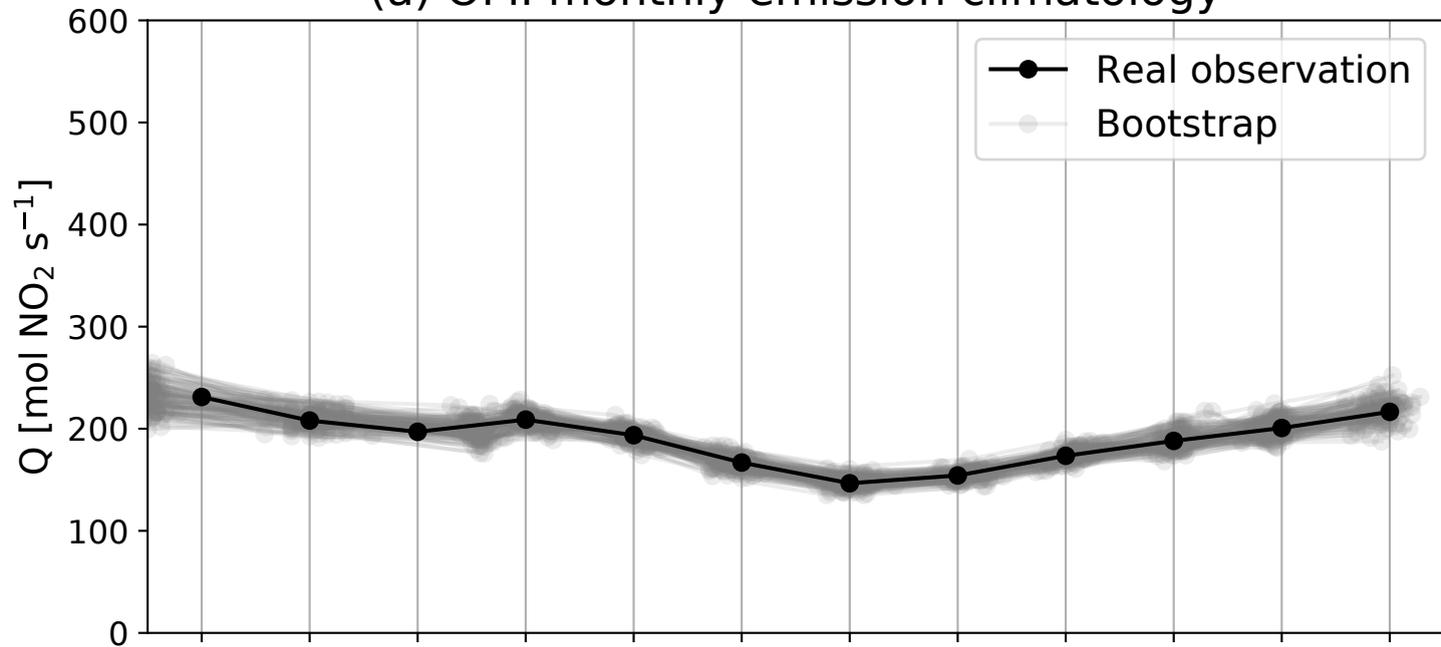
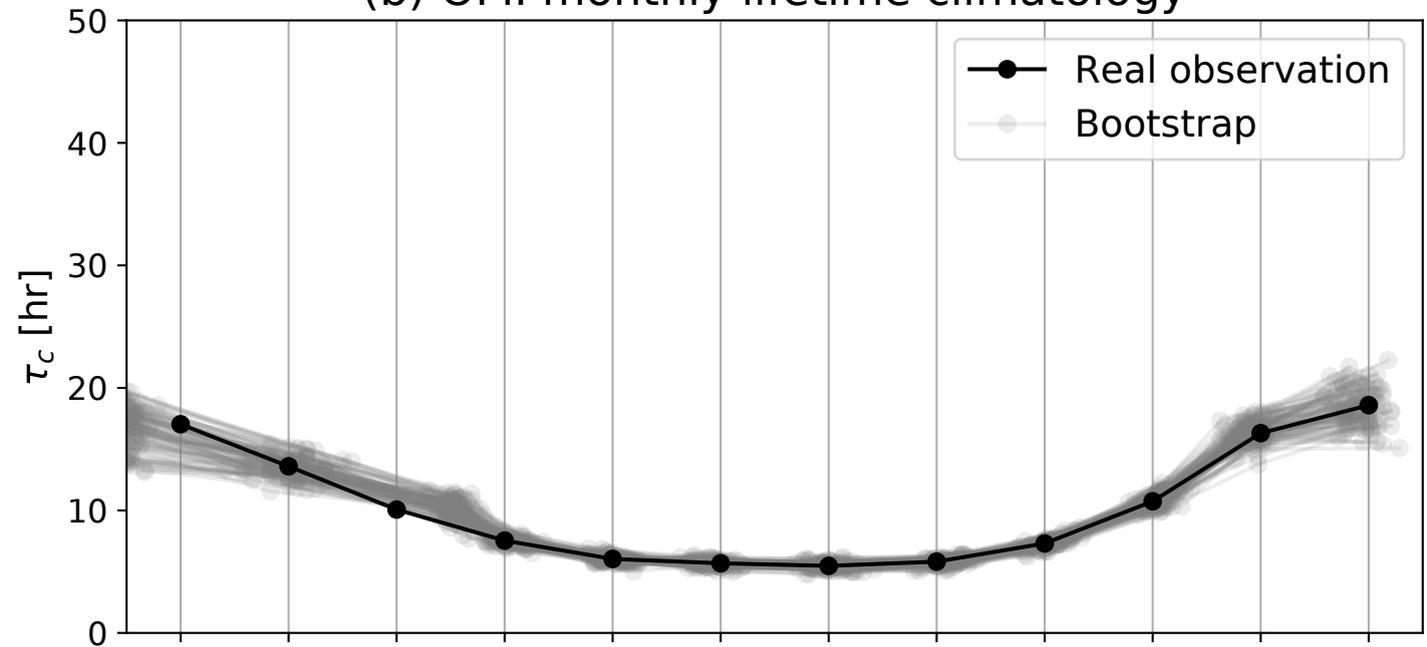


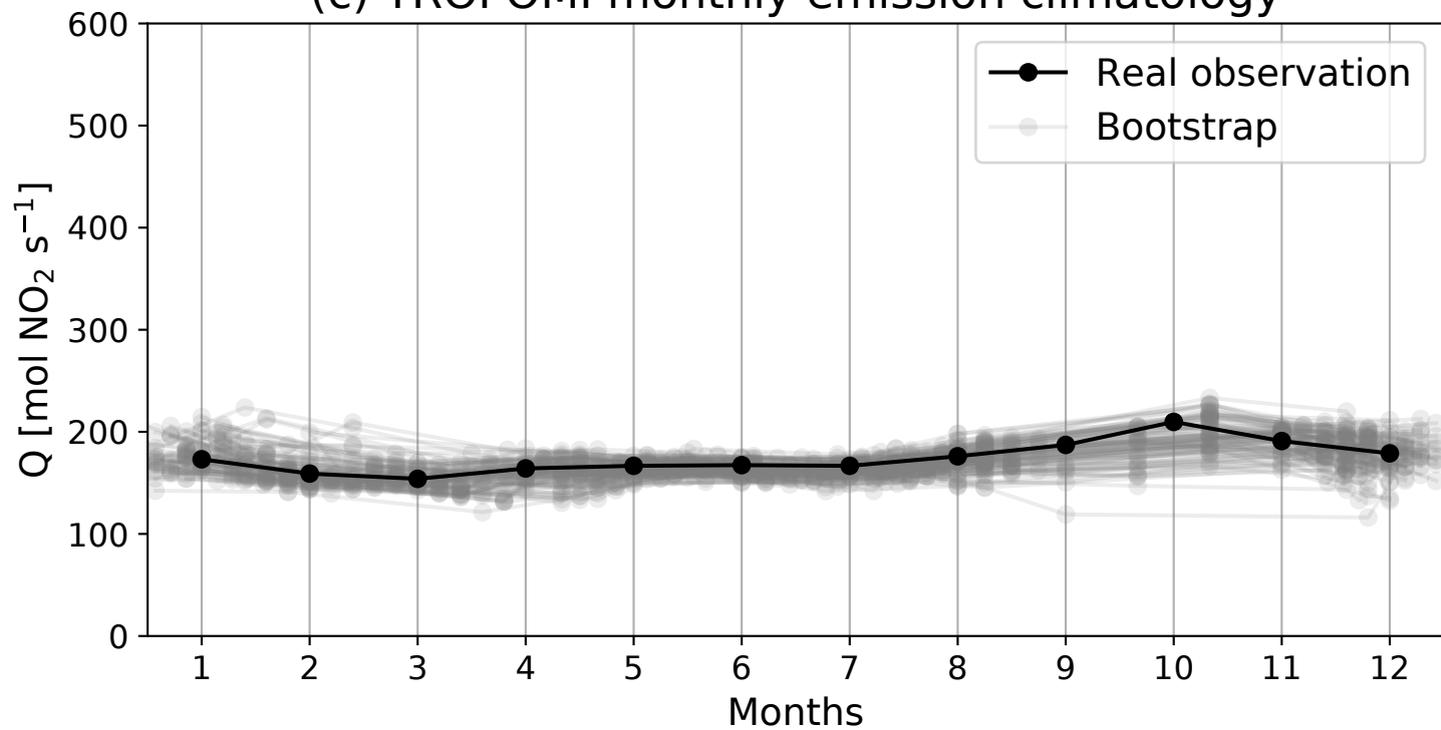
(a) OMI monthly emission climatology



(b) OMI monthly lifetime climatology



(c) TROPOMI monthly emission climatology



(d) TROPOMI monthly lifetime climatology

