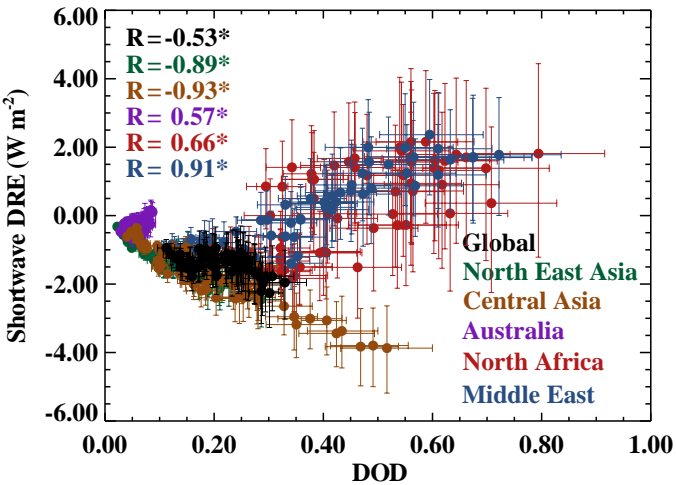


(a)  $\text{NRE}$ (b)  $R$ 