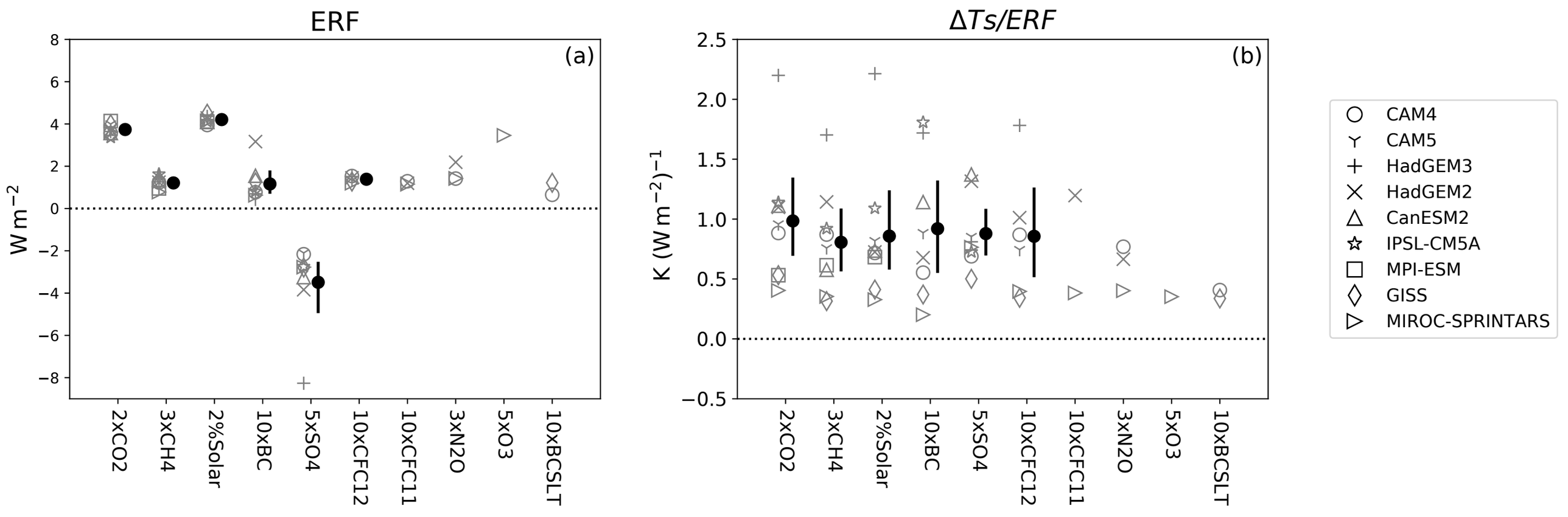
ERF
(a)
W m−2
8
6
4
2
0
−2
−4
−6
−8
2xCO2
3xCH4
2%Solar
10xBC
5xSO4
10xCFC12
10xCFC11
3xN2O
5xO3
10xBCSLT
ΔTs/ERF
(b)
K (W m−2)−1
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
2xCO2
3xCH4
2%Solar
10xBC
5xSO4
10xCFC12
10xCFC11
3xN2O
5xO3
10xBCSLT
CAM4
CAM5
HadGEM3
HadGEM2
CanESM2
IPSL-CM5A
MPI-ESM
GISS
MIROC-SPRINTARS