

Table I: Aqueous phase equilibria

Ref.	Eq. No.	Reactions	K, M	k ₂₉₈ , (forward) M ⁻ⁿ s ⁻¹ a)	E _a / R, K	k ₂₉₈ (back) M ⁻ⁿ s ⁻¹ a)	E _a / R, K
1,2	E1	H ₂ O ⇌ H ⁺ + OH ⁻	1.8·10 ⁻¹⁶	2.34 · 10 ⁻⁵	6800	1.3 · 10 ¹¹	
3,2	E2	CO ₂ ⇌ H ⁺ + HCO ₃ ⁻	4.5·10 ⁻⁷	2.15 · 10 ³	-913	5 · 10 ¹⁰	
4,2	E3	HCl ⇌ H ⁺ + Cl ⁻	1.72·10 ⁶	5·10 ¹¹	-6890	2.9·10 ⁵	
5,2	E4	NH ₃ ⇌ NH ₄ ⁺ + OH ⁻	1.77·10 ⁻⁵	6.02 · 10 ⁵	560	3.4 · 10 ¹⁰	
6	E5	HO ₂ ⇌ H ⁺ + O ₂ ⁻	1.6·10 ⁻⁵	8.0 · 10 ⁵		5 · 10 ¹⁰	
7,2	E6	HNO ₃ ⇌ H ⁺ + NO ₃ ⁻	22	1.1 · 10 ¹²	-1800	5 · 10 ¹⁰	
8,2	E7	HONO ⇌ H ⁺ + NO ₂ ⁻	5.3·10 ⁻⁴	2.65 · 10 ⁷	1760	5 · 10 ¹⁰	
9	E8	HNO ₄ ⇌ H ⁺ + NO ₄ ⁻	1·10 ⁻⁵	5 · 10 ⁵		5 · 10 ¹⁰	
9	E10	NO ₂ + HO ₂ ⇌ HNO ₄	2.2·10 ⁹	1.0 · 10 ⁷		4.6 · 10 ⁻³	
10,2	E12	SO ₂ + H ₂ O ⇌ HSO ₃ ⁻ + H ⁺	3.13·10 ⁻⁴	6.27 · 10 ⁴	-1940	2.0 · 10 ⁸	
10,2	E13	HSO ₃ ⁻ ⇌ SO ₃ ²⁻ + H ⁺	6.22·10 ⁻⁸	3110	-1960	5 · 10 ¹⁰	
11,2	E14	HSO ₄ ⁻ ⇌ SO ₄ ²⁻ + H ⁺	1.02·10 ⁻²	1.02 · 10 ⁹	-2700	1 · 10 ¹¹	
1,2	E15	HCOOH ⇌ HCOO ⁻ + H ⁺	1.77·10 ⁻⁴	8.85 · 10 ⁶	-12	5 · 10 ¹⁰	
1,2	E16	HAc ⇌ Ac ⁻ + H ⁺	1.75·10 ⁻⁵	8.75 · 10 ⁵	-46	5 · 10 ¹⁰	
12	E17	Fe ³⁺ + H ₂ O ⇌ [Fe(OH)] ²⁺ + H ⁺	1.1·10 ⁻⁴	4.7 · 10 ⁴		4.3 · 10 ⁸	
13,14	E18	HCHO + H ₂ O ⇌ CH ₂ (OH) ₂	36	0.18	-4030	5.1 · 10 ⁻³	
14,15	E19	CH ₃ CHO + H ₂ O ⇌ CH ₃ CH(OH) ₂	2.46·10 ⁻²	1.4 · 10 ⁻⁴	-2500	5.69 · 10 ⁻³	
13	E20	CH ₂ (OH) ₂ + HSO ₃ ⁻ ↔ HMS ⁻ + H ₂ O	2·10 ⁸	0.436	2990	2.2 · 10 ⁻⁹	
13	E21	CH ₂ (OH) ₂ + SO ₃ ²⁻ ↔ HMS ⁻ + OH ⁻	33	1.35 · 10 ⁵		4.15 · 10 ³	
17	E22	Cl + Cl ⁻ ⇌ Cl ₂ ⁻	1.4·10 ⁵	8.5·10 ⁹		6·10 ⁴	
18	E23	Br + Br ⁻ ⇌ Br ₂ ⁻	6.3·10 ⁵	1.2 · 10 ¹⁰		1.9 · 10 ⁴	
19	E24	Cl ⁻ + OH ⇌ ClOH ⁻	0.7	4.3·10 ⁹		6.1·10 ⁹	
19	E25	ClOH ⁻ + H ⁺ ⇌ Cl + H ₂ O	5.1·10 ⁶	2.1·10 ¹⁰		4100	
20	E26	Br ⁻ + OH ⇌ BrOH ⁻	333	1.1·10 ¹⁰		3.3·10 ⁷	
20,21	E27	BrOH ⁻ + H ⁺ ⇌ Br + H ₂ O	1.8·10 ¹²	4.4·10 ¹⁰		2.45·10 ⁻²	
22	E28	HO ₃ ⇌ H ⁺ + O ₃ ⁻	6.3 · 10 ⁻⁹	330		5.2·10 ¹⁰	
23	E29	CHOHSO ₃ ⁻ ⇌ CHOSO ₃ ²⁻ + H ⁺	1.34 · 10 ⁻⁶	5.9·10 ⁴		4.4·10 ¹⁰	
(E)	E30	SO ₅ O ₂ H ⁻ ⇌ SO ₅ O ₂ ²⁻ + H ⁺	1.5 · 10 ⁻⁵	7.5·10 ⁵		5·10 ¹⁰	
(E)*	E31	H ₂ C ₂ O ₄ ⇌ H ⁺ + HC ₂ O ₄ ⁻	6.4 · 10 ⁻²	3.2·10 ⁹		5·10 ¹⁰	
(E)*	E32	HC ₂ O ₄ ⁻ ⇌ H ⁺ + C ₂ O ₄ ²⁻	5.2 · 10 ⁻⁵	2.6·10 ⁶		5·10 ¹⁰	
24	E33	CH(OH) ₂ COOH ⇌ H ⁺ + CH(OH) ₂ COO ⁻	3.16·10 ⁻⁴	6.32·10 ⁶		2·10 ¹⁰	
25	E34	CHOCHO + H ₂ O ↔ (CH(OH) ₂) ₂	3.9 · 10 ³	21.5		5.5·10 ⁻³	
26	E35	[Fe(C ₂ O ₄)] ⁺ ⇌ Fe ³⁺ + C ₂ O ₄ ²⁻	2.5 · 10 ⁹	7.5·10 ⁶		3·10 ⁻³	
(E)*	E36	[Fe(C ₂ O ₄) ₂] ⁻ ⇌	6.3 · 10 ⁶	1.89·10 ⁴		3·10 ⁻³	

		$[Fe(C_2O_4)]^+ + C_2O_4^{2-}$				
27	E37	$SO_4^- + Cl^- \rightleftharpoons SO_4^{2-} + Cl$	1.2	$2.52 \cdot 10^8$		$2.1 \cdot 10^8$
28	E38	$NO_3^- + Cl^- \rightleftharpoons NO_3^- + Cl$	3.4	$3.4 \cdot 10^8$	4300	$1 \cdot 10^8$
29	E39	$CH_3CO + H_2O \rightleftharpoons CH_3C(OH)_2$	367	$1.1 \cdot 10^7$	1000	$3 \cdot 10^4$
30	E40	$ACO_3 \rightleftharpoons O_2CH_2COO^- + H^+$	$1.75 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$8.75 \cdot 10^5$	-46	$5 \cdot 10^{10}$

* k_f and k_b estimated from pKa value.

Table II: HO_x- and TMI-Chemistry

Ref		Reaction	$k_{298},$ $M^{-n} s^{-1} a)$	$E_a / R,$ K
31	R1	$H_2O_2 + Fe^{2+} \rightarrow OH + OH^- + Fe^{3+}$	50	
32	R2	$H_2O_2 + Cu^+ \rightarrow OH + OH^- + Cu^{2+}$	$7.0 \cdot 10^3$	
33	R3	$O_2^- + Fe^{3+} \rightarrow O_2 + Fe^{2+}$	$1.5 \cdot 10^8$	
34	R4	$HO_2 + [Fe(OH)]^{2+} \rightarrow Fe^{2+} + O_2 + H_2O$	$1.3 \cdot 10^5$	
35	R5	$O_2^- + [Fe(OH)]^{2+} \rightarrow O_2 + Fe^{2+} + OH^-$	$1.5 \cdot 10^8$	
33	R6	$O_2^- + Fe^{2+} (+ 2H^+) \rightarrow H_2O_2 + Fe^{3+}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^7$	
35	R7	$HO_2 + Fe^{2+} (+ H^+) \rightarrow H_2O_2 + Fe^{3+}$	$1.2 \cdot 10^6$	5050
36	R8	$OH + Fe^{2+} \rightarrow [Fe(OH)]^{2+}$	$4.3 \cdot 10^8$	1100
37	R9	$O_2^- + Cu^+ (+ 2H^+) \rightarrow H_2O_2 + Cu^{2+}$	$1 \cdot 10^{10}$	
37	R10	$HO_2 + Cu^+ (+ H^+) \rightarrow H_2O_2 + Cu^{2+}$	$2.3 \cdot 10^9$	
37	R11	$HO_2 + Cu^{2+} \rightarrow O_2 + Cu^+ + H^+$	$1 \cdot 10^8$	
37	R12	$O_2^- + Cu^{2+} \rightarrow O_2 + Cu^+$	$8 \cdot 10^9$	
38	R13	$Fe^{3+} + Cu^+ \rightarrow Fe^{2+} + Cu^{2+}$	$1.3 \cdot 10^7$	
38	R14	$[Fe(OH)]^{2+} + Cu^+ \rightarrow Fe^{2+} + Cu^{2+} + OH^-$	$1.3 \cdot 10^7$	
39,40	R15	$O_3 + O_2^- \rightarrow O_3^- + O_2$	$1.5 \cdot 10^9$	2165
22	R16	$HO_3 \rightarrow OH + O_2$	330	
41	R17	$H_2O_2 + OH \rightarrow HO_2 + H_2O$	$3.0 \cdot 10^7$	1680
42	R18	$HSO_3^- + OH \rightarrow H_2O + SO_3^-$	$2.7 \cdot 10^9$	
43	R19	$Cu^+ + O_2 \rightarrow Cu^{2+} + O_2^-$	$4.6 \cdot 10^5$	
44	R20	$Fe^{2+} + O_3 \rightarrow FeO^{2+} + O_2$	$8.2 \cdot 10^5$	4690
45	R21	$FeO^{2+} + Cl^- (+ H^+) \rightarrow Fe^{3+} + ClOH^-$	100	
45	R22	$FeO^{2+} + Fe^{2+} \rightarrow 2 Fe^{3+} + 2 OH^-$	$7.2 \cdot 10^4$	842

Table III: N-Chemistry

Ref		Reaction	$k_{298},$ $M^{-n} s^{-1} a)$	$E_a / R,$ K
(E)	R23	$N_2O_5 \rightarrow NO_2^+ + NO_3^-$	$1 \cdot 10^7$	
46	R24	$NO^{2+} + H_2O \rightarrow NO_3^- + 2H^+$	$8.9 \cdot 10^7$	

47	R25	$\text{NO}_3 + \text{HSO}_3^- \rightarrow \text{NO}_3^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{SO}_3^-$	$1.3 \cdot 10^9$	2000
48	R26	$\text{NO}_3 + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightarrow \text{NO}_3^- + \text{SO}_4^-$	$1 \cdot 10^5$	
16	R27	$\text{NO}_4^- \rightarrow \text{NO}_2^- + \text{O}_2$	0.8	
49	R28	$\text{HNO}_4 + \text{HSO}_3^- \rightarrow \text{HSO}_4^- + \text{NO}_3 + \text{H}^+$	$3.3 \cdot 10^5$	
50	R29	$\text{NO}_2^+ + \text{Cl}^- \rightarrow \text{ClNO}_2$	$1 \cdot 10^{10}$	
50	R30	$\text{NO}_2^+ + \text{Br}^- \rightarrow \text{BrNO}_2$	$1 \cdot 10^{10}$	
50	R31	$\text{ClNO}_2 + \text{Br}^- \rightarrow \text{NO}_2^- + \text{BrCl}$	$5 \cdot 10^6$	
50	R32	$\text{BrNO}_2 + \text{Br}^- \rightarrow \text{NO}_2^- + \text{Br}_2$	$2.55 \cdot 10^4$	
50	R33	$\text{BrNO}_2 + \text{Cl}^- \rightarrow \text{NO}_2^- + \text{BrCl}$	10	

Table IV: S-Chemistry

Ref		Reaction	$k_{298},$ $\text{M}^{-n} \text{s}^{-1} \text{ a)}$	$E_a / R,$ K
23	R34	$\text{HMS}^- + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CHOHSO}_3^-$	$3 \cdot 10^8$	
23	R35	$\text{CHOHSO}_3^- + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{O}_2\text{CHOHSO}_3^-$	$2.6 \cdot 10^9$	
23	R36	$\text{O}_2\text{CHOHSO}_3^- \rightarrow \text{HO}_2 + \text{CHOSO}_3^-$	$1.7 \cdot 10^4$	
23	R37	$\text{O}_2\text{CHOHSO}_3^- \rightarrow \text{O}_2\text{CHO} + \text{HSO}_3^-$	$7.0 \cdot 10^3$	
23	R38	$\text{CHOSO}_3^- + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{HSO}_3^- + \text{HCOOH}$	$1.26 \cdot 10^{-2}$	
23	R39	$\text{O}_2\text{CHO} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{HCOOH} + \text{HO}_2$	44.32	
51	R40	$\text{HSO}_3^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{ H}^+$	$7.2 \cdot 10^7$	4000
52	R41	$\text{HSO}_3^- + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{HSO}_4^- + \text{O}_2$	$3.7 \cdot 10^5$	5530
53	R42	$\text{SO}_3^{2-} + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{O}_2$	$1.5 \cdot 10^9$	5280
54,55	R43	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{SO}_5^- (+ \text{H}_2\text{O}) \rightarrow [\text{Fe}(\text{OH})]^{2+} + \text{HSO}_5^-$	$2.65 \cdot 10^7$	5809
34	R44	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{HSO}_5^- \rightarrow [\text{Fe}(\text{OH})]^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^-$	$3 \cdot 10^4$	
55	R45	$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^- \rightarrow \text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+$	$4.6 \cdot 10^9$	-2165
42	R46	$\text{SO}_5^- + \text{SO}_5^- \rightarrow 2 \text{ SO}_4^- + \text{O}_2$	$2.2 \cdot 10^8$	2600
43	R47	$\text{SO}_5^- + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{SO}_5\text{O}_2\text{H}^-$	$1.7 \cdot 10^9$	
56	R48	$\text{SO}_5\text{O}_2^{2-} (+ \text{H}^+) \rightarrow \text{HSO}_5^- + \text{O}_2$	1200	
57	R49	$\text{SO}_4^- + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ + \text{OH}$	11	1110
58	R50	$\text{HSO}_5^- + \text{HSO}_3^- + \text{H}^+ \rightarrow 2 \text{ SO}_4^{2-} + 3 \text{ H}^+$	$7.14 \cdot 10^6$	

Table V: Organic Chemistry

Ref		Reaction	$k_{298},$ $\text{M}^{-n} \text{s}^{-1} \text{ a)}$	$E_a / R,$ K
59	R51	$\text{CH}_3\text{OH} + \text{OH} (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^9$	580
60	R52	$\text{O}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{O}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OH} + \text{O}_2 + \text{HCHO}$	$1.05 \cdot 10^9$	
61	R53	$\text{ETOH} + \text{OH} (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2\text{CH}_3\text{CHOH}$	$1.9 \cdot 10^9$	
60	R54	$\text{O}_2\text{CH}_3\text{CHOH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{HO}_2$	52	7217

62	R55	$\text{CH}_2(\text{OH})_2 + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{HCOOH}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^9$	1020
63	R56	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{OH})_2$	$1.2 \cdot 10^9$	
63	R57	$\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}$	$3.6 \cdot 10^9$	
61	R58	$\text{HCOOH} + \text{OH} (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2 + \text{O}_2^- + \text{H}^+$	$1.3 \cdot 10^8$	1000
64	R59	$\text{HCOO}^- + \text{OH} (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{OH}^- + \text{CO}_2 + \text{O}_2^- + \text{H}^+$	$3.2 \cdot 10^9$	1000
65	R60	$\text{CH}_3\text{COOH} + \text{OH} (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{ACO}_3$	$1.5 \cdot 10^7$	1330
66	R61	$\text{CH}_3\text{COO}^- + \text{OH} (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^-$	$1.0 \cdot 10^8$	1800
67	R62	$\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OH} + \text{HCHO} + \text{O}_2$	$7.4 \cdot 10^7$	2200
68	R63	$\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 (+ 2\text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{O}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{O}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{O}_2$	$3.6 \cdot 10^7$	2200
(E)	R64	$\text{ACO}_3 + \text{ACO}_3 \rightarrow 2 \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + 2 \text{CO}_2 + \text{O}_2$	$1.5 \cdot 10^8$	
67	R65	$\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{HSO}_3^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OOH} + \text{SO}_5^-$	$5 \cdot 10^5$	
68	R66	$\text{ETHP} + \text{ETHP} (+ 2\text{O}_2) \rightarrow 2 \text{O}_2\text{CH}_3\text{CHOH} + \text{O}_2$	$1 \cdot 10^8$	
68	R67	$\text{OH} + \text{HC}_2\text{O}_4^- (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2\text{CO}_2 + \text{O}_2^-$	$3.2 \cdot 10^7$	
68	R68	$\text{OH} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{OH}^- + 2\text{CO}_2 + \text{O}_2^-$	$5.3 \cdot 10^6$	
24	R69	$\text{OH} + \text{CH}(\text{OH})_2\text{CH}(\text{OH})_2 (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2\text{C}(\text{OH})_2\text{CH}(\text{OH})_2$	$1.1 \cdot 10^9$	1516
(E)	R70	$\text{O}_2\text{C}(\text{OH})_2\text{CH}(\text{OH})_2 \rightarrow \text{HO}_2 + \text{CH}(\text{OH})_2\text{COOH}$	$2 \cdot 10^9$	
(E)	R71	$\text{OH} + \text{CH}(\text{OH})_2\text{COOH} (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2\text{C}(\text{OH})_2\text{COOH}$	$1.1 \cdot 10^9$	1516
(E)	R72	$\text{O}_2\text{C}(\text{OH})_2\text{COOH} \rightarrow \text{HO}_2 + \text{H}^+ + \text{HC}_2\text{O}_4^-$	$2 \cdot 10^9$	
(E)	R73	$\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{OH})_2\text{O}_2$	$2 \cdot 10^9$	
(E)	R74	$\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{OH})_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{Ac}^- + \text{O}_2^-$	$1 \cdot 10^5$	
69	R75	$2 \text{O}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^- (+ \text{H}_2\text{O}) \rightarrow 2 \text{CH}(\text{OH})_2\text{COO}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2$	$2 \cdot 10^7$	

Table VI: Chlorine chemistry

Ref	Reaction		$k_{298, \text{M}^{-n} \text{s}^{-1}}^{\text{a}}$	$E_a / R, \text{K}$
70	R76	$\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{Fe}^{2+} \rightarrow 2 \text{Cl}^- + \text{Fe}^{3+}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^7$	3030
71	R77	$\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{O}_2$	$1.3 \cdot 10^{10}$	
72	R78	$\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{HSO}_3^- \rightarrow 2 \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{SO}_3^-$	$1.7 \cdot 10^8$	400
73	R79	$\text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{Cl}^- + \text{ClOH}$	0.4	7900
17	R80	$\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{Cl}^- + \text{Cl}^- + \text{OH}$	23.4	

Table VII: Bromine chemistry

Ref	Reaction		$k_{298, \text{M}^{-n} \text{s}^{-1}}^{\text{a}}$	$E_a / R, \text{K}$
74	R81	$\text{SO}_4^- + \text{Br}^- \rightarrow \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{Br}$	$2.1 \cdot 10^9$	
75	R82	$\text{NO}_3 + \text{Br}^- \rightarrow \text{NO}_3^- + \text{Br}$	$3.8 \cdot 10^9$	

76	R83	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{Br}_2^- \rightarrow \text{Br}_2 + 2 \text{Br}^-$	$1.7 \cdot 10^9$	
70	R84	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{Fe}^{2+} \rightarrow 2 \text{Br}^- + \text{Fe}^{3+}$	$3.6 \cdot 10^6$	3330
77	R85	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{Br}^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{HO}_2$	$1.0 \cdot 10^5$	
78	R86	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{Br}^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{O}_2$	$6.5 \cdot 10^9$	
79	R87	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{HSO}_3^- \rightarrow 2 \text{Br}^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{SO}_3^-$	$5.0 \cdot 10^7$	780
80	R88	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{HOBr}$	97.0	
20	R89	$\text{BrOH}^- \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{OH}^-$	$4.2 \cdot 10^6$	

Table VIII: Additional halogen reactions

Number	Reaction	k [M ⁻ⁿ s ⁻¹]	reference
A(1)	$\text{ClOH} + \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.8E4	80
A(2)	$\text{BrOH} + \text{Br}^- + \text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{Br}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.6E10	80
A(3)	$\text{ClOH} + \text{Br}^- + \text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{BrCl} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.3E6	84
A(4)	$\text{BrOH} + \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{BrCl} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	5.6E9	89
A(5)	$\text{BrCl} \rightarrow \text{BrOH} + \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}^+$	1.0E5	89
A(6)	$\text{BrCl} + \text{Br}^- \rightarrow \text{Br}_2\text{Cl}^-$	5.0E9	89
A(7)	$\text{Br}_2\text{Cl}^- \rightarrow \text{BrCl} + \text{Br}^-$	2.8E5	89
A(8)	$\text{Br}_2 + \text{Cl}^- \rightarrow \text{BrCl}_2^-$	5.0E9	89
A(9)	$\text{BrCl}_2^- \rightarrow \text{Br}_2 + \text{Cl}^-$	3.9E9	89
A(10)	$\text{Br}^- + \text{ClO}^- + \text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{BrCl} + \text{OH}^-$	3.7E10	84
A(11)	$\text{Br}^- + \text{O}_3^- + \text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{BrO}^- + \text{O}_2$	2.1E2 exp(-4450/T)	83
A(12)	$\text{BrO}^- + \text{SO}_3^{2-} \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	1.0E8	87
A(13)	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{Br}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2$	9.1E7	88
A(14)	$\text{BrOH} + \text{HSO}_3^- \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{HSO}_4^- + \text{H}^+$	5.0E9	(a)
A(15)	$\text{BrOH} + \text{SO}_3^{2-} \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{HSO}_4^-$	5.0E9	87
A(16)	$\text{ClOH} + \text{HSO}_3^- \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{HSO}_4^- + \text{H}^+$	7.6E8	(b)
A(17)	$\text{ClOH} + \text{SO}_3^{2-} \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{HSO}_4^-$	7.6E8	81
A(18)	$\text{Br}^- + \text{HSO}_5^- \rightarrow \text{BrOH} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	1.0 exp(-5338/T)	82
A(19)	$\text{Cl}^- + \text{HSO}_5^- \rightarrow \text{ClOH} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	1.8E-2 exp(-7352/T)	82
A(20)	$\text{HBr} \rightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{Br}^-$	1.0E13	86
A(21)	$\text{H}^+ + \text{Br}^- \rightarrow \text{HBr}$	1.0E4	86
A(22)	$\text{ClOH} \rightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{ClO}^-$	3.2E2	86
A(23)	$\text{H}^+ + \text{ClO}^- \rightarrow \text{ClOH}$	1.0E10	86
A(24)	$\text{BrOH} \rightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{BrO}^-$	23	85
A(25)	$\text{H}^+ + \text{BrO}^- \rightarrow \text{BrOH}$	1.0E10	85

(a) A(15) estimated to be equal to A(16), (b) A(17) estimated to be equal to A(18).

Table IX: Aqueous photolysis

Rates scaled to gas phase absorption curves using the following parameters to obtain absorption curves.

Ref.	No.	Reaction	$j_{\max} [\text{s}^{-1}]$	b ^{b)}	c ^{b)}
90	P1	$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2 + h\nu \rightarrow 2 \text{OH}$	$7.64 \cdot 10^{-6}$	2.46425	0.76355
91	P2	$[\text{Fe(OH)}]^{2+} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{OH}$	$4.76 \cdot 10^{-3}$	2.19894	0.76087
90	P6	$\text{NO}_3^- + h\nu \xrightarrow{\text{H}^+} \text{NO}_2 + \text{OH}$	$4.57 \cdot 10^{-7}$	2.59408	0.77213
92	P7	$\text{Fe}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_2^- + h\nu \rightarrow \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} + \text{CO}_2 + \text{CO}_2^-$	$2.47 \cdot 10^{-2}$	1.95825	0.76782

Table X: Gas phase photolysis

Number	Reaction	Note	Reference
J(1)	$\text{NO}_2 (+ \text{O}_2) + h\nu \rightarrow \text{NO} + \text{O}_3$	a	94
J(2)	$\text{O}_3 + h\nu \rightarrow \text{O}^1(\text{d}) + \text{O}_2$	a	94
J(3)	$\text{O}_3 + h\nu \rightarrow \text{O}^3(\text{p}) + \text{O}_2$	a	Scaled to J(7)
J(4)	$\text{HONO} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{OH} + \text{NO}$	a	Scaled to J(1)
J(5)	$\text{HNO}_3 + h\nu \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{OH}$	a	94
J(6)	$\text{HNO}_4 + h\nu \rightarrow 0.65\text{HO}_2 + 0.65\text{NO}_2 + 0.35\text{OH} + 0.35\text{NO}_3$	a	94
J(7)	$\text{NO}_3 + h\nu \rightarrow \text{NO} + \text{O}_2$	a	94
J(8)	$\text{NO}_3 (+ \text{O}_2) + h\nu \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{O}_3$	a	94
J(9)	$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2 + h\nu \rightarrow \text{OH} + \text{OH}$	a	94
J(10)	$\text{HCHO} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{H}_2 + \text{CO}$	a	94
J(11)	$\text{HCHO} (+ \text{O}_2) + h\nu \rightarrow \text{HO}_2 + \text{HO}_2 + \text{CO}$	a	94
J(12)	$\text{ALD} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 + \text{OH}$	a	94
J(13)	$\text{CH}_3\text{OOH} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{OH}$	a	94
J(14)	$\text{OP2} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{ALD} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{OH}$	a	Scaled to J(10)
J(15)	$\text{PAA} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{OH}$	a	Scaled to J(13)
J(16)	$\text{KET} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{ETHP} + \text{ACO}_3$	a	Scaled to J(5)
J(17)	$\text{GLY} + h\nu \rightarrow 0.13\text{HCHO} + 1.87\text{CO} + 0.87\text{H}_2$	a	Scaled to J(1)
J(18)	$\text{GLY} + h\nu \rightarrow 0.45\text{HCHO} + 1.55\text{CO} + 0.80\text{HO}_2 + 0.15\text{H}_2$	a	Scaled to J(1)

J(19)	$\text{MGLY} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{CO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{ACO}_3$	a	Scaled to J(1)
J(20)	$\text{DCB} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{TCO}_3 + \text{HO}_2$	a	Scaled to J(10)
J(21)	$\text{ONIT} + h\nu \rightarrow 0.2\text{ALD} + 0.8\text{KET} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	a	Scaled to J(5)
J(22)	$\text{MACR} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{CO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{ACO}_3$	a	Scaled to J(10)
J(23)	$\text{HKET} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{ACO}_3$	a	Scaled to J(5)
J(24)	$\text{ClOH} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{OH}$	b	95
J(25)	$\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_2 + h\nu \rightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{Cl} + \text{O}_2$	b	95
J(26)	$\text{ClNO}_2 + h\nu \rightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{NO}_2$	b	95
J(27)	$\text{ClNO}_3 + h\nu \rightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{NO}_3$	b	95
J(28)	$\text{Cl}_2 + h\nu \rightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{Cl}$	b	95
J(29)	$\text{BrOH} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{OH}$	b	95
J(30)	$\text{BrNO}_2 + h\nu \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{NO}_2$	b	95
J(31)	$\text{BrNO}_3 + h\nu \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{NO}_3$	b	95
J(32)	$\text{Br}_2 + h\nu \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{Br}$	b	95
J(33)	$\text{BrCl} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{Cl}$	b	95
J(34)	$\text{BrO} (+ \text{O}_2) + h\nu \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{O}$	b	95

[a] Photolysis reactions originating from RACM chemical scheme (Stockwell *et al.*, 1997 – ref 93.)

[b] Additional photolysis rates added to activate halogen species.

Table XI: Additional gas phase reactions added to RACM

Number	Reaction	k [molecules ⁻¹ cm ³ s ⁻¹]	Reference
G(1)	$\text{HCl} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.0E-13 exp(-350/T)	96
G(2)	$\text{Cl} + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{ClO} + \text{O}_2$	1.2E-11 exp(-260/T)	96
G(3)	$\text{Cl} + \text{CH}_4 (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{HCl} + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2$	1.0E-13 exp(-1400/T)	96
G(4)	$\text{Cl} + \text{HCHO} (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{HCl} + \text{CO} + \text{HO}_2$	7.3E-11 exp(-30/T)	96
G(5)	$\text{ClO} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{ClOH} (+ \text{O}_2)$	5.0E-12 exp(700/T)	96
G(6)	$\text{ClO} + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{NO}_2$	1.7E-11 exp(290/T)	96
G(7)	$\text{ClO} + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{ClNO}_3$	2.3E-12	96
G(8)	$\text{ClO} + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{Cl} + \text{HO}_2$	2.2E-12 exp(-115/T)	96
G(9)	$\text{ClO} + \text{ClO} \rightarrow \text{Cl}_2\text{O}_2$	3.5E-13	96
G(10)	$\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{ClO} + \text{ClO}$	49	96

G(11)	$\text{Cl} + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{HCl} + \text{HO}_2$	4.1E-13 exp(-980/T)	96
G(12)	$\text{Cl} + \text{CH}_3\text{OOH} \rightarrow \text{HCl} + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2$	5.7E-11 (E)	
G(13)	$\text{Cl} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{HCl} + \text{ETHP}$	5.7E-11 exp(-90/T)	96
G(14)	$\text{Cl} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{HCl} + \text{XO}_2$	1.0E-10	96
G(15)	$\text{HBr} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.1E-11	96
G(16)	$\text{Br} + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{BrO} + \text{O}_2$	1.2E-12 exp(-800/T)	96
G(17)	$\text{Br} + \text{HCHO} (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{HBr} + \text{CO} + \text{HO}_2$	1.1E-12 exp(-800/T)	96
G(18)	$\text{BrO} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{BrOH} + \text{O}_2$	2.1E-11 exp(540/T)	96
G(19)	$\text{BrO} + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{NO}_2$	2.1E-11 exp(260/T)	96
G(20)	$\text{BrO} + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{BrNO}_3$	2.8E-12	96
G(21)	$\text{BrO} + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{Br} + \text{HO}_2$	4.1E-12	98
G(22)	$\text{BrO} + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{BrOH} + \text{HCHO}$	1.6E-12	98
G(23)	$\text{Br} + \text{CH}_3\text{OOH} \rightarrow \text{HBr} + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2$	1.4E-14 exp(-1610/T)	
G(24)	$\text{Br} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{HBr} + \text{O}_2$	2.0E-12 exp(-600/T)	96
G(25)	$\text{Br} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{HBr} + \text{XO}_2$	2.2E-13	99
G(26)	$\text{Cl} + \text{Br}_2 \rightarrow \text{BrCl} + \text{Br}$	1.2E-10	97
G(27)	$\text{BrCl} + \text{Br} \rightarrow \text{Br}_2 + \text{Cl}$	3.3E-15	97
G(28)	$\text{Cl}_2 + \text{Br} \rightarrow \text{BrCl} + \text{Cl}$	1.1E-15	97
G(29)	$\text{BrCl} + \text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{Cl}_2 + \text{Br}$	1.5E-11	97
G(30)	$\text{BrO} + \text{ClO} \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{ClO} (+ \text{O})$	6.8E-12 exp(430/T)	96
G(31)	$\text{BrO} + \text{ClO} \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{Cl} + \text{O}_2$	6.1E-12 exp(220/T)	96
G(32)	$\text{BrO} + \text{ClO} \rightarrow \text{BrCl} + \text{O}_2$	1.0E-12 exp(170/T)	96
G(33)	$\text{BrO} + \text{BrO} \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{Br} + \text{O}_2$	2.7E-12 exp(40/T)	96
G(34)	$\text{BrO} + \text{BrO} \rightarrow \text{Br}_2 + \text{O}_2$	5.0E-13 exp(860/T)	96
G(35)	$\text{DMS} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{SO}_2 + \text{HCHO} + \text{HCHO}$	4.4E-12 exp(-234/T)	100
G(36)	$\text{DMS} + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{SO}_2 + \text{HCHO} + \text{HCHO} + \text{HNO}_3$	1.1E-12 exp(520/T)	100
G(37)	$\text{DMS} + \text{Cl} (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{SO}_2 + \text{HCHO} + \text{HCHO} + \text{HCl}$	3.3E-10	101
G(38)	$\text{DMS} + \text{Br} (+ \text{O}_2) \rightarrow \text{SO}_2 + \text{HCHO} + \text{HCHO} + \text{HBr}$	3.0E-14 exp(-2386/T)	102

Table XII: Additional uptake parameters to CAPRAM 2.4

Species	K [mol dm ⁻³ atm ⁻¹]	-E/R [K]	α [-]	D _g [10 ⁻⁵ m ² s ⁻¹]	reference
HBr	0.72	6077	0.05	1.0	80
ClOH	480	1633	0.05	1.0	80
BrOH	48	—	0.05	1.0	80
H ₂ C ₂ O ₄	5.0e8	—	0.05 ^[a]	1.0 ^[a]	103

[a] Estimated value

Table XIII: Emission Rates

Species	J _e (Marine) cm ⁻² s ⁻¹	Reference
O ₃	5.0e10	80
NH ₃	2.0e9	80
CO	2.0e10	80
NO	2.5e8	80
ETH	3.6e7	104
ETE	1.8e8	104
CH ₃ SCH ₃	2.0e9	80

Table XIV: Deposition Velocities

Species	v _d cm s ⁻¹
O ₃	0.04
NH ₃	1.0
CO	0.1
SO ₂	0.5
NO ₂	0.1
HCl	0.5
H ₂ SO ₄	0.5
HNO ₃	0.5
HCHO	0.5
OP1	0.5
ORA1	0.5
CH ₃ OH	0.5
EtOH	0.5

References :

- (1) Harned, H. S. and Owen, B. B., 1958, *The Physical Chemistry of Electrolytic Solutions*, 3. ed., Reinhold, New York.
- (2) Graedel, T. E. and Weschler, C. J., 1981, Chemistry Within Aqueous Atmospheric Aerosols and Raindrops, *Rev. Geophys. Space Phys.* **19**, 505 - 539.
- (3) Smith, R.M. and Martell, A.E., 1976, *Critical Stability Constants*, Vol 4, Inorganic Complexes, Plenum, New York.
- (4) Marsh, A. R. W. and McElroy, W. J., 1985, The dissociation constant and Henry's law constant of HCl in aqueous solution, *Atoms. Environm.* **19**, 1075 - 1080.
- (5) Chamedies, W.L., 1984, The photochemistry of a remote stratiform cloud, *J. Geophys. Res.*, **89**, 4739-4755.
- (6) Bielski, B. H. J., Cabelli, D. E., Arudi, R. L., and Ross, A. B., 1985, Reactivity of HO₂/O₂⁻ radicals in aqueous solution, *J. Phys. Chem. Ref. Data* **14**, 1041 - 1100.
- (7) Redlich, O. and Hood, G. C., 1957, Ionic Interaction, Dissociation and Molecular Structure, *Faraday Discuss.* **24**, 87 - 93.
- (8) Park, J.-Y. and Lee, Y.-N., 1988, Solubility and Decomposition kinetics of nitrous acid in aqueous solution, *J. Phys. Chem.* **92**, 6294 - 6302.
- (9) Lammel, G., Perner, D., and Warneck, P., 1990, Decomposition of Pernitric Acid in Aqueous Solution, *J. Phys. Chem.* **94**, 6141 - 6144.
- (10) Beilke, S. and Gravenhorst, G., 1978, Heterogeneous SO₂-Oxidation in the Droplet Phase, *Atmos. Environm.* **12**, 231 - 239.
- (11) Redlich, O., 1946, The dissociation of strong electrolytes, *Chem. Rev.*, **39**, 333 - 356.
- (12) Brandt, C. and van Eldik, R., 1995, Transition Metal-Catalyzed Oxidation of Sulfur(IV) Oxides. Atmospheric Relevant Processes and Mechanisms, *Chem. Rev.* **95**, 119 - 190.
- (13) Olson, T. M. and Hoffmann, M. R., 1989, Hydroxyalkylsulfonate formation: its role as a S(IV) reservoir in atmospheric water droplets, *Atmos. Environm.* **23**, 985 - 997.
- (14) Bell, R. P., Rand, M. H., and Wynne-Jones, K. M. A., 1956, Kinetics of the hydration of acetaldehyde, *Trans. Faraday Soc.* **52**, 1093 - 1102.
- (15) Bell, R. P. and Evans, P. G., 1966, Kinetics of the dehydration of methylene glycol in aqueous solution, *Proc. R. Soc. London Ser. A* **291**, 297 - 323.
- (16) Warneck, P., 1999, The relative importance of various pathways for the oxidation of sulfur dioxide and nitrogen dioxide in sunlit continental fair weather clouds, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, **1**, 5471-5483.
- (17) Buxton, G.V.; Bydder, M. and Salmon, G.A., *J. Chem. Soc. Faraday Trans.*, 1998, **94**, 653-657.
- (18) Merényi, G. and Lind, J., 1994, Reaction Mechanism of Hydrogen Abstraction by the Bromine Atom in Water, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **116**, 7872 - 7876.
- (19) Jayson, G. G., Parson, B. J. and Swallow, A. J., 1973, Same Simple, Highly Reactive, Inorganic Chlorine Derivatives in Aqueous Solution, *J. Chem. Soc. Faraday Trans.* **69**, 1597 - 1607.
- (20) Zehavi, D. and Rabani, J., 1972, The Oxidation of Aqueous Bromide Ions by Hydroxyl Radicals. A Pulse Radiolysis Investigation, *J. Phys. Chem.* **76**, 312 - 319.
- (21) Kläning, U. K. and Wolff, T., 1985, Laser flash photolysis of HClO, ClO⁻, HBrO and BrO⁻ in aqueous solution, Reactions of Cl- and Br-atoms, *Ber. Bunsenges. Phys. Chem.*, **89**, 243-245.
- (22) Bühler, R. E. Staehelin, J. and Hoigne, J., 1984, Ozone decomposition in water studied by pulse radiolysis 1. HO₂/O₂⁻ and HO₃/O₃⁻ as intermediates, *J. Phys. Chem.*, **88**, 2560-4, 5450.
- (23) Barlow, S., Buxton, G.V., Murray, S. A. and Salmon, G. A., 1997b, *J. Chem. Soc. Faraday Trans.*, **93**,

3637-40 and 3641-45.

- (24) Buxton, G.V.; Malone, T.N. and Salmon, G.A., 1997, Oxidation of glyoxal initiated by OH in oxygenated aqueous solutions, *J. Chem. Soc. Faraday Trans.*, **93**(16), 2889.
- (25) Betterton, E. A. and Hoffmann, M. R., 1988, Henry's Law Constants of Some Environmentally Important Aldehydes, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, **22**, 1415 - 1418.
- (26) Moorhead, E. and Sutin, N., 1966, Rate and Equilibrium Constants for the Formation of the Mono-oxalato Complex of Iron(III); *Inorg. Chem.*, **5**, 11, 1866-1871.
- (27) Buxton, G. A., Bydder, M. and Salmon, G. A., 1999b, The reactivity of chlorine atoms in aqueous solution. Part II. The equilibrium $\text{SO}_4^- + \text{Cl}^- = \text{Cl} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, **1**, 269-73.
- (28) Buxton, G. A., Salmon, G. A. and Wang, J., 1999c, Part I. The equilibrium $\text{NO}_3 + \text{Cl}^- = \text{Cl} + \text{NO}_3^-$, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, **1**, 3589-3594.
- (29) Estimated equal to E19
- (30) Estimated equal to E16
- (31) Barb, W. G., Baxendale, J. H., George, P. and Hargrave K. R., 1950, Reactions of Ferrous and Ferric Ions with Hydrogen Peroxide, *J. Chem. Soc.*, **47**, 462-500.
- (32) Berdnikov, V. M., 1973, Catalytic Activity of the Hydrated Copper Ion in the Decomposition of Hydrogen Peroxide, *Russ. J. Phys. Chem.*, **47**, 1060 - 1062.
- (33) Rush, J. D. and Bielski, B. H. J., 1985, Pulse radiolytic studies of the reactions of HO_2/O_2^- with Fe(II)/Fe(III) ions. The reactivity of HO_2/O_2^- with ferric ions and its implication on the occurrence of the Haber-Weiss-reaction, *J. Phys. Chem.*, **89**, 5062 - 5066.
- (34) Zajka, J., Beer, F. and Warneck, P., 1994, Iron-Catalysed Oxidation of Bisulphite Aqueous Solution: Evidence for a Free Radical Chain Mechanism, *Atmos. Environm.*, **28**, 2549 - 2552.
- (35) Jayson, G. G., Parson, B. J., and Swallow, A. J., 1973b, Oxidation of ferrous ions by per hydroxyl radicals, *J. Chem. Soc. Faraday Trans.*, **69**, 236 - 242.
- (36) Christensen, H. and Sehested, K., 1981, Pulse radiolysis at high temperatures and high pressures, *Radiat. Phys. Chem.*, **18**, 723 - 231.
- (37) Rabani, J., Klug-Roth, D. and Lilie, J., 1973, Pulse radiolytic investigations of the catalyst disproportionation of peroxy radicals. Aqueous cupric ions, *J. Phys. Chem.*, **77**, 1169-73.
- (38) Buxton, G. V., Mulazzani, Q. G. and Ross, A. B., 1995, Critical Review of Rate Constants for Reactions of Transients from metal ions and metal complexes in aqueous solution, *J. Phys. Chem. Ref. Data*, **24**(3), 1055.
- (39) Sehested, K., Holzman, J. and Hart, E. J., 1983, Rate constants and products of the reactions e_{aq}^- , O_2^- and H with ozone in aqueous solution, *J. Phys. Chem.*, **87**, 1951 - 1954.
- (40) Herrmann, H., personal communication, 2000.
- (41) Christensen, H., Sehested, K. and Corfitzen, H., 1982, Reactions of Hydroxyl Radicals with Hydrogen Peroxide at Ambient and Elevated Temperatures, *J. Phys. Chem.*, **86**, 1588 - 1590.
- (42) Buxton, G. V., McGowan, S., Salmon, G. A., Williams, J. E. and Wood, N. D., 1996a, A study of the spectra and reactivity of oxysulphur-radical anions involved in the chain oxidation of S(IV): a pulse and γ -radiolysis study, *Atmos. Environm.*, **30**, 2483 - 2493.
- (43) Bjergbakke, E., Sehested, K. and Rasmussen, O. L., The reaction mechanism and rate constants in the radiolysis of $\text{Fe}^{2+}/\text{Cu}^{2+}$ solutions, *Radiat. Res.*, **66**, 433-442.
- (44) Logager, T., Holzman, J., Sehested, K. and Petersen, T., 1992, Oxidation of ferrous ions by ozone, *Inorg. Chem.*, **31**, 3523-29.
- (45) Jacobsen, F., Holzman, J., Sehested, K., 1998a, Reactions of the Ferryl Ion with Some Compounds Found in Cloud Water, *Int. J. Chem. Kinet.*, **30**, 215-24.
- (46) Behnke, W., George, C., Scheer, V. and Zetzsch, C., 1997, Production and decay of ClNO_2 from the

reaction of gaseous N₂O₅ with NaCl solution: Bulk and aerosol experiments, *J. Geophys. Res.*, **102** (D3), 3795-3804.

- (47) Exner, M., Herrmann, H., and Zellner, R., 1992, Laser-based studies of reactions of the nitrate radical in aqueous solution, *Ber.Bunsenges.Phys.Chem.* **96**, 470 - 477.
- (48) Logager, T., Sehested, K. and Holcman, J., 1993, Rate constants of the equilibrium reactions SO₄⁻ + HNO₃ ⇌ HSO₄⁻ + NO₃⁻ and SO₄⁻ + NO₃⁻ ⇌ SO₄²⁻ + NO₃⁻, *Radiat.Phys.Chem.* **41**, 539 - 543.
- (49) Amels, P., Elias H., Götz, U., Steinges, U. and Wannowius, K. J., 1996, Kinetic investigation of the stability of peroxonitric acid and of its reaction with sulfur(IV) in aqueous solution. In: "Heterogeneous and Liquid Phase Processes" (P. Warneck, ed.) Vol. 2 of Transport and Chemical Transformation of Pollutants in the Troposphere (P. Borrell, P. M. Borrell, T. Cvitas, K. Kelly and W. Seiler, Series Editors), Springer, Berlin, 77-88.
- (50) C.George , Personal Communication, 1999.
- (51) Lind, J. A., Lazarus, A. L. and Kok, G. L., 1987, Aqueous Phase Oxidation of Sulfur(IV) by Hydrogen Peroxide, Methylhydroperoxide and Peroxyacetic acid, *J.Geophys.Res.* **92**, 4171 - 4177. (50)
- (52) Hoffmann, M. R., 1986, On the Kinetics and Mechanism of Oxidation of Aquated Sulfur Dioxide by Ozone, *Atmos.Environm.* **20**, 1145 - 1154.
- (53) Williams, J.E., PhD-Thesis, University of Leeds, 1996
- (54) Herrmann, H., Jacobi, H.-W., Raabe, G., Reese, A. and Zellner, R., 1996, Laser-spectroscopic laboratory studies of atmospheric aqueous phase free radical chemistry, *Fresenius J.Anal.Chem.* **355**, 343 - 344.
- (55) Buxton, G.V., Malone, T.N. and Salmon, G.A., 1997, The reaction of SO₄⁻ with Fe²⁺, Mn²⁺ and Cu²⁺, *J.Chem.Soc.Farady Trans.*, **93**, 2893-2898.
- (56) Buxton, G. V., Malone, T. N., and Salmon, G. A., 1996b, Pulse Radiolysis Study of the reaction of SO₅⁻ with HO₂, *J.Chem.Soc.Farady Trans.* **92**, 1287 - 1289.
- (57) Herrmann, H., Reese, A., and Zellner, R., 1995, Time-resolved UV/VIS Diode Array Absorption Spectroscopy of SO_x⁻ (x = 3, 4, 5) Radical Anions in Aqueous Solution, *J.Mol.Struct.*, **348**, 183 - 186.
- (58) Betterton, E.A. and Hoffmann, M.R., 1988, Oxidation of aqueous SO₂ by peroxymonosulphate, *J. Phys. Chem.* **92**, 5962-5965.
- (59) Elliot, A. J. and McCracken, D. R., 1989, Effect of temperature on O⁻ reactions and equilibria: A pulse radiolytic study, *Radiat.Phys.Chem.* **33**, 69 - 74.
- (60) Sonntag, C. v., The Chemical basis of Radiation Biology, 1987, Taylor & Francis, London. p57-93.
- (61) Buxton, G. V., Greenstock, C. L., Helman, W. P. and Ross, A. B., 1988a, Critical Review of rate constants for reactions of hydrated electrons, hydrogen atoms and hydroxyl radicals, (OH, O₂⁻) in aqueous solution, *J.Phys.Chem.Ref.Data* **17**, 513 - 886.
- (62) Hart, E. J., Thomas, J. K. and Gordon, S., 1964, A review of the radiation chemistry of single-carbon compounds and some reactions of the hydrated electron in aqueous solution, *Radiat.Res.Suppl.* **4**, 74 - 88.
- (63) Schuchmann, M. N. and von Sonntag, C., 1988, The rapid hydration of the acetyl radical. A pulse radiolysis study of acetaldehyde in aqueous solution, *J. Am. Soc.* **110**, 5698-5701.
- (64) Elliot, A.J. and Simsons, A. S., 1984, Rate Constants for Reactions of Hydroxyl Radicals as a function of temperature, *Radiat.Phys.Chem.* **24**, 229 - 231.
- (65) Thomas, J. K., 1965, Rates of reaction of the hydroxyl radical, *Trans.Faraday Soc.* **61**, 702 - 707.
- (66) Fisher, M. M. and Hamill, W. H., 1973, Electronic processes in pulse-irradiated aqueous and alcoholic systems, *J.Phys.Chem.* **77**, 171 - 177.
- (67) Herrmann, H., Reese, A; Ervens, B.; Wicktor, F. and R.Zellner, 1999, Laboratory and Modeling

- Studies of Tropospheric Multiphase Conversions Involving Some C1 and C2 Peroxyl Radicals, *Phys. Chem.Earth.*, **24**(3), 287-290.
- (68) Getoff, N.; Schwoerer, F.; Markovic, V. M. and Sehested, K.; 1971, Pulse radiolysis of oxalic acid and oxalates, *J. Phys. Chem.*, **75**, 749-55.
- (69) Schuchmann, M. N. and von Sonntag, C., 1988, The rapid hydration of the acetyl radical. A pulse radiolysis study of acetaldehyde in aqueous solution, *J. Am. Soc.* **110**, 5698-5701.
- (70) Thornton, A. T. and Laurence, G. S., 1973, Kinetics of oxidation of transition-metal ions by halogen radical anions. I. The oxidation of iron (II) by dibromide and dichloride ions generated by flash photolysis, *J.Chem.Soc.Dalton Trans.*, 804 - 813.
- (71) Jacobi, H.-W., 1996, Ph.D. Thesis, Kinetische Untersuchungen und Modellrechnungen zur troposphärischen Chemie von Radikal anionen und Ozon in wäßriger Phase, University-GH-Essen, Germany.
- (72) Jacobi, H.-W., Herrmann, H. and Zellner, R., 1996, Kinetic investigation of the Cl_2^- radical in the aqueous phase, in Ph. Mirabel (ed), *Air Pollution Research Report 57: Homogenous and heterogenous chemical Processes in the Troposphere*, 172 - 176, Office for official Publications of the European Communities, Luxembourg.
- (73) Wang, T. X. and Margerum, D. W., 1994, Kinetics of Reversible Chlorine Hydrolysis: Temperature Dependence and General-Acid/Base-Assisted Mechanisms, *Inorg. Chem.* **33**, 1050 - 1055.
- (74) Herrmann, H., Jacobi, H.-W., Reese, A. and Zellner, R., 1997, Laboratory studies of small radicals and radical anions of interest for tropospheric aqueous phase chemistry: The reactivity of SO_4^- , in P. M. Borrell, P. Borrell, T. Cvitaš, K. Kelly and W. Seiler (eds), *Proceedings of EUROTAC Symposium '96: Transport and Transformation of Pollutants in the Troposphere Vol. 1*, 407- 411, Computational Mechanics Publications, Southampton, UK.
- (75) Zellner, R., Herrmann, H., Exner, M., Jacobi, H.-W., Raabe, G. and Reese, A., 1996, Formation and Reactions of Oxidants in the Aqueous Phase, in P. Warneck (ed), *Heterogeneous and Liquid Phase Processes*, 146 - 152, Springer, Berlin.
- (76) Reese, A., Herrmann, H. and Zellner, R., 1999, Kinetic and Spectroscopic Investigations of the Br_2^- Radical in Aqueous Solution, in: Proceedings of the EUROTAC-2 '98 symposium, eds: P.M.Borrell and P.Borrell, WIT press, Southampton, 714-718.
- (77) Reese, A., 1997, Ph.D. Thesis, UV/VIS-spektrometrische und kinetische Untersuchungen von Radikalen und Radikal anionen in wäßriger Lösung, University Essen, Germany.
- (78) Rafi, A. and Sutton, H. C., 1965, Radiolysis of aerated solutions of potassium bromide, *Trans.Faraday Soc.* **61**, 877 - 890.
- (79) Shoute, L. C. T., Alfassi, Z. B., Neta, P. and Huie, R. E., 1991, Temperature Dependence of the rate constants for reaction of dihalide and azide radicals with inorganic reductants, *J. Phys. Chem.* **95**, 3238-42.
- (80) Sander, R. and Crutzen. P.J., 1996, Model study indicating halogen activation and ozone destruction in polluted air masses transported to the sea, *J. Geophys. Res.*, **101**, 9121-9138.
- (81) Fogelman, K.D., Walker, D.M. and Margerum, D.W., 1989, Non-metal redox kinetics : Hypochlorite and hypochlorous acid reactions with sulfite, *Inorg.Chem.*, **28**, 986-993.
- (82) Fortnum, K.D., Battaglia, C.J., Cohen, S.R., and Edwards, J.O., 1960, The kinetics of the oxidation of halide ions by monosubstituted peroxides, *J.Am.Chem.Soc.*, **82**, 778-782.
- (83) Haag, W.R., and Hoigne, J., 1983, Ozonation of bromine-containing waters : kinetics of formation of hypobromous acid and bromate, *Environ.Sci.Tech.*, **17**, 261-267.
- (84) Kumar, K. and Margerum, D.W., 1987, Kinetics and mechanism of general-acid-assisted oxidation of bromide by hypochlorite and hypochlorous acid, *Inorg.Chem.*, **26**, 2706-2711.

- (85) Kelley, C.M., and Tartar, H.V., 1959, On the system : bromine-water, **78**, 5752-5756.
- (86) Lax, E., 1969, Taschenbuch fur Chemiker und Physiker, Springer Verlag, Berlin.
- (87) Troy, R.C., and Margerum, D.W., 1991, Non-metal redox kinetics : Hypobromite and hypobromous acid reactions with iodide and with sulfite and the hydrolysis of bromosulphate, **30**, 3538-3543.
- (88) Wagner, I. And Strehlow, H., 1987, On the flash photolysis of bromine ions in aqueous solution, *Ber.Bunsenges.Phys.Chem.*, **91**, 1317-1321.
- (89) Wang, T.X., Kelley, M.D., Cooper, J.N., Beckwith, R.C., and Margerum, D.W., Equilibrium, kinetic and UV-spectral characteristics of aqueous bromine chloride species, *Inorg.Chem.*, **33**, 5872-5878.
- (90) Zellner, R., Exner, M. and Herrmann, H., 1990, Absolute OH Quantum Yields in the Laser Photolysis of Nitrate, Nitrite and Dissolved H₂O₂ at 308 and 351 nm in the Temperature Range of 278-353 K, *J. Atm. Chem.* **10**, 411-25.
- (91) Benkelberg, H.-J. and Warneck, P., 1995, Photodecomposition of iron(III)hydroxo and sulfato complexes in aqueous solution : Wavelength dependence of OH and SO₄⁻ quantum yields, *J.Phys. Chem.*, **99**, 5214-5221.
- (92) Zuo, Y. and Hoigne, J., 1994, *Atm. Env.*, Photochemical Decomposition of Oxalic, Glyoxalic and Pyruvic Acid Catalysed by Iron in Atmospheric Waters, **28** (7), 1231-1239.
- (93) Stockwell, W.R., Kirchner, F., Kuhn, M., and Seefeld, S., 1997, A new regional mechanism for regional atmospheric chemistry modelling, *J.Geophys.Res.*, **102**, 25847-25879.
- (94) Krol, M.C. and van Weele, M., 1997, Implications of variations in photodissociation rates for global tropospheric chemistry, *Atmos. Environ.*, **31**, 1257-1273.
- (95) Sander, R. and von Glasow, R., 2000, private communication.
- (96) DeMore, W.B., Sander, S.P., Golden, D.M., Hampson, R.F., Kurylo, M.J., Howard, C.J., Ravishankara, A.R., Kolb, C.E., and Molinda, M.J., 1997, Chemical kinetics and Photochemical data for use in stratospheric modelling, JPL publication, **92-94**, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA.
- (97) Mallard, W.G., Westley, F., Herron, J.T., Hampson, R.F., and Frizzel, D.H., NIST chemical kinetics database : version 5.0, Gaithersburg, MD.
- (98) Aranda, A., Le Bras, G., La Verdet, G., and Poulet, G., 1997, The BrO + CH₃O₂ reaction : kinetics and role in the atmospheric ozone budget, *Geophys.Res.Letts.*, **24**, 2745-2748.
- (99) Barnes, I., Bastain, V., and Becker, K.H., 1993, Oxidation of organic sulphur compounds, In: The Tropospheric chemistry of ozone in the Polar regions, NATO ASI series **17**, Niki, H., and Becker, K.H. (Eds), 371-383, Springer-Verlag, Berlin.
- (100) Atkinson, R., Baulch, D., Cox, R.A., Hampson, R.F., and Troe, J., 1992, Evaluated kinetic and photochemical data for atmospheric chemistry : Supplement IV, *J.Phys.Chem.Ref.Data.*, **21**, 1125-1444.
- (101) Stickell, R.E., Nicovich, J.M., Wang, W., Zhao, Z., and Wine, P.H., 1992, Kinetic and mechanistic study of the reaction of atomic chlorine with dimethyl sulphide, *J.Phys.Chem.*, **58**, 9875-9883.
- (102) Jefferson, A., Nicovich, J.M., and Wine, P.H., 1994, Temperature-dependent kinetics studies of the reactions, Br(²P_{3/2}) + CH₃SCH₃ ↔ HBr + CH₃SCH₂ : Heat of formation of the CH₃SCH₂ radical, *J.Phys.Chem.*, **98**, 9875-9883.
- (103) Saxena, P., and Hildemann, L.M., 1996, Water-soluble organics in atmospheric particles : a critical review of the literature and application of thermodynamics to identify candidate compounds, *J.Atmos.Chem.*, **24**, 57-109.
- (104) Plass-Dulmer, C., Koppmann, R., Ratte, M., and Rudolph, J., 1995, Light nonmethane hydrocarbons in seawater, *Global Bio. Cycles.*, **9**, 79-100.

