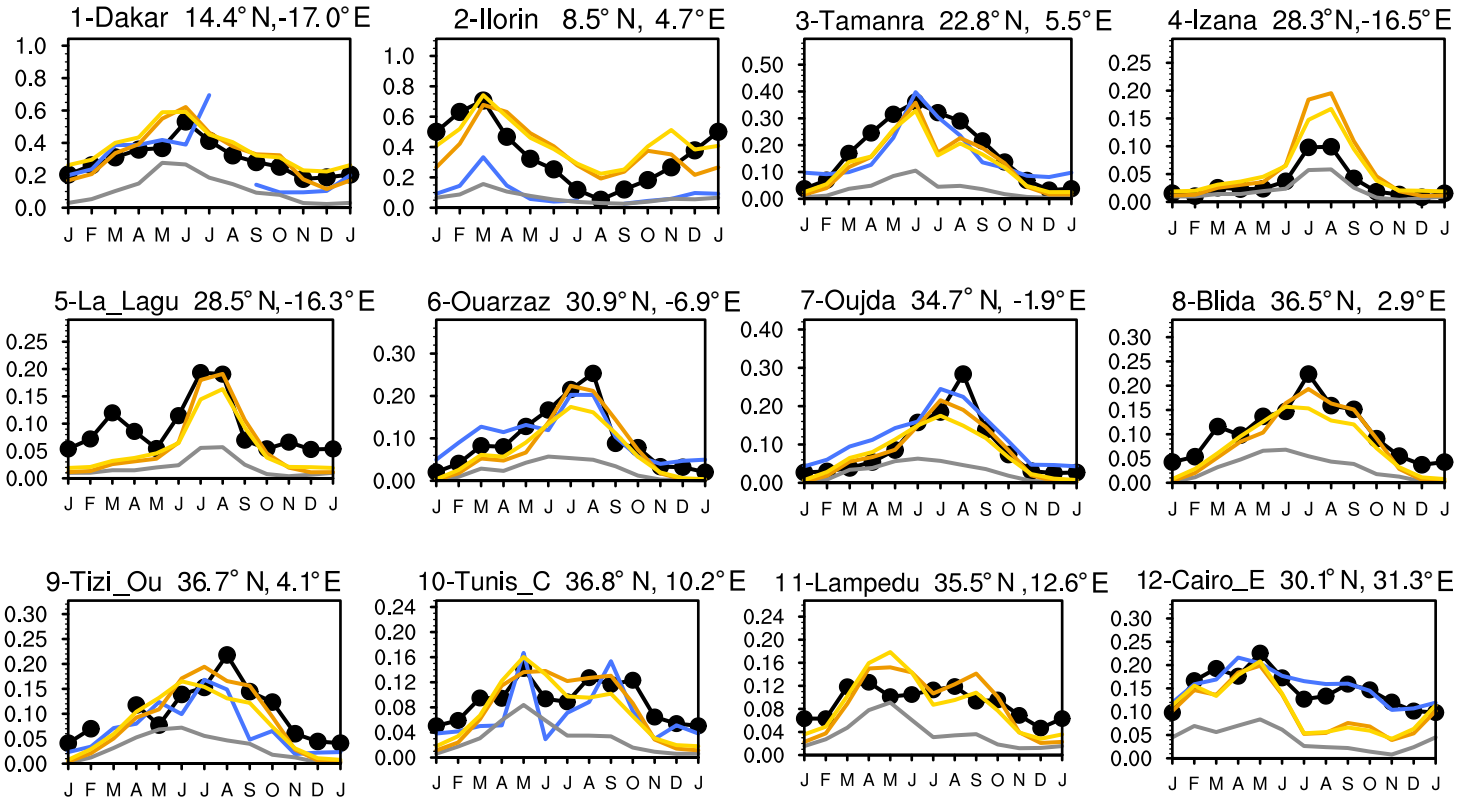Dust optical depth (2003–2015) N. Africa