



Supplement of

Organic aerosol volatility and viscosity in the North China Plain: contrast between summer and winter

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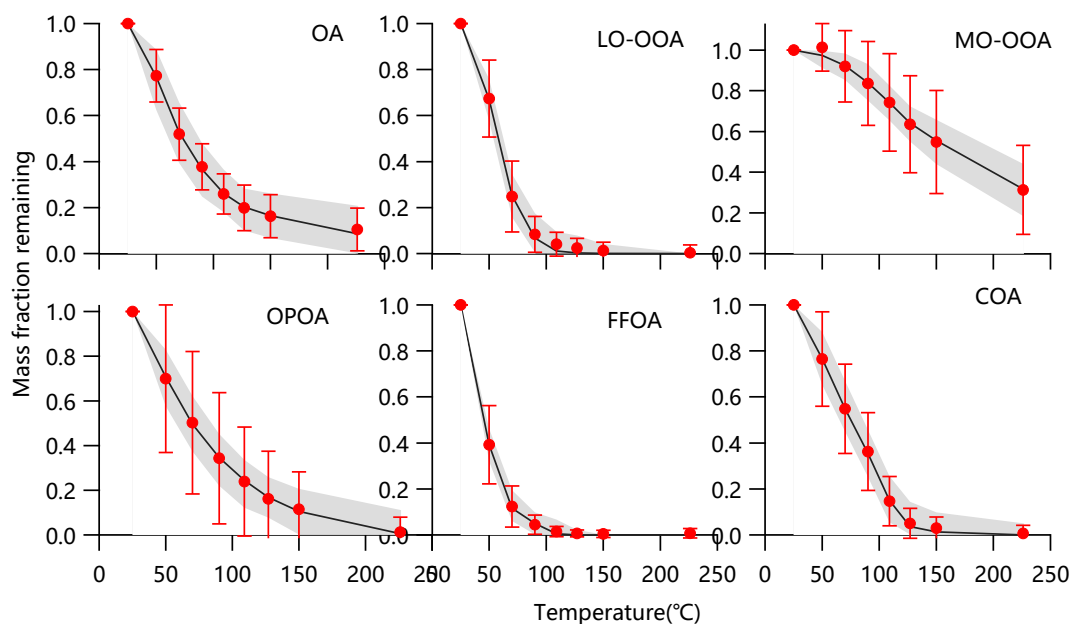


Figure S1. Thermograms of OA and OA factors measured by TD-AMS in winter of 2018 in Beijing. The solid circles represent the measurements and the error bars are one standard deviation. The black lines refer to the best-predicted MFR using the algorithm of Karnezi et al. (2014).

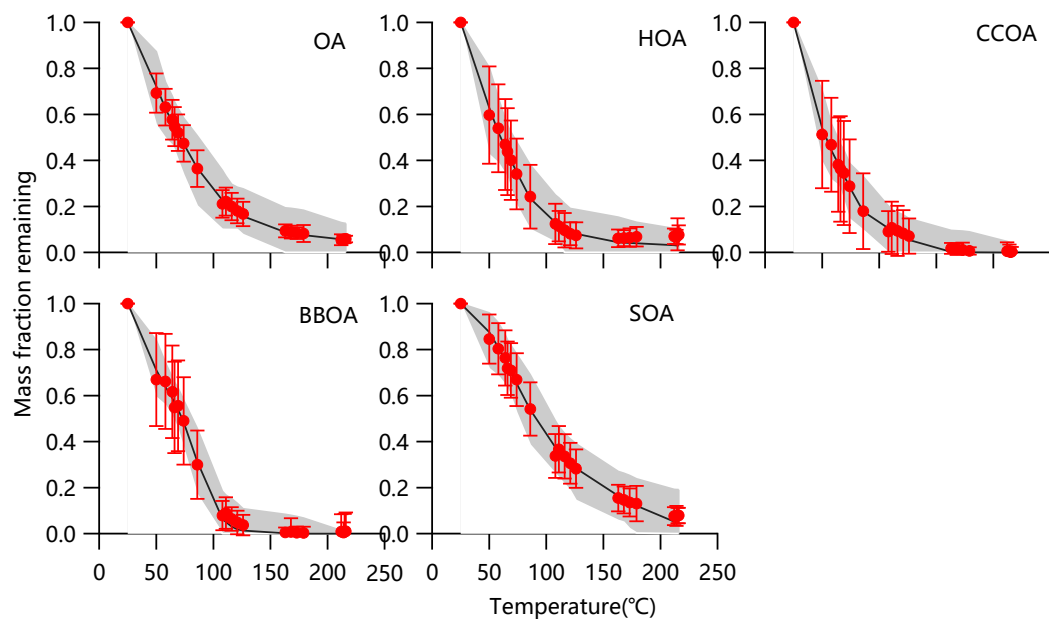


Figure S2. Thermograms of OA and OA factors measured by TD-AMS in winter of 2019 in Gucheng. The solid circles represent the measurements and the error bars are one standard deviation. The black lines refer to the best-predicted MFR using the algorithm of Karnezi et al. (2014).

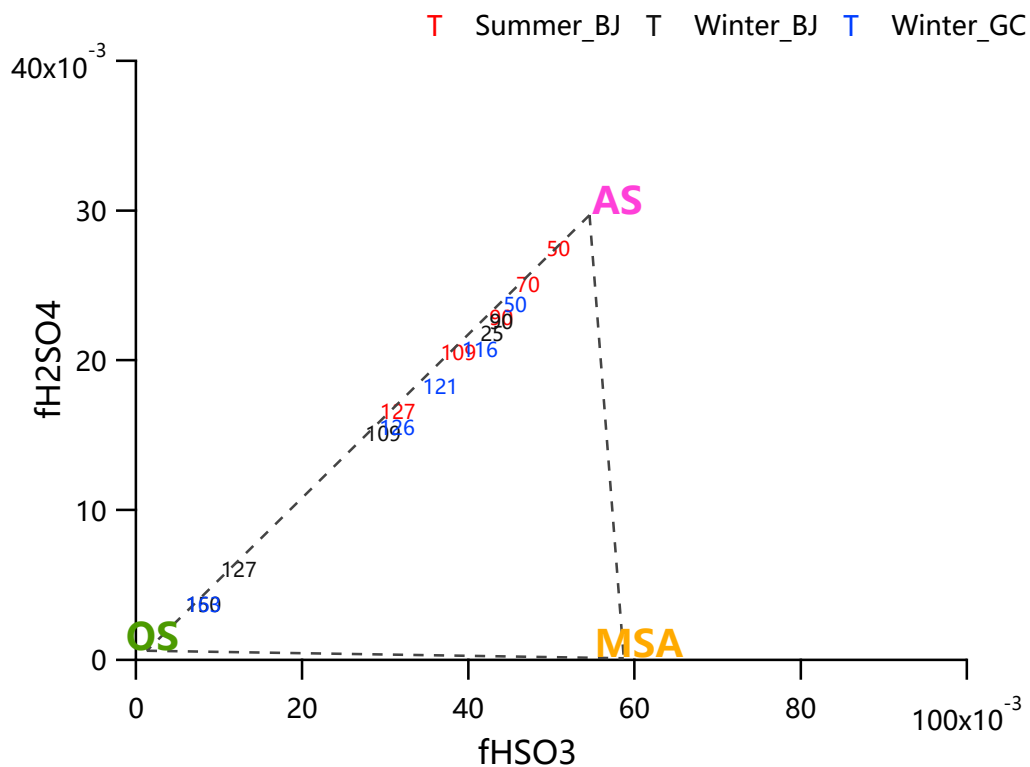


Figure S3. $f_{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4^+}$ vs. $f_{\text{HSO}_3^+}$ for ambient and TD data. The marker indicates TD temperature. The triangle region defined by the OS/SS-AS-MSA triangle (Chen et al., 2019)

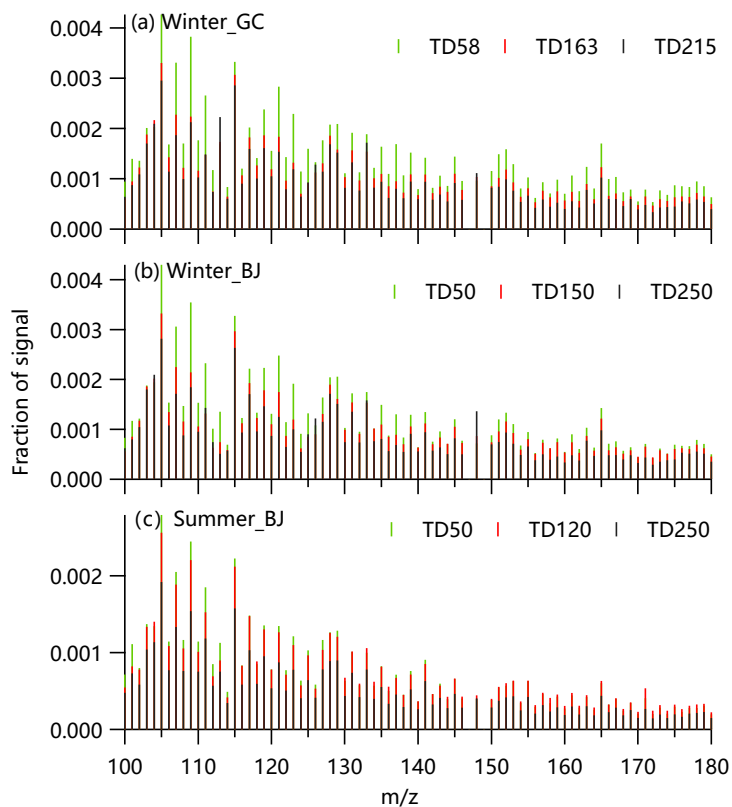


Figure S4. The intensity of high m/z (i.e., from 100 to 180 amu) for different TD temperatures.

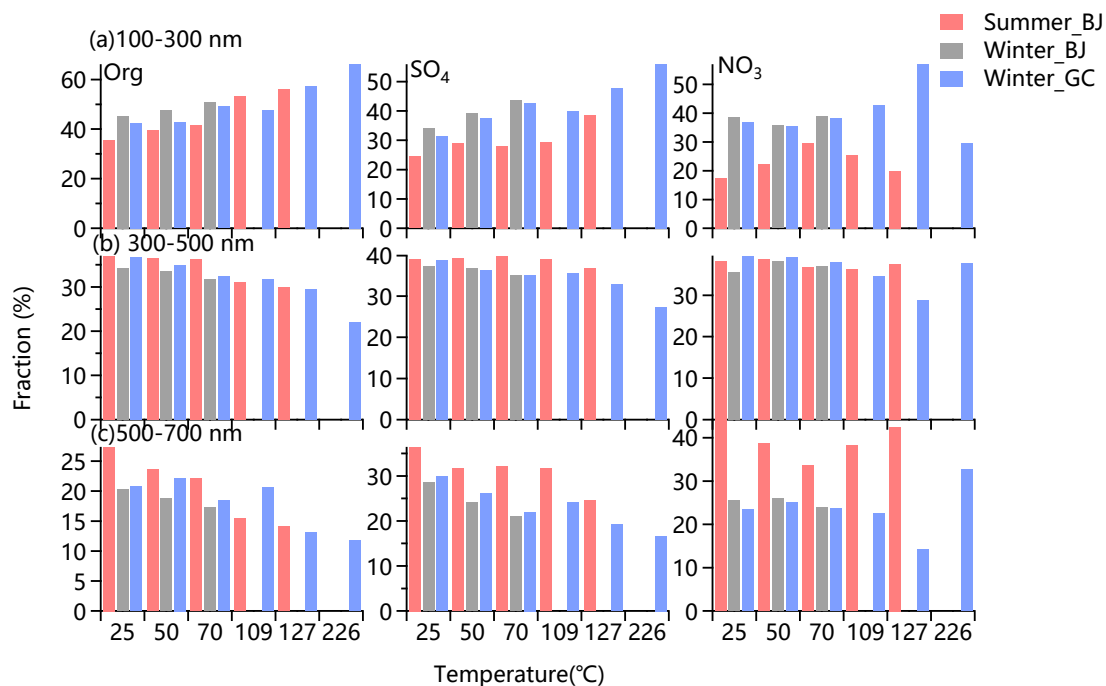


Figure S5. Mass fraction of different size ranges versus TD temperature.

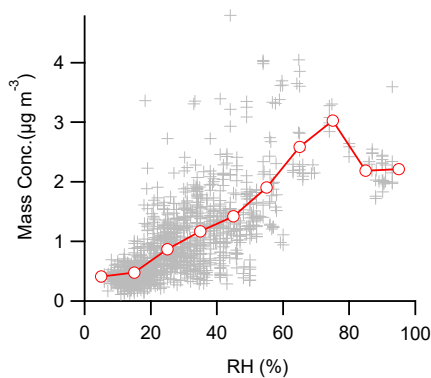


Figure S6. Variations of OA mass concentrations as a function of RH in winter of 2018 in Beijing

Table S1. A summary of average mass concentrations of total, volatile, non-volatile PM and OA species in Beijing and Gucheng.

BJ_{Sum} = Summer in Beijing; BJ_{Win} = Winter in Beijing.

	totBJ _{Sum}	totBJ _{Win}	totGC	volBJ _{Sum}	volBJ _{Win}	volBJ	non-volBJ _{Sum}	non-volBJ _{Win}	non-volBJ
PM ₁ species (µg m ⁻³)									
Org	12.7	15.1	23.1	8.3	9.4	14.7	1.03	0.97	1.44
SO ₄	6.5	3.2	10.5	1.7	1.0	1.9	0.39	0.15	0.51
NO ₃	7.4	10.0	15.5	6.8	9.2	14.7	0.39	0.10	0.11
NH ₄	4.3	4.9	8.3	3.2	4.0	6.6	0.20	0.07	0.03
Chl	0.2	2.1	3.9	0.1	1.8	3.3	0.02	0.05	0.13
OA species (µg m ⁻³)									
BBOA		2.9	3.4		2.8	2.4		0.03	0.0005
FFOA	1.7	2.0	7.0	1.1	1.0	5.5	0.15	0.02	0.29
SOA			10.9			5.0			0.96

COA	2.0	3.7	1.0	2.2	0.08	0.017
LO-OOA	5.7	3.8	4.7	3.3	0.15	0.015
MO-OOA	3.4	2.4	1.2	0.4	0.68	0.74

References

- Chen, Y., Xu, L., Humphry, T., Hettiyadura, A. P. S., Ovadnevaite, J., Huang, S., Poulain, L., Schroder, J. C., Campuzano-Jost, P., Jimenez, J. L., Herrmann, H., O'Dowd, C., Stone, E. A., and Ng, N. L.: Response of the Aerodyne Aerosol Mass Spectrometer to Inorganic Sulfates and Organosulfur Compounds: Applications in Field and Laboratory Measurements, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 10.1021/acs.est.9b00884, 2019.
- Karnezi, E., Riipinen, I., and Pandis, S. N.: Measuring the atmospheric organic aerosol volatility distribution: a theoretical analysis, *Atmospheric Measurement Techniques*, 7, 2953-2965, 10.5194/amt-7-2953-2014, 2014.