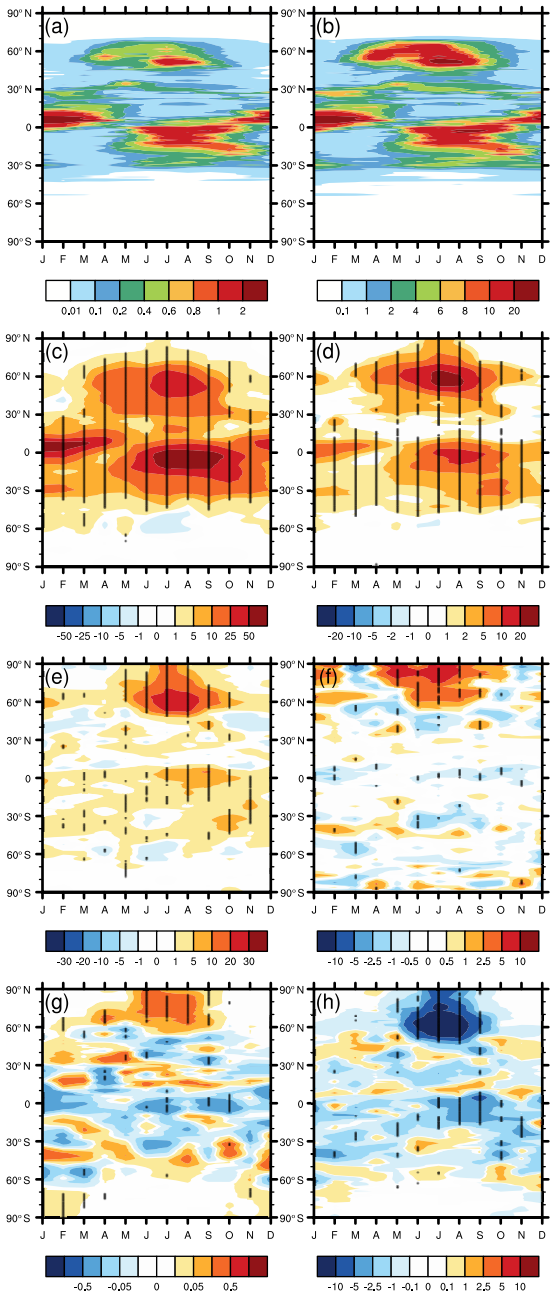
(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
(e)
(f)
(g)
(h)
90° N
60° N
30° N
0
30° S
60° S
90° S
J F M A M J J A S O N D
0.01 0.1 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1 2
0.1 1 2 4 6 8 10 20
-50 -25 -10 -5 -1 0 1 5 10 25 50
-20 -10 -5 -2 -1 0 1 2 5 10 20
-30 -20 -10 -5 -1 0 1 5 10 20 30
-10 -5 -2.5 -1 -0.5 0 0.5 1 2.5 5 10
-0.5 -0.05 0 0.05 0.5
-10 -5 -2.5 -1 -0.1 0 0.1 1 2.5 5 10