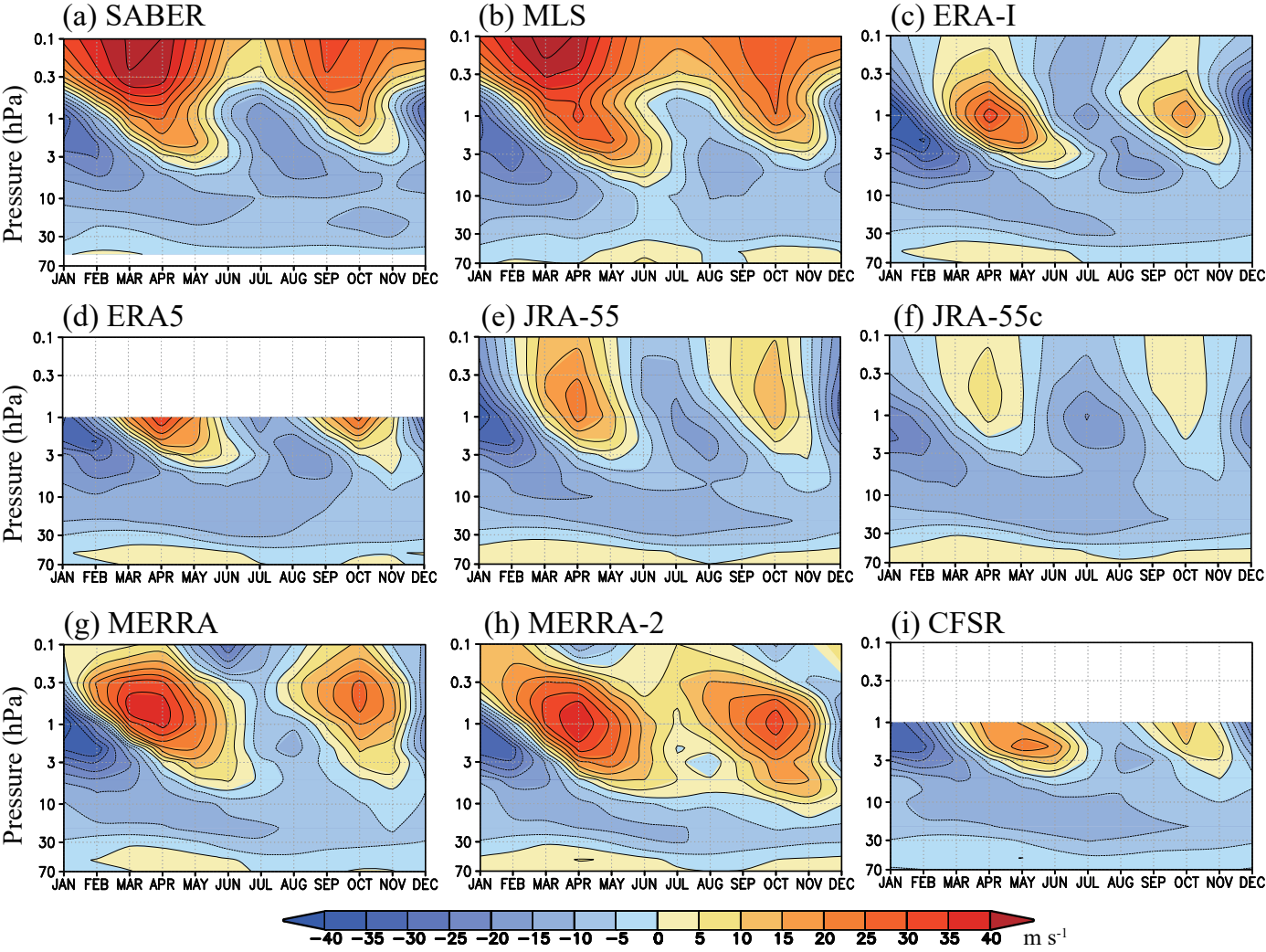
(a) SABER
(b) MLS
(c) ERA-I
(d) ERA5
(e) JRA-55
(f) JRA-55c
(g) MERRA
(h) MERRA-2
(i) CFSR
Pressure (hPa)
0.1
0.3
1
3
10
30
70
JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV DEC
−40 −35 −30 −25 −20 −15 −10 −5 0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40
m s-1