



Supplement of

Modeling organic aerosol over Europe in summer conditions with the VBS-GECKO parameterization: sensitivity to secondary organic compound properties and IVOC (intermediate-volatility organic compound) emissions

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Table S1 – The H²O mechanism

Reactions	Kinetic rate parameters (s ⁻¹ or molecule ⁻¹ .cm ³ .s ⁻¹)
ISOP + OH → ISOR + OH	$2.54 \times 10^{-11} \times \exp(408/T)$
ISOP + NO ₃ → ISON + NO ₃	$3.03 \times 10^{-12} \times \exp(-448/T)$
ISOR + HO ₂ → 0.282 BiPER + 0.030 BiDER + HO ₂	$2.05 \times 10^{-13} \times \exp(1300/T)$
ISOR + C ₂ O ₃ → 0.026 BiMT + 0.219 MACR + C ₂ O ₃	$8.40 \times 10^{-14} \times \exp(221/T)$
ISOR + MeO ₂ → 0.026 BiMT + 0.219 MACR + MeO ₂	$3.40 \times 10^{-14} \times \exp(221/T)$
ISOR + NO → 0.418 MACR + 0.046 ISON + NO	$2.43 \times 10^{-12} \times \exp(360/T)$
ISOR + NO ₃ → 0.438 MACR + NO ₃	1.20×10^{-12}
ISON + OH → OH	1.30×10^{-11}
ISON + NO ₃ → 0.074 BiNIT3 + NO ₃	6.61×10^{-13}
MACR + NO → NO	$2.54 \times 10^{-12} \times \exp(360/T)$
MACR + HO ₂ → HO ₂	$1.82 \times 10^{-13} \times \exp(1300/T)$
MACR + MeO ₂ → MeO ₂	$3.40 \times 10^{-14} \times \exp(221/T)$
MACR + NO ₂ → MPAN + NO ₂	$2.80 \times 10^{-12} \times \exp(181/T)$
MPAN → MACR	$1.60 \times 10^{16} \times \exp(-13486/T)$
MPAN + OH → 0.067 BiMGA + 0.047 BiNGA + OH	3.20×10^{-11}
MPAN + NO ₃ → 0.067 BiMGA + 0.047 BiNGA + NO ₃	3.20×10^{-11}
BiPER + hv → Degradation products	k = 50 × kinetic of photolysis of H ₂ O ₂
API + OH → 0.30 BiA0D + 0.17 BiA1D + 0.10 BiA2D + OH	$1.21 \times 10^{-11} \times \exp(440/T)$
API + O ₃ → 0.18 BiA0D + 0.16 BiA1D + 0.05 BiA2D + O ₃	$5.00 \times 10^{-16} \times \exp(-530/T)$
API + NO ₃ → 0.70 BiA0D + 0.10 BiNIT + NO ₃	$1.19 \times 10^{-12} \times \exp(-490/T)$
BPI + OH → 0.07 BiA0D + 0.08 BiA1D + 0.06 BiA2D + OH	$2.38 \times 10^{-11} \times \exp(357/T)$
BPI + O ₃ → 0.09 BiA0D + 0.13 BiA1D + 0.04 BiA2D + O ₃	1.50×10^{-17}
BPI + NO ₃ → 0.02 BiA0D + 0.63 BiNIT + NO ₃	2.51×10^{-12}
LIM + OH → 0.35 BiA0D + 0.20 BiA1D + 0.0035 BiA2D + OH	$4.20 \times 10^{-11} \times \exp(401/T)$
LIM + O ₃ → 0.09 BiA0D + 0.10 BiA1D + O ₃	$2.95 \times 10^{-15} \times \exp(783/T)$
LIM + NO ₃ → 0.69 BiA0D + 0.27 BiNIT + NO ₃	1.22×10^{-11}
HUM + OH → 0.74 BiBmP + 0.26 BiBIP + OH	2.93×10^{-10}
TOL + OH → ... + 0.25 TOLP	$1.80 \times 10^{-12} \times \exp(355/T)$
TOLP + HO ₂ → 0.78 AnCIP + HO ₂	$3.75 \times 10^{-13} \times \exp(980/T)$
TOLP + C ₂ O ₃ → 0.78 AnCIP + C ₂ O ₃	$7.40 \times 10^{-13} \times \exp(765/T)$
TOLP + MeO ₂ → 0.78 AnCIP + MeO ₂	$3.56 \times 10^{-14} \times \exp(708/T)$
TOLP + NO → 0.097 AnBIP + 0.748 AnBmP + NO	$2.70 \times 10^{-12} \times \exp(360/T)$
TOLP + NO ₃ → 0.097 AnBIP + 0.748 AnBmP + NO ₃	1.2×10^{-12}
XYL + OH → ... + 0.274 XYLP	$1.70 \times 10^{-11} \times \exp(116/T)$
XYLP + HO ₂ → 0.71 AnCIP + HO ₂	$3.75 \times 10^{-13} \times \exp(980/T)$
XYLP + C ₂ O ₃ → 0.71 AnCIP + C ₂ O ₃	$7.40 \times 10^{-13} \times \exp(765/T)$
XYLP + MeO ₂ → 0.71 AnCIP + MeO ₂	$3.56 \times 10^{-14} \times \exp(708/T)$
XYLP + NO → 0.063 AnBIP + 0.424 AnBmP + NO	$2.70 \times 10^{-12} \times \exp(360/T)$
XYLP + NO ₃ → 0.063 AnBIP + 0.424 AnBmP + NO ₃	1.2×10^{-12}
POAIP + OH → SOAIP	2.0×10^{-11}
POAmP + OH → SOAmP	2.0×10^{-11}
POAhP + OH → SOAhP	2.0×10^{-11}
BOAIP + OH → BSOAIP	2.0×10^{-11}
BOAmP + OH → BSOAmP	2.0×10^{-11}
BOAhP + OH → BSOAhP	2.0×10^{-11}

Table S2 – The VBS-GECKO mechanism as implemented in the ref-VBS-GECKO configuration of CHIMERE (VB_{k,i} are here named BIO1B_i, BIO2B_i, BIO3B_i, ARO1B_i, ARO2B_i, ARO3B_i, ARO4B_i, ARO5B_i, ALC1B_i, ALC2B_i, and ENE1B_i according to their precursor).

Reactions	Kinetic rate parameters (s ⁻¹ or molecule ⁻¹ .cm ³ .s ⁻¹)	Notes
<i>ISOP + OH → ISOR + OH</i>	$2.54 \times 10^{-11} \times \exp(408/T)$	
<i>ISOP + NO3 → ISON + NO3</i>	$3.03 \times 10^{-12} \times \exp(-448/T)$	
<i>ISOR + HO2 → 0.282 BiPER + 0.030 BiDER + HO2</i>	$2.05 \times 10^{-13} \times \exp(1300/T)$	
<i>ISOR + C2O3 → 0.026 BiMT + 0.219 MACR + C2O3</i>	$8.40 \times 10^{-14} \times \exp(221/T)$	
<i>ISOR + MeO2 → 0.026 BiMT + 0.219 MACR + MeO2</i>	$3.40 \times 10^{-14} \times \exp(221/T)$	
<i>ISOR + NO → 0.418 MACR + 0.046 ISON + NO</i>	$2.43 \times 10^{-12} \times \exp(360/T)$	
<i>ISOR + NO3 → 0.438 MACR + NO3</i>	1.20×10^{-12}	
<i>ISON + OH → OH</i>	1.30×10^{-11}	
<i>ISON + NO3 → 0.074 BiNIT3 + NO3</i>	6.61×10^{-13}	
<i>MACR + NO → NO</i>	$2.54 \times 10^{-12} \times \exp(360/T)$	
<i>MACR + HO2 → HO2</i>	$1.82 \times 10^{-13} \times \exp(1300/T)$	
<i>MACR + MeO2 → MeO2</i>	$3.40 \times 10^{-14} \times \exp(221/T)$	
<i>MACR + NO2 → MPAN + NO2</i>	$2.80 \times 10^{-12} \times \exp(181/T)$	
<i>MPAN → MACR</i>	$1.60 \times 10^{16} \times \exp(-13486/T)$	
<i>MPAN + OH → 0.067 BiMGA + 0.047 BiNGA + OH</i>	3.20×10^{-11}	
<i>MPAN + NO3 → 0.067 BiMGA + 0.047 BiNGA + NO3</i>	3.20×10^{-11}	
<i>BiPER + hv → Degradation products</i>	$k = 50 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of H}_2\text{O}_2$	
<i>APINEN + OH → a₁ BIO1B1 + a₂ BIO1B2 + a₃ BIO1B3 + a₄ BIO1B4 + a₅ BIO1B5 + a₆ BIO1B6 + a₇ BIO1B7 + OH</i>	$1.21 \times 10^{-11} \times \exp(440/T)$	*
<i>APINEN + O3 → a₁ BIO1B1 + a₂ BIO1B2 + a₃ BIO1B3 + a₄ BIO1B4 + a₅ BIO1B5 + a₆ BIO1B6 + a₇ BIO1B7 + O3</i>	$5.00 \times 10^{-16} \times \exp(-530/T)$	*
<i>APINEN + NO3 → a₁ BIO1B1 + a₂ BIO1B2 + a₃ BIO1B3 + a₄ BIO1B4 + a₅ BIO1B5 + a₆ BIO1B6 + a₇ BIO1B7 + NO3</i>	$1.19 \times 10^{-12} \times \exp(-490/T)$	*
<i>BIO1B(1-6) + OH → a₁ BIO1B1 + a₂ BIO1B2 + a₃ BIO1B3 + a₄ BIO1B4 + a₅ BIO1B5 + a₆ BIO1B6 + a₇ BIO1B7 + OH</i>	4.0×10^{-11}	*
<i>BIO1B(1-6) + hv → Degradation products</i>	$k = 11.5 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of acetone}$	
<i>BPINEN + OH → a₁ BIO2B1 + a₂ BIO2B2 + a₃ BIO2B3 + a₄ BIO2B4 + a₅ BIO2B5 + a₆ BIO2B6 + a₇ BIO2B7 + OH</i>	$2.38 \times 10^{-11} \times \exp(357/T)$	*
<i>BPINEN + O3 → a₁ BIO2B1 + a₂ BIO2B2 + a₃ BIO2B3 + a₄ BIO2B4 + a₅ BIO2B5 + a₆ BIO2B6 + a₇ BIO2B7 + O3</i>	1.50×10^{-17}	*
<i>BPINEN + NO3 → a₁ BIO2B1 + a₂ BIO2B2 + a₃ BIO2B3 + a₄ BIO2B4 + a₅ BIO2B5 + a₆ BIO2B6 + a₇ BIO2B7 + NO3</i>	2.51×10^{-12}	*
<i>BIO2B(1-6) + OH → a₁ BIO2B1 + a₂ BIO2B2 + a₃ BIO2B3 + a₄ BIO2B4 + a₅ BIO2B5 + a₆ BIO2B6 + a₇ BIO2B7 + OH</i>	4.0×10^{-11}	*
<i>BIO2B(1-6) + hv → Degradation products</i>	$k = 23.5 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of acetone}$	
<i>LIMONE + OH → a₁ BIO3B1 + a₂ BIO3B2 + a₃ BIO3B3 + a₄ BIO3B4 + a₅ BIO3B5 + a₆ BIO3B6 + a₇ BIO3B7 + OH</i>	$4.20 \times 10^{-11} \times \exp(401/T)$	*
<i>LIMONE + O3 → a₁ BIO3B1 + a₂ BIO3B2 + a₃ BIO3B3 + a₄ BIO3B4 + a₅ BIO3B5 + a₆ BIO3B6 + a₇ BIO3B7 + O3</i>	$2.95 \times 10^{-15} \times \exp(783/T)$	*
<i>LIMONE + NO3 → a₁ BIO3B1 + a₂ BIO3B2 + a₃ BIO3B3 + a₄ BIO3B4 + a₅ BIO3B5 + a₆ BIO3B6 + a₇ BIO3B7 + NO3</i>	1.22×10^{-11}	*
<i>BIO3B(1-6) + OH → a₁ BIO3B1 + a₂ BIO3B2 + a₃ BIO3B3 + a₄ BIO3B4 + a₅ BIO3B5 + a₆ BIO3B6 + a₇ BIO3B7 + OH</i>	4.0×10^{-11}	*
<i>BIO3B(1-6) + hv → Degradation products</i>	$k = 23.3 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of acetone}$	
<i>OCIMEN + OH → a₁ BIO3B1 + a₂ BIO3B2 + a₃ BIO3B3 + a₄ BIO3B4 + a₅ BIO3B5 + a₆ BIO3B6 + a₇ BIO3B7 + OH</i>	$5.10 \times 10^{-8} / T$	*
<i>OCIMEN + O3 → a₁ BIO3B1 + a₂ BIO3B2 + a₃ BIO3B3 + a₄ BIO3B4 + a₅ BIO3B5 + a₆ BIO3B6 + a₇ BIO3B7 + O3</i>	$7.50 \times 10^{-14} / T$	*
<i>OCIMEN + NO3 → a₁ BIO3B1 + a₂ BIO3B2 + a₃ BIO3B3 + a₄ BIO3B4 + a₅ BIO3B5 + a₆ BIO3B6 + a₇ BIO3B7 + NO3</i>	$4.30 \times 10^{-9} / T$	*
<i>HUM + OH → 0.74 BiBmP + 0.26 BiBIP + OH</i>	2.93×10^{-10}	
<i>BENZEN + OH → a₁ ARO1B1 + a₂ ARO1B2 + a₃ ARO1B3 + a₄ ARO1B4 + a₅ ARO1B5 + a₆ ARO1B6 + a₇ ARO1B7 + OH</i>	1.216×10^{-12}	*
<i>ARO1B(1-6) + OH → a₁ ARO1B1 + a₂ ARO1B2 + a₃ ARO1B3 + a₄ ARO1B4 + a₅ ARO1B5 + a₆ ARO1B6 + a₇ ARO1B7 + OH</i>	4.0×10^{-11}	*
<i>ARO1B(1-6) + hv → Degradation products</i>	$k = 1.50 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of acetone}$	
<i>TOLUEN + OH → a₁ ARO2B1 + a₂ ARO2B2 + a₃ ARO2B3 + a₄ ARO2B4 + a₅ ARO2B5 + a₆ ARO2B6 + a₇ ARO2B7 + OH</i>	5.639×10^{-12}	*
<i>ARO2B(1-6) + OH → a₁ ARO2B1 + a₂ ARO2B2 + a₃ ARO2B3 + a₄ ARO2B4 + a₅ ARO2B5 + a₆ ARO2B6 + a₇ ARO2B7 + OH</i>	4.0×10^{-11}	*
<i>ARO2B(1-6) + hv → Degradation products</i>	$k = 19.9 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of acetone}$	

$\text{OXYLEN} + \text{OH} \rightarrow a_1 \text{ARO3B1} + a_2 \text{ARO3B2} + a_3 \text{ARO3B3} + a_4 \text{ARO3B4} + a_5 \text{ARO3B5} + a_6 \text{ARO3B6} + a_7 \text{ARO3B7} + \text{OH}$	1.360×10^{-11}	*
$\text{ARO3B(1-6)} + \text{OH} \rightarrow a_1 \text{ARO3B1} + a_2 \text{ARO3B2} + a_3 \text{ARO3B3} + a_4 \text{ARO3B4} + a_5 \text{ARO3B5} + a_6 \text{ARO3B6} + a_7 \text{ARO3B7} + \text{OH}$	4.0×10^{-11}	*
$\text{ARO3B(1-6)} + \text{hv} \rightarrow \text{Degradation products}$	$k = 2.30 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of acetone}$	
$\text{MXYLEN} + \text{OH} \rightarrow a_1 \text{ARO4B1} + a_2 \text{ARO4B2} + a_3 \text{ARO4B3} + a_4 \text{ARO4B4} + a_5 \text{ARO4B5} + a_6 \text{ARO4B6} + a_7 \text{ARO4B7} + \text{OH}$	2.305×10^{-11}	*
$\text{ARO4B(1-6)} + \text{OH} \rightarrow a_1 \text{ARO4B1} + a_2 \text{ARO4B2} + a_3 \text{ARO4B3} + a_4 \text{ARO4B4} + a_5 \text{ARO4B5} + a_6 \text{ARO4B6} + a_7 \text{ARO4B7} + \text{OH}$	4.0×10^{-11}	*
$\text{ARO4B(1-6)} + \text{hv} \rightarrow \text{Degradation products}$	$k = 2.59 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of acetone}$	
$\text{PXYLEN} + \text{OH} \rightarrow a_1 \text{ARO5B1} + a_2 \text{ARO5B2} + a_3 \text{ARO5B3} + a_4 \text{ARO5B4} + a_5 \text{ARO5B5} + a_6 \text{ARO5B6} + a_7 \text{ARO5B7} + \text{OH}$	1.431×10^{-11}	*
$\text{ARO5B(1-6)} + \text{OH} \rightarrow a_1 \text{ARO5B1} + a_2 \text{ARO5B2} + a_3 \text{ARO5B3} + a_4 \text{ARO5B4} + a_5 \text{ARO5B5} + a_6 \text{ARO5B6} + a_7 \text{ARO5B7} + \text{OH}$	4.0×10^{-11}	*
$\text{ARO5B(1-6)} + \text{hv} \rightarrow \text{Degradation products}$	$k = 16.4 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of acetone}$	
$\text{ALC10} + \text{OH} \rightarrow a_1 \text{ALC1B1} + a_2 \text{ALC1B2} + a_3 \text{ALC1B3} + a_4 \text{ALC1B4} + a_5 \text{ALC1B5} + a_6 \text{ALC1B6} + a_7 \text{ALC1B7} + \text{OH}$	1.099×10^{-11}	*
$\text{ALC1B(1-6)} + \text{OH} \rightarrow a_1 \text{ALC1B1} + a_2 \text{ALC1B2} + a_3 \text{ALC1B3} + a_4 \text{ALC1B4} + a_5 \text{ALC1B5} + a_6 \text{ALC1B6} + a_7 \text{ALC1B7} + \text{OH}$	4.0×10^{-11}	*
$\text{ALC1B(1-6)} + \text{hv} \rightarrow \text{Degradation products}$	$k = 19.1 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of acetone}$	
$\text{ALC14} + \text{OH} \rightarrow a_1 \text{ALC2B1} + a_2 \text{ALC2B2} + a_3 \text{ALC2B3} + a_4 \text{ALC2B4} + a_5 \text{ALC2B5} + a_6 \text{ALC2B6} + a_7 \text{ALC2B7} + \text{OH}$	1.678×10^{-11}	*
$\text{ALC2B(1-6)} + \text{OH} \rightarrow a_1 \text{ALC2B1} + a_2 \text{ALC2B2} + a_3 \text{ALC2B3} + a_4 \text{ALC2B4} + a_5 \text{ALC2B5} + a_6 \text{ALC2B6} + a_7 \text{ALC2B7} + \text{OH}$	4.0×10^{-11}	*
$\text{ALC2B(1-6)} + \text{hv} \rightarrow \text{Degradation products}$	$k = 19.4 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of acetone}$	
$\text{ENE10} + \text{OH} \rightarrow a_1 \text{ENE1B1} + a_2 \text{ENE1B2} + a_3 \text{ENE1B3} + a_4 \text{ENE1B4} + a_5 \text{ENE1B5} + a_6 \text{ENE1B6} + a_7 \text{ENE1B7} + \text{OH}$	4.402×10^{-11}	*
$\text{ENE10} + \text{O3} \rightarrow a_1 \text{ENE1B1} + a_2 \text{ENE1B2} + a_3 \text{ENE1B3} + a_4 \text{ENE1B4} + a_5 \text{ENE1B5} + a_6 \text{ENE1B6} + a_7 \text{ENE1B7} + \text{O3}$	9.290×10^{-18}	*
$\text{ENE10} + \text{NO3} \rightarrow a_1 \text{ENE1B1} + a_2 \text{ENE1B2} + a_3 \text{ENE1B3} + a_4 \text{ENE1B4} + a_5 \text{ENE1B5} + a_6 \text{ENE1B6} + a_7 \text{ENE1B7} + \text{NO3}$	0.265×10^{-13}	*
$\text{ENE1B(1-6)} + \text{OH} \rightarrow a_1 \text{ENE1B1} + a_2 \text{ENE1B2} + a_3 \text{ENE1B3} + a_4 \text{ENE1B4} + a_5 \text{ENE1B5} + a_6 \text{ENE1B6} + a_7 \text{ENE1B7} + \text{OH}$	4.0×10^{-11}	*
$\text{ENE1B(1-6)} + \text{hv} \rightarrow \text{Degradation products}$	$k = 17.6 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of acetone}$	
$\text{POAlP} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{SOAlP}$	2.0×10^{-11}	
$\text{POAmP} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{SOAmP}$	2.0×10^{-11}	
$\text{POAhP} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{SOAhP}$	2.0×10^{-11}	
$\text{BOAlP} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{BSOAlP}$	2.0×10^{-11}	
$\text{BOAmP} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{BSOAmP}$	2.0×10^{-11}	
$\text{BOAhP} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{BSOAhP}$	2.0×10^{-11}	

Reactions in italic are taken from the H₂O mechanism

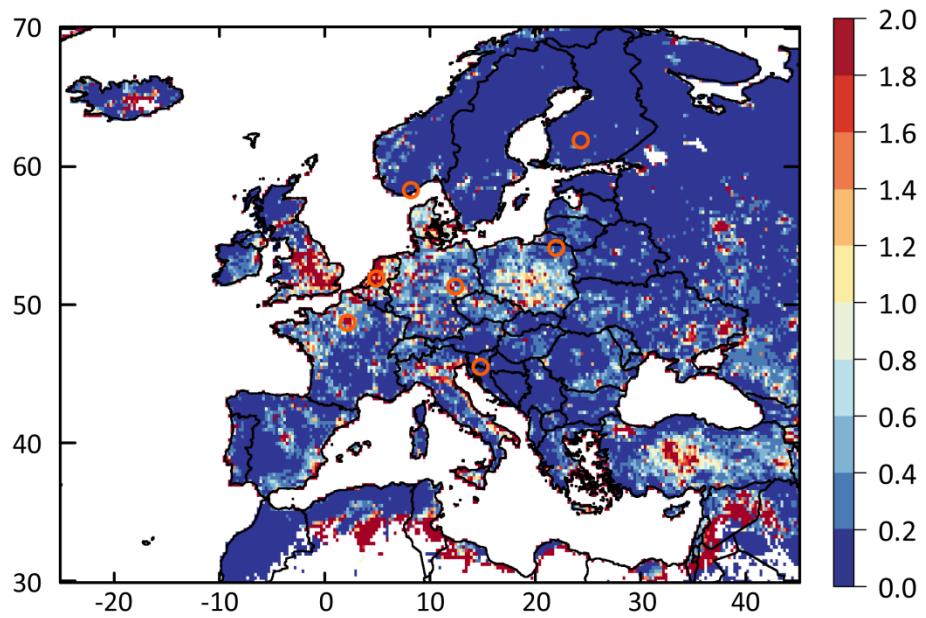
* the VB_{k,i} are formed according to RRR and reactive species dependent a_x stoichiometric coefficients (cf Lannuque et al., 2018)

Table S3 – The VBS-GECKO mechanism for IVOC and SVOC as implemented in CHIMERE (VB_{k,i} are here named ALC2B_i, ALC3B_i, ALC4B_i, ALC5B_i, ENE2B_i, ENE3B_i, ENE4B_i and ENE5B_i according to their precursor).

Reactions	Kinetic rate parameters (s ⁻¹ or molecule ⁻¹ .cm ³ .s ⁻¹)	Notes
<i>ALC14 + OH → a₁ ALC2B1 + a₂ ALC2B2 + a₃ ALC2B3 + a₄ ALC2B4 + a₅ ALC2B5 + a₆ ALC2B6 + a₇ ALC2B7 + OH</i>	1.678×10^{-11}	*
<i>ALC2B(1-6) + OH → a₁ ALC2B1 + a₂ ALC2B2 + a₃ ALC2B3 + a₄ ALC2B4 + a₅ ALC2B5 + a₆ ALC2B6 + a₇ ALC2B7 + OH</i>	4.0×10^{-11}	*
<i>ALC2B(1-6) + hv → Degradation products</i>	$k = 19.4 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of aceton}$	
<i>ALC18 + OH → a₁ ALC3B1 + a₂ ALC3B2 + a₃ ALC3B3 + a₄ ALC3B4 + a₅ ALC3B5 + a₆ ALC3B6 + a₇ ALC3B7 + OH</i>	2.244×10^{-11}	*
<i>ALC3Bq1(1-6) + OH → a₁ ALC3B1 + a₂ ALC3B2 + a₃ ALC3B3 + a₄ ALC3B4 + a₅ ALC3B5 + a₆ ALC3B6 + a₇ ALC3B7 + OH</i>	4.0×10^{-11}	*
<i>ALC3B(1-6) + hv → Degradation products</i>	$k = 6.39 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of aceton}$	
<i>ALC22 + OH → a₁ ALC4B1 + a₂ ALC4B2 + a₃ ALC4B3 + a₄ ALC4B4 + a₅ ALC4B5 + a₆ ALC4B6 + a₇ ALC4B7 + OH</i>	2.811×10^{-11}	*
<i>ALC4B(1-6) + OH → a₁ ALC4B1 + a₂ ALC4B2 + a₃ ALC4B3 + a₄ ALC4B4 + a₅ ALC4B5 + a₆ ALC4B6 + a₇ ALC4B7 + OH</i>	4.0×10^{-11}	*
<i>ALC4B(1-6) + hv → Degradation products</i>	$k = 6.25 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of aceton}$	
<i>ALC26 + OH → a₁ ALC5B1 + a₂ ALC5B2 + a₃ ALC5B3 + a₄ ALC5B4 + a₅ ALC5B5 + a₆ ALC5B6 + a₇ ALC5B7 + OH</i>	3.377×10^{-11}	*
<i>ALC5B(1-6) + OH → a₁ ALC5B1 + a₂ ALC5B2 + a₃ ALC5B3 + a₄ ALC5B4 + a₅ ALC5B5 + a₆ ALC5B6 + a₇ ALC5B7 + OH</i>	4.0×10^{-11}	*
<i>ALC5B(1-6) + hv → Degradation products</i>	$k = 0.00 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of aceton}$	
<i>ENE14 + OH → a₁ ENE2B1 + a₂ ENE2B2 + a₃ ENE2B3 + a₄ ENE2B4 + a₅ ENE2B5 + a₆ ENE2B6 + a₇ ENE2B7 + OH</i>	4.970×10^{-11}	*
<i>ENE14 + O3 → a₁ ENE2B1 + a₂ ENE2B2 + a₃ ENE2B3 + a₄ ENE2B4 + a₅ ENE2B5 + a₆ ENE2B6 + a₇ ENE2B7 + O3</i>	1.011×10^{-17}	*
<i>ENE14 + NO3 → a₁ ENE2B1 + a₂ ENE2B2 + a₃ ENE2B3 + a₄ ENE2B4 + a₅ ENE2B5 + a₆ ENE2B6 + a₇ ENE2B7 + NO3</i>	0.305×10^{-13}	*
<i>ENE2B(1-6) + OH → a₁ ENE2B1 + a₂ ENE2B2 + a₃ ENE2B3 + a₄ ENE2B4 + a₅ ENE2B5 + a₆ ENE2B6 + a₇ ENE2B7 + OH</i>	4.0×10^{-11}	*
<i>ENE2B(1-6) + hv → Degradation products</i>	$k = 9.26 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of aceton}$	
<i>ENE18 + OH → a₁ ENE3B1 + a₂ ENE3B2 + a₃ ENE3B3 + a₄ ENE3B4 + a₅ ENE3B5 + a₆ ENE3B6 + a₇ ENE3B7 + OH</i>	5.537×10^{-11}	*
<i>ENE18 + O3 → a₁ ENE3B1 + a₂ ENE3B2 + a₃ ENE3B3 + a₄ ENE3B4 + a₅ ENE3B5 + a₆ ENE3B6 + a₇ ENE3B7 + O3</i>	1.011×10^{-17}	*
<i>ENE18 + NO3 → a₁ ENE3B1 + a₂ ENE3B2 + a₃ ENE3B3 + a₄ ENE3B4 + a₅ ENE3B5 + a₆ ENE3B6 + a₇ ENE3B7 + NO3</i>	0.326×10^{-13}	*
<i>ENE3B(1-6) + OH → a₁ ENE3B1 + a₂ ENE3B2 + a₃ ENE3B3 + a₄ ENE3B4 + a₅ ENE3B5 + a₆ ENE3B6 + a₇ ENE3B7 + OH</i>	4.0×10^{-11}	*
<i>ENE3B(1-6) + hv → Degradation products</i>	$k = 2.74 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of aceton}$	
<i>ENE22 + OH → a₁ ENE4B1 + a₂ ENE4B2 + a₃ ENE4B3 + a₄ ENE4B4 + a₅ ENE4B5 + a₆ ENE4B6 + a₇ ENE4B7 + OH</i>	6.105×10^{-11}	*
<i>ENE22 + O3 → a₁ ENE4B1 + a₂ ENE4B2 + a₃ ENE4B3 + a₄ ENE4B4 + a₅ ENE4B5 + a₆ ENE4B6 + a₇ ENE4B7 + O3</i>	1.011×10^{-17}	*
<i>ENE22 + NO3 → a₁ ENE4B1 + a₂ ENE4B2 + a₃ ENE4B3 + a₄ ENE4B4 + a₅ ENE4B5 + a₆ ENE4B6 + a₇ ENE4B7 + NO3</i>	0.337×10^{-13}	*
<i>ENE4B(1-6) + OH → a₁ ENE4B1 + a₂ ENE4B2 + a₃ ENE4B3 + a₄ ENE4B4 + a₅ ENE4B5 + a₆ ENE4B6 + a₇ ENE4B7 + OH</i>	4.0×10^{-11}	*
<i>ENE4B(1-6) + hv → Degradation products</i>	$k = 6.13 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of aceton}$	
<i>ENE26 + OH → a₁ ENE5B1 + a₂ ENE5B2 + a₃ ENE5B3 + a₄ ENE5B4 + a₅ ENE5B5 + a₆ ENE5B6 + a₇ ENE5B7 + OH</i>	6.673×10^{-11}	*
<i>ENE26 + O3 → a₁ ENE5B1 + a₂ ENE5B2 + a₃ ENE5B3 + a₄ ENE5B4 + a₅ ENE5B5 + a₆ ENE5B6 + a₇ ENE5B7 + O3</i>	1.011×10^{-17}	*
<i>ENE26 + NO3 → a₁ ENE5B1 + a₂ ENE5B2 + a₃ ENE5B3 + a₄ ENE5B4 + a₅ ENE5B5 + a₆ ENE5B6 + a₇ ENE5B7 + NO3</i>	0.343×10^{-13}	*
<i>ENE5B(1-6) + OH → a₁ ENE5B1 + a₂ ENE5B2 + a₃ ENE5B3 + a₄ ENE5B4 + a₅ ENE5B5 + a₆ ENE5B6 + a₇ ENE5B7 + OH</i>	4.0×10^{-11}	*
<i>ENE5B(1-6) + hv → Degradation products</i>	$k = 0.00 \times \text{kinetic of photolysis of aceton}$	

Reactions in italic are already in the ref-VBS-GECKO configuration of CHIMERE

* the VB_{k,i} are formed according to RRR and reactive species dependent a_x stoichiometric coefficients (cf Lannuque et al., 2018)



5 **Figure S1 – Mean simulated emission_{toluene}/emission _{α -pinene} ratio for July-August 2013 over Europe. Circles represent stations used
for time series comparison. White pixels represent limit values of the ratio (typically when at least one of the emission fluxes is
null).**

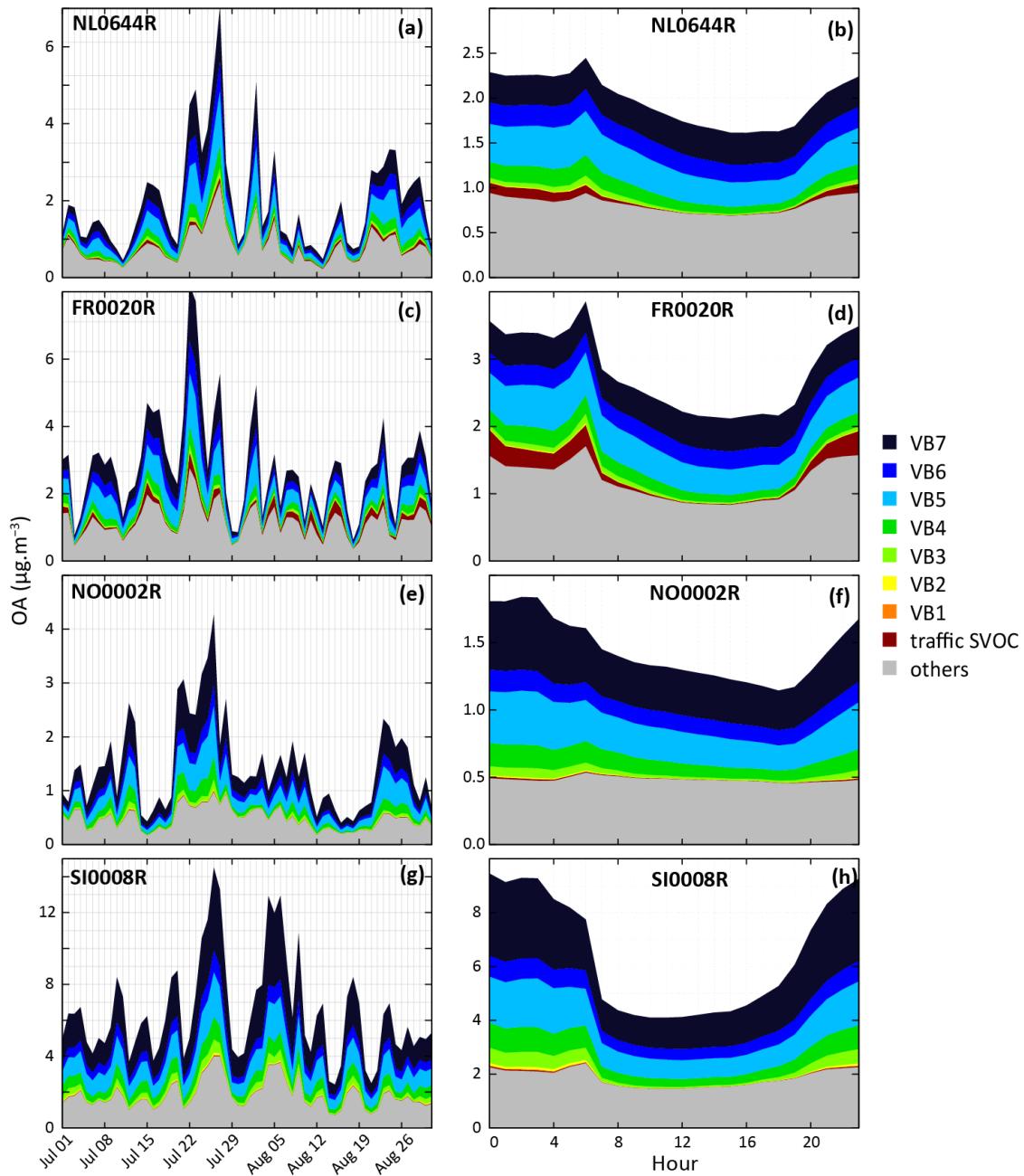


Figure S2 – Evolution of simulated OA concentrations and distribution function of volatility bins with the IVOC_{30VOC} model configuration (from the less volatile one VB7, to the more volatile VB1). Panels b, d, f and h present mean daily profiles. Results are shown at two stations influenced by anthropogenic sources in Netherland (NL0644R, a and b) and in France (FR0020R, c and d) and at two stations influenced by biogenic sources in Norway (NL0002R, e and f) and Slovenia (SI0008R, g and h). “Traffic SVOC” includes C₁₄ to C₂₆ emitted VBS-GECKO alkanes and alkenes and “others” includes all species from H²O mechanism.

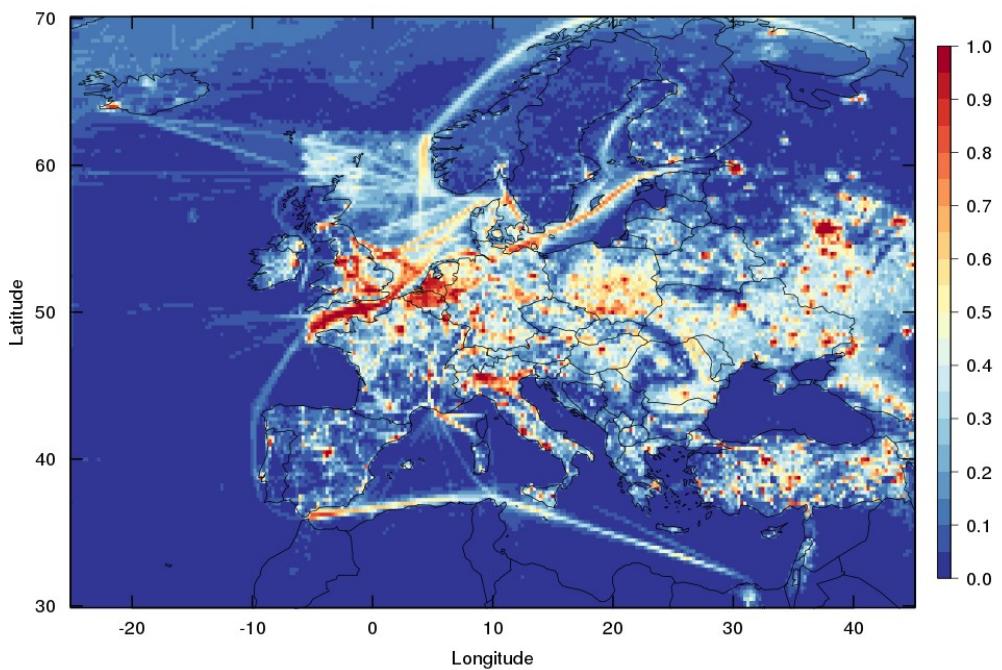


Figure S3 – Mean RRR over Europe during the two-month period for the ref-VBS-GECKO model configuration.