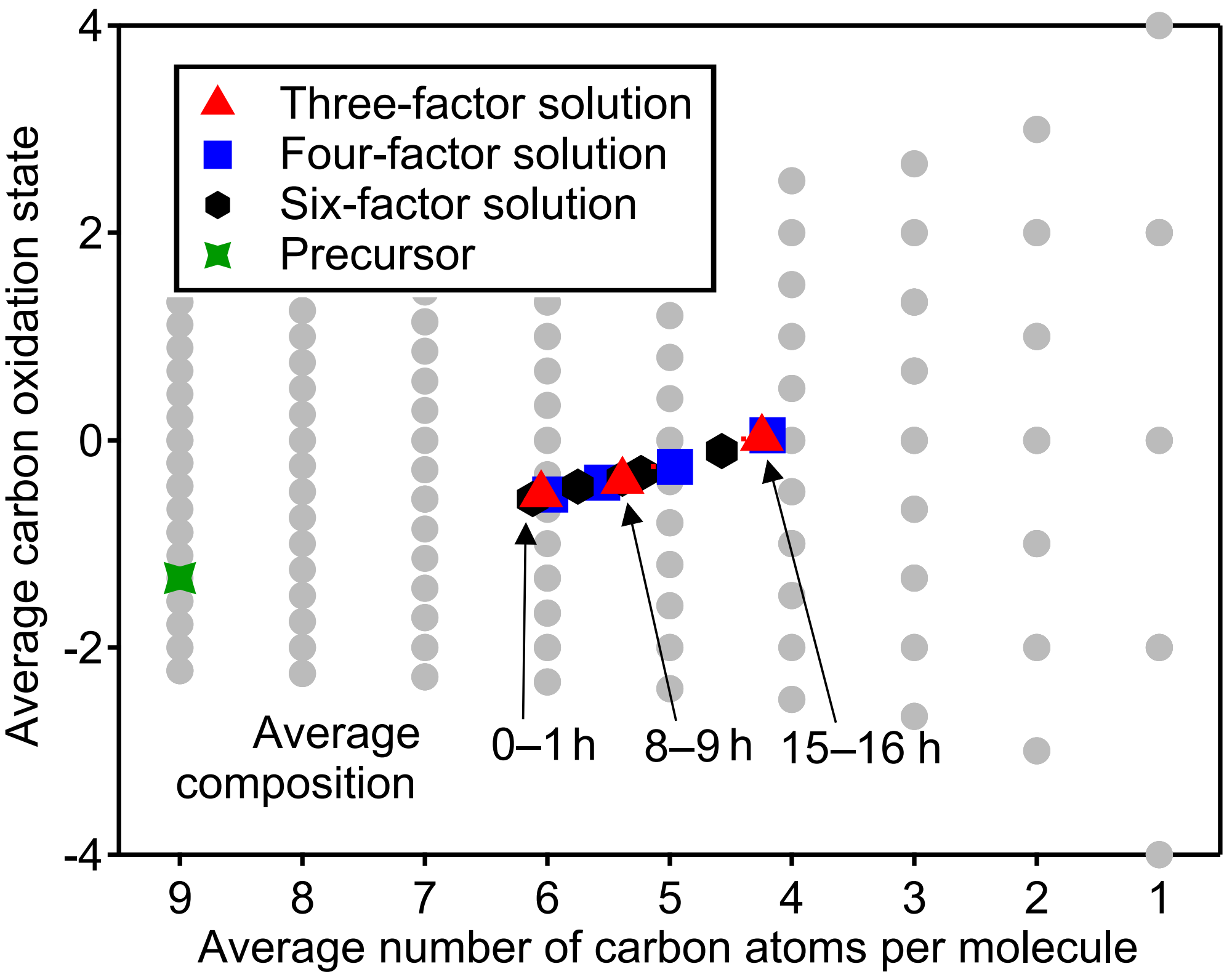
Three-factor solution
Four-factor solution
Six-factor solution
Precursor
Average composition
0–1 h
8–9 h
15–16 h
Average carbon oxidation state
Average number of carbon atoms per molecule
4
2
0
-2
-4
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1