Under high pressure |
| 2017 | April 23 | 16 | Under high pressure |
| | April 24 | 15 | Uniform pressure field |
| | April 28 | 19 | Anterior part of high pressure ridge |
| | April 29 | 21 | Under high pressure |
| | April 30 | 18 | Uniform pressure field |
| | May 7 | 14 | Under high pressure |
| | May 10 | 16 | Uniform pressure field |
| | May 14 | 18 | Under high pressure |
| | May 17 | 17 | Under high pressure |
| | May 18 | 17 | Under high pressure |
| | May 19 | 14 | Uniform pressure field |
| | May 25 | 19 | Anterior part of high pressure ridge |
| | May 26 | 22 | Under high pressure |
| | May 27 | 22 | Under high pressure |
| | May 28 | 21 | Under high pressure |
| | May 29 | 17 | Under high pressure |
| | May 30 | 18 | Uniform pressure field |
| | May 31 | 16 | Uniform pressure field |
| | June 1 | 13 | Uniform pressure field |
| | June 2 | 18 | Under high pressure |
| | June 3 | 15 | Uniform pressure field |
| | June 7 | 16 | Anterior part of high pressure ridge |
| | June 8 | 22 | Under high pressure |

| | June 9 | 18 | Under high pressure |
|------|--------------|----|--------------------------------------|
| | June 16 | 15 | Under high pressure |
| | June 17 | 14 | Uniform pressure field |
| | July 22 | 14 | With typhoon activity |
| | July 23 | 16 | With typhoon activity |
| | July 24 | 16 | With typhoon activity |
| | July 25 | 18 | With typhoon activity |
| | July 26 | 19 | With typhoon activity |
| | July 27 | 19 | With typhoon activity |
| | August 11 | 13 | Under high pressure |
| | September 18 | 20 | With typhoon activity |
| 2018 | April 1 | 13 | Uniform pressure field |
| | April 18 | 15 | Under high pressure |
| | April 19 | 18 | Under high pressure |
| | April 25 | 17 | Uniform pressure field |
| | April 26 | 13 | Uniform pressure field |
| | April 27 | 22 | Under high pressure |
| | April 28 | 24 | Under high pressure |
| | April 29 | 17 | Uniform pressure field |
| | May 4 | 20 | Under high pressure |
| | May 11 | 14 | Under high pressure |
| | May 13 | 13 | Uniform pressure field |
| | May 23 | 15 | Under high pressure |
| | May 28 | 13 | Uniform pressure field |
| | June 1 | 20 | Under high pressure |
| | June 3 | 13 | Uniform pressure field |
| | June 4 | 14 | Anterior part of high pressure ridge |
| | June 6 | 16 | With typhoon activity |
| | June 7 | 13 | With typhoon activity |
| | June 11 | 20 | With typhoon activity |
| | June 12 | 22 | Under high pressure |
| | June 13 | 18 | Uniform pressure field |
| | June 14 | 20 | Uniform pressure field |
| | June 15 | 15 | With typhoon activity |
| | July 28 | 18 | With typhoon activity |

| | August 10 | 15 | With typhoon activity |
|------|--------------|----|--------------------------------------|
| | August 11 | 14 | With typhoon activity |
| | September 5 | 21 | Uniform pressure field |
| | October 7 | 14 | Uniform pressure field |
| 2019 | May 9 | 15 | Uniform pressure field |
| | May 10 | 17 | Uniform pressure field |
| | May 11 | 19 | Uniform pressure field |
| | May 12 | 16 | Uniform pressure field |
| | May 21 | 13 | Anterior part of high pressure ridge |
| | May 22 | 17 | Uniform pressure field |
| | May 23 | 21 | Under high pressure |
| | May 24 | 14 | Under high pressure |
| | June 2 | 14 | Uniform pressure field |
| | June 3 | 14 | Uniform pressure field |
| | June 4 | 18 | Uniform pressure field |
| | June 5 | 15 | Under high pressure |
| | June 8 | 15 | Anterior part of high pressure ridge |
| | June 9 | 13 | Anterior part of high pressure ridge |
| | June 10 | 13 | Anterior part of high pressure ridge |
| | June 11 | 13 | Under high pressure |
| | June 15 | 22 | Under high pressure |
| | June 16 | 18 | Under high pressure |
| | June 17 | 13 | Under high pressure |
| | June 27 | 13 | With typhoon activity |
| | June 28 | 16 | With typhoon activity |
| | July 14 | 15 | Under high pressure |
| | July 15 | 13 | Uniform pressure field |
| | August 16 | 18 | With typhoon activity |
| | August 17 | 17 | Uniform pressure field |
| | August 18 | 13 | Under high pressure |
| | August 21 | 16 | Uniform pressure field |
| | September 8 | 18 | With typhoon activity |
| | September 24 | 20 | Under high pressure |
| | September 25 | 19 | Under high pressure |

7 Note. The weather patterns are distinguished by the weather charts at 850 hPa from Korea

- 8 Meteorological Administration (<u>http://web.kma.go.kr/chn/weather/images/analysischart.jsp</u>).
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Figure S1. Weather charts at the 850 hPa layer over the East Asia at 00:00 UTC on (a) 28 May and (b) 1 June in 2017, indicating the weather patterns of under high pressure and uniform pressure field, respectively.



Figure S2. Same as Figure 7, but for the USGS_noAH simulation.



Figure S3. Same as Figure 8, but for the USGS_noAH simulation.



22 Figure S4. Same as Figure 9, but for the USGS noAH simulation.



Figure S5. Same as Figure 7, but for the MODIS_AH simulation.



27 Figure S6. Same as Figure 8, but for the MODIS_AH simulation.



30 Figure S7. Same as Figure 9, but for the MODIS_AH simulation.