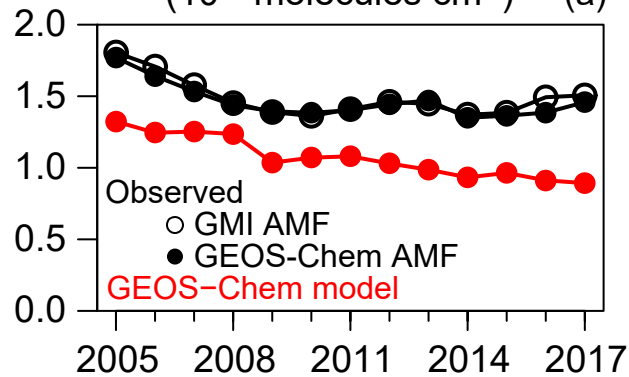
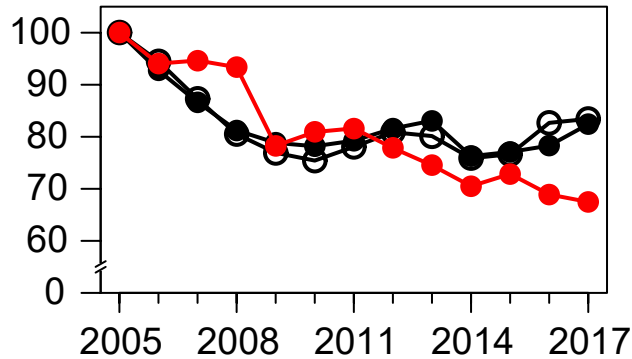


Tropospheric NO₂ vertical columns over the contiguous US

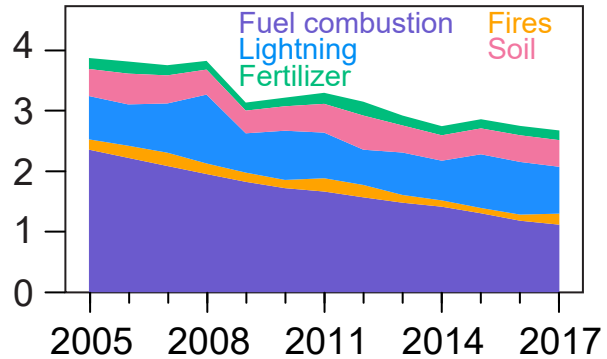
NO₂ vertical column density
(10¹⁵ molecules cm⁻²) (a)



Change relative to 2005
(%) (b)



GEOS-Chem NO_x emissions
(Tg N a⁻¹) (c)



Year