(a) Instantaneous observations

CALIPSO overpass 01:30

Day $i$

Cloud fraction

Time of observing $T'$

$z = 0$ (height of $T'$ minimum)

Height of $T'$ local minimum

Day $j$

(b) Composite time

$\Delta t_i$

$\Delta t_j$

$t = -\Delta t_i$

$t = 0$

$t = \Delta t_j$