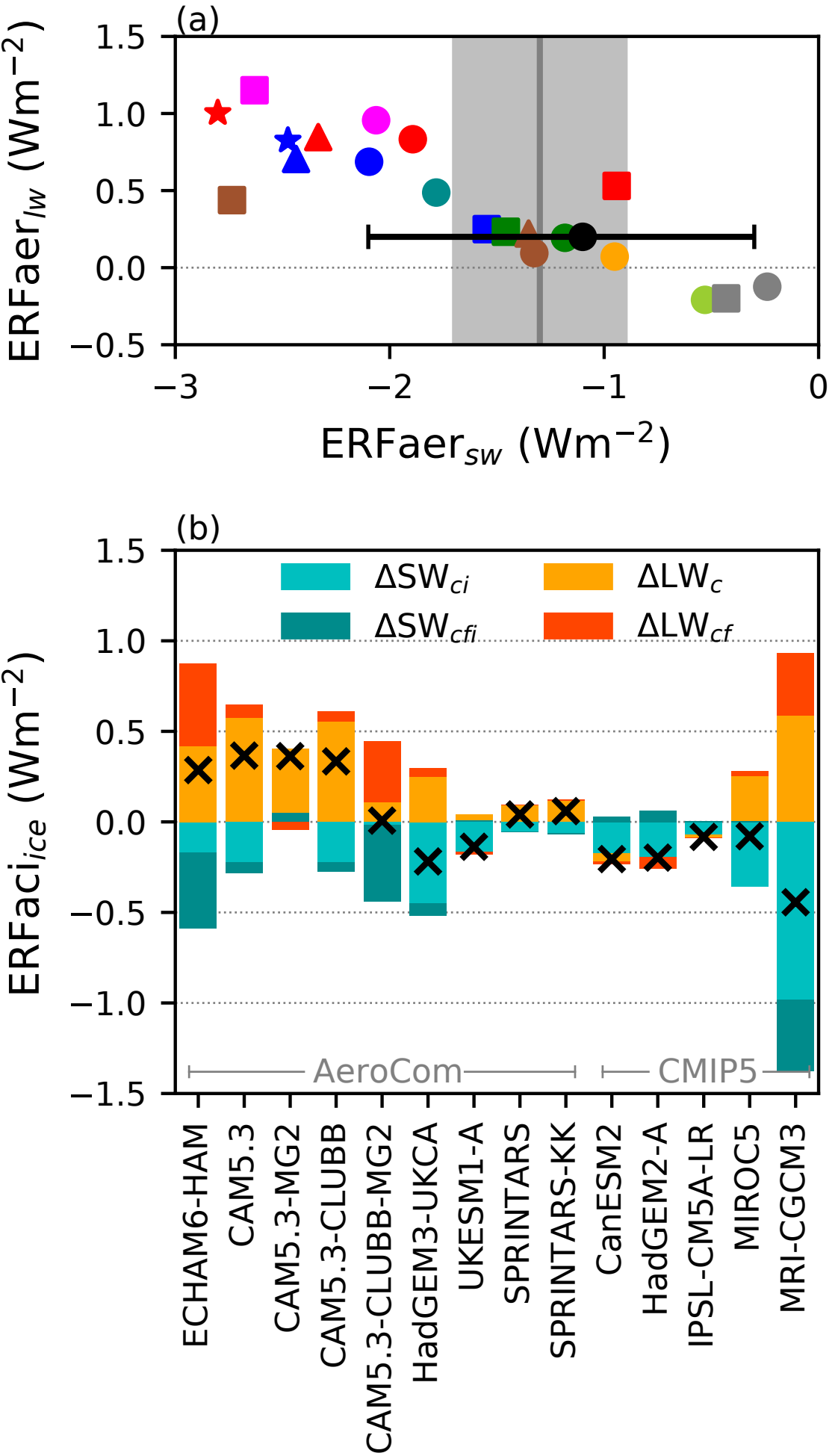
(a)
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−3
−2
−1
0
ERFaer$_{lw}$ (Wm$^{-2}$)
ERFaer$_{sw}$ (Wm$^{-2}$)
(b)
ΔSW$_{ci}$
ΔSW$_{cfi}$
ΔLW$_{c}$
ΔLW$_{cf}$
ERFaci$_{ice}$ (Wm$^{-2}$)
AeroCom
CMIP5
ECHAM6-HAM
CAM5.3
CAM5.3-MG2
CAM5.3-CLUBB
CAM5.3-CLUBB-MG2
HadGEM3-UKCA
UKESM1-A
SPRINTARS
SPRINTARS-KK
CanESM2
HadGEM2-A
IPSL-CM5A-LR
MIROC5
MRI-CGCM3