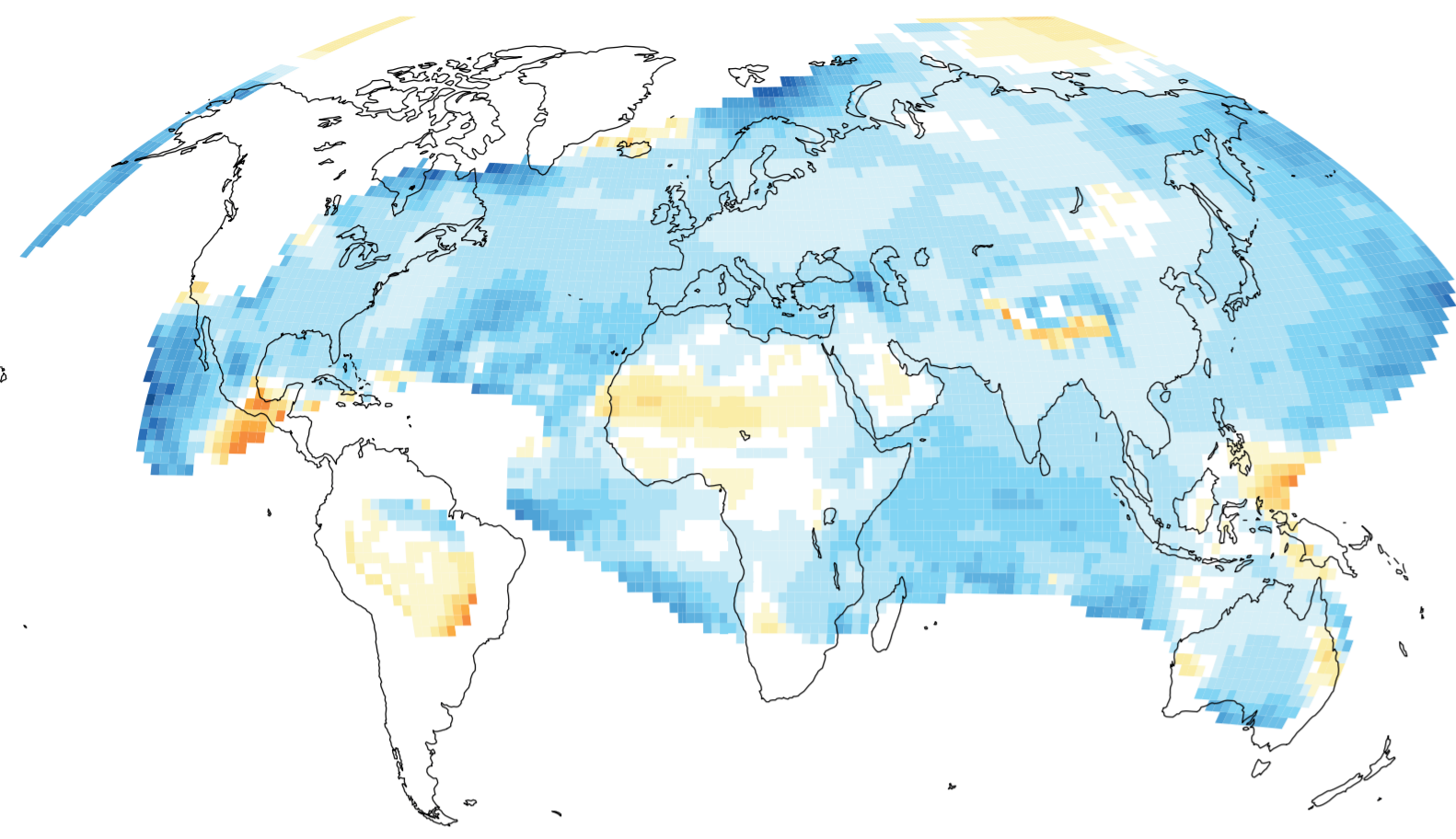
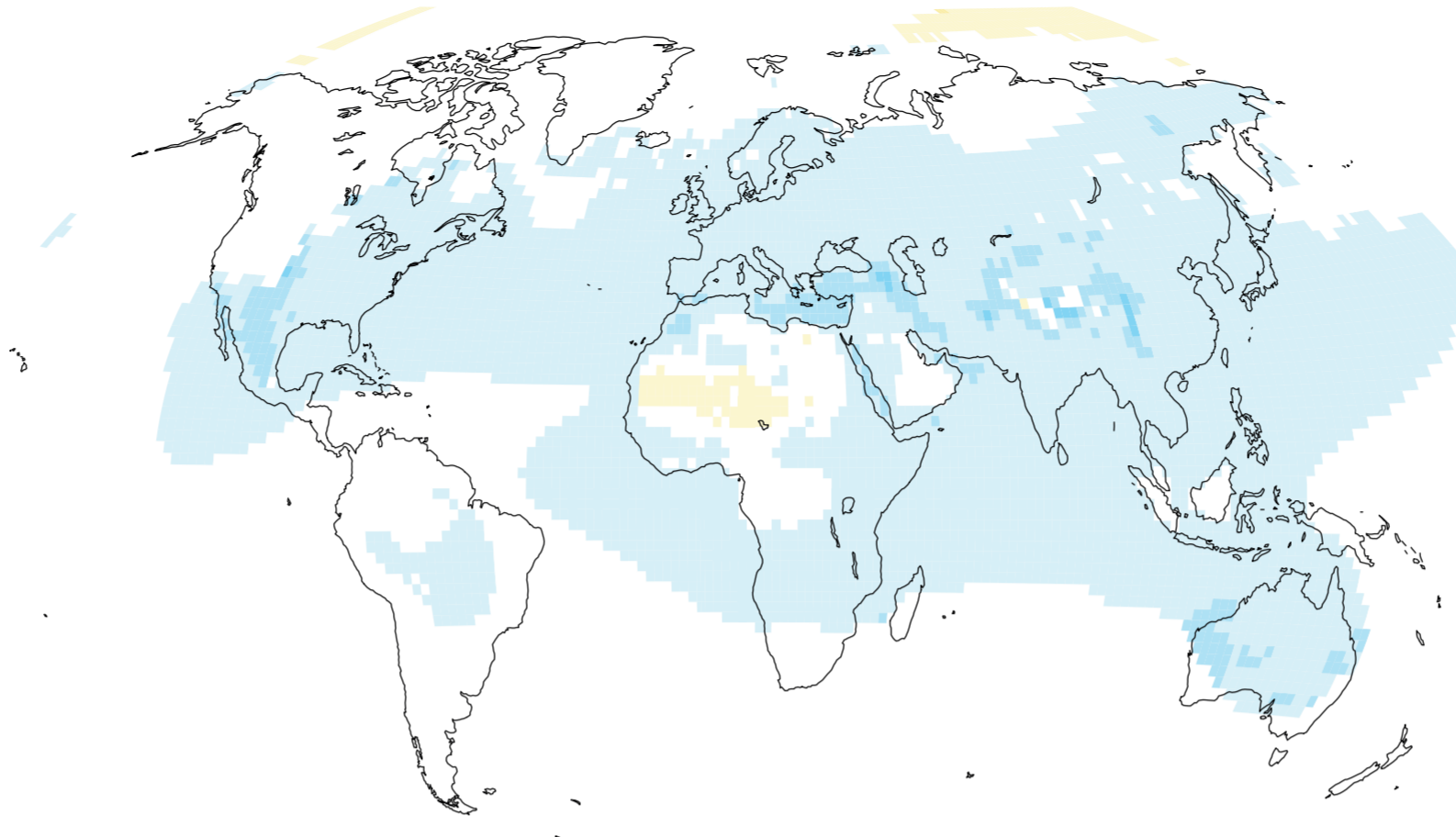


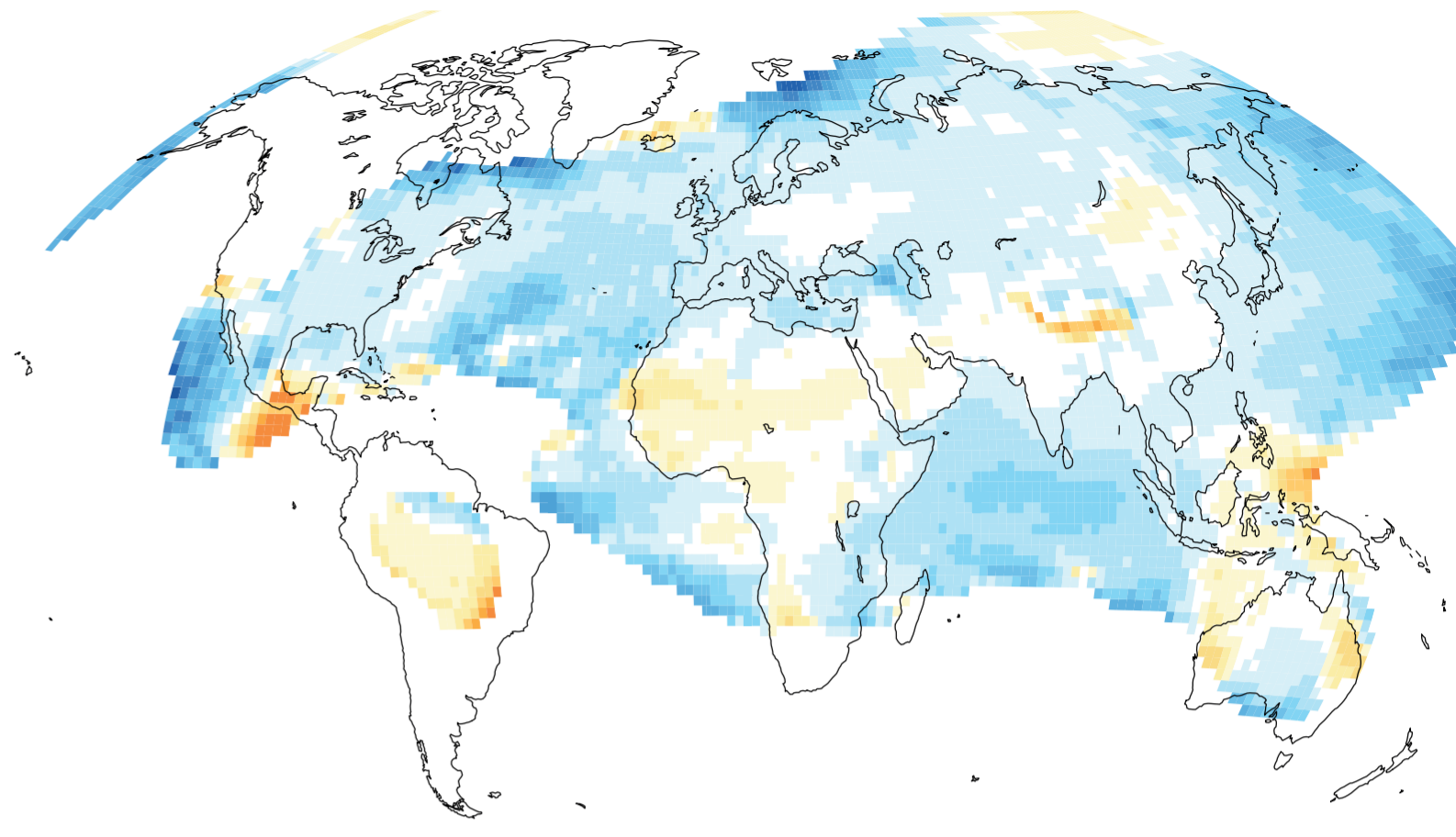
(a) All-sky ERF efficiency



(b) Clear-sky contribution

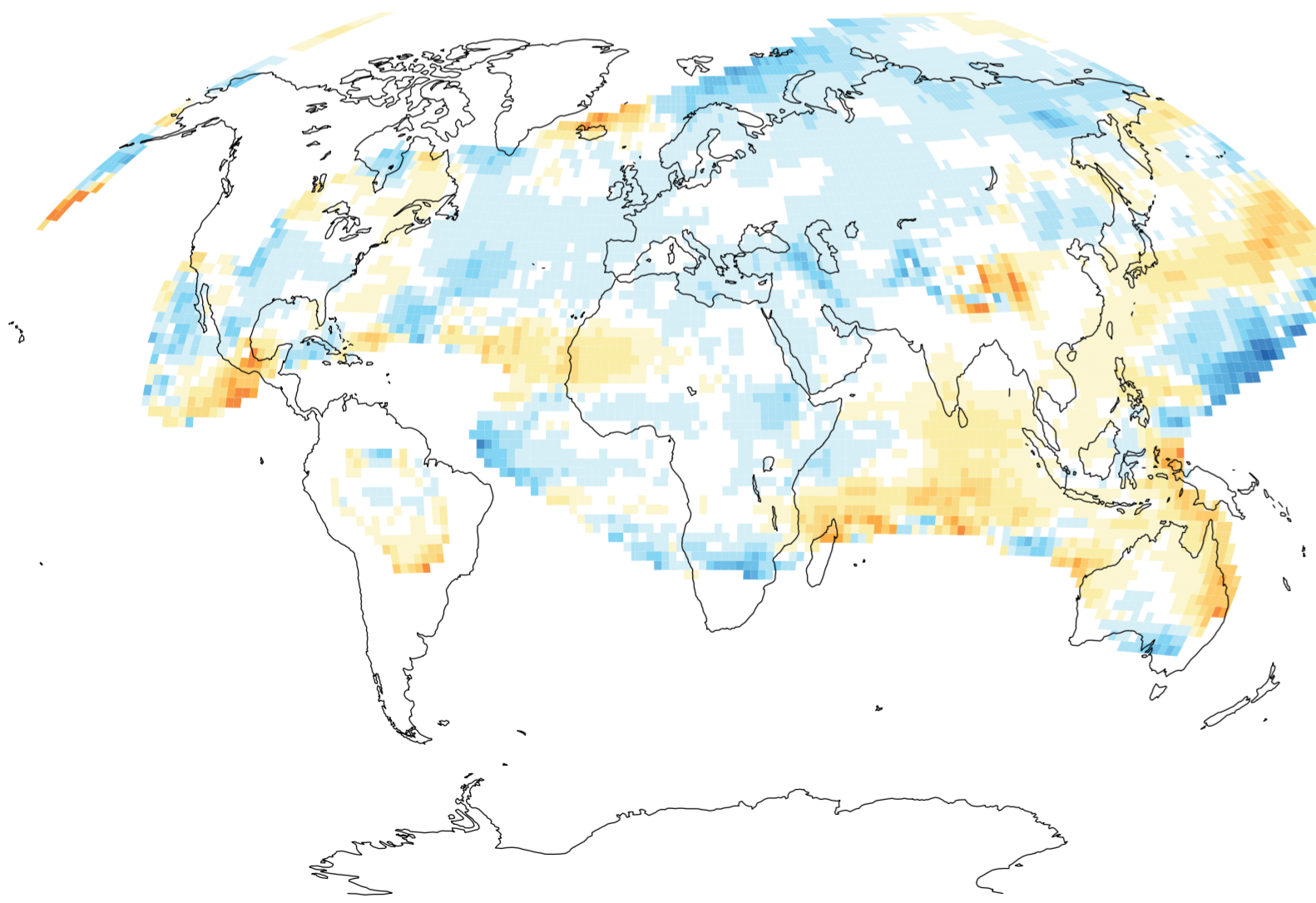


(c) Cloudy-sky contribution

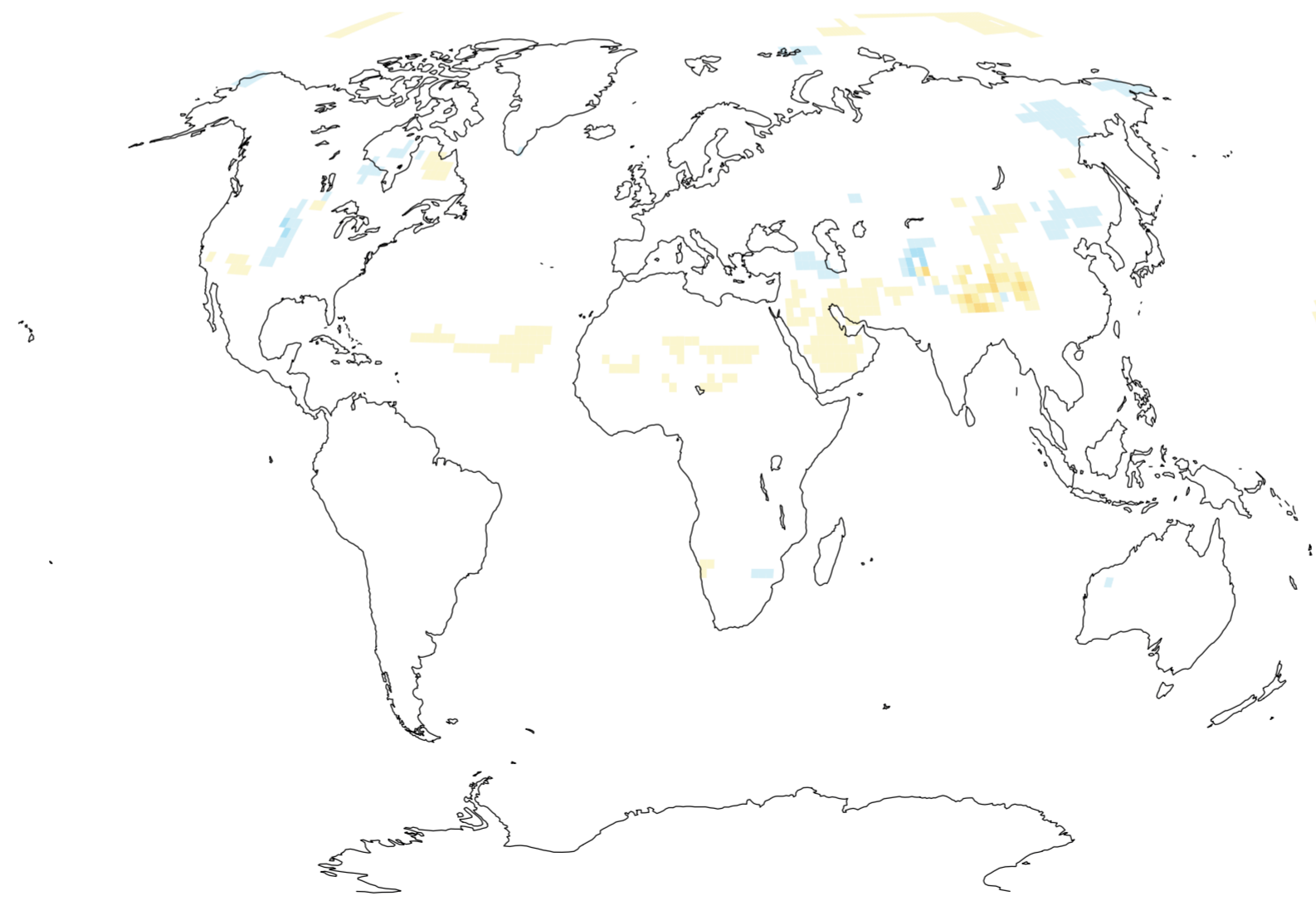


Mid-2000s

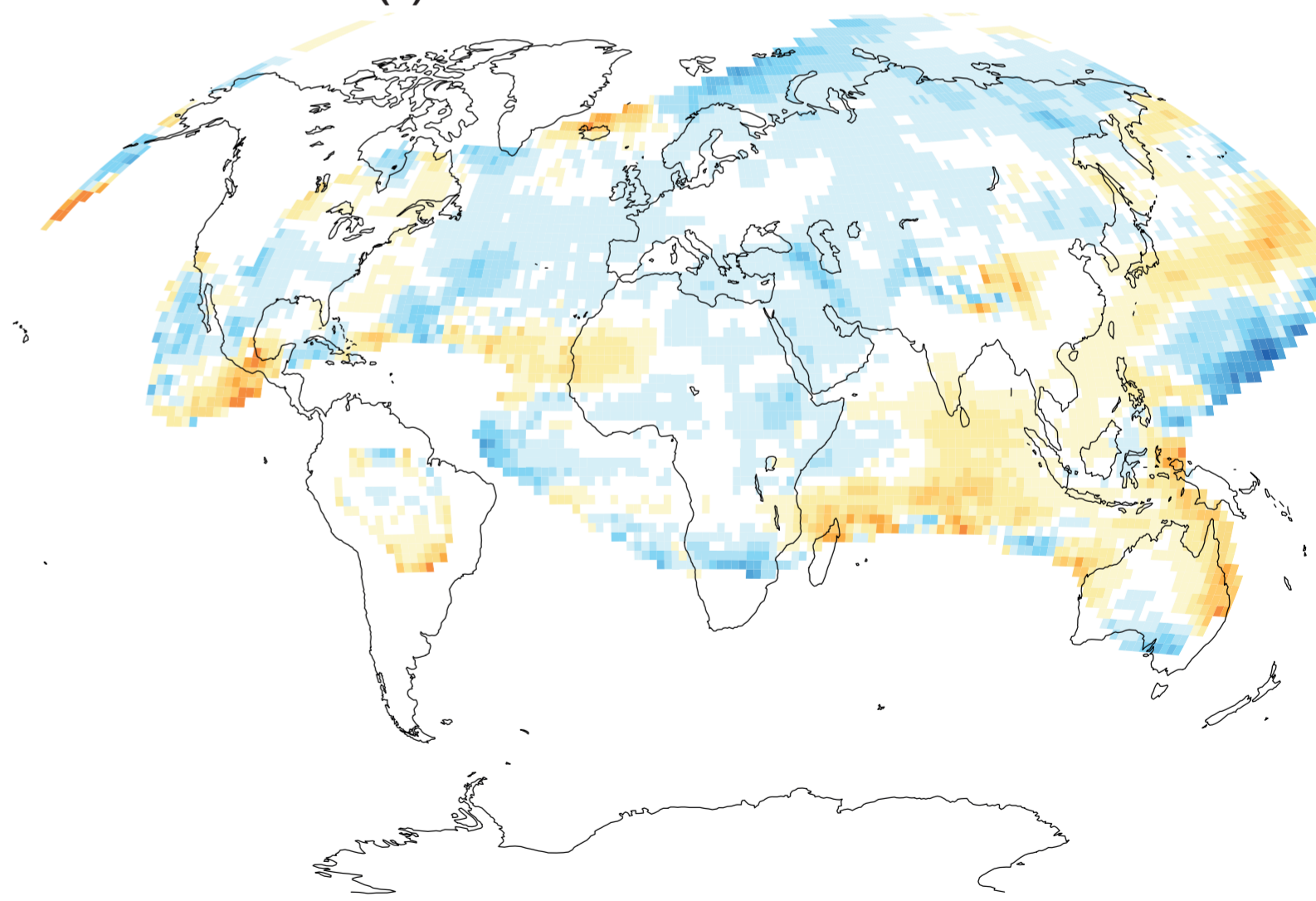
(d)



(e)

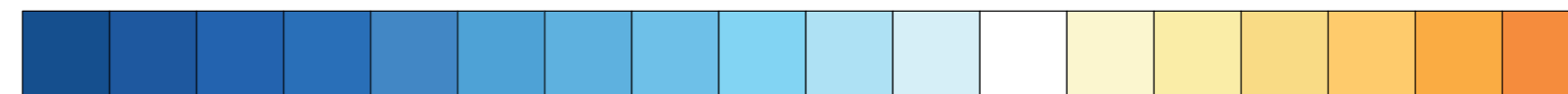


(f)



Mid-2000s--mid-1970s

[Wm<sup>-2</sup>]



-180 -140 -100 -60 -20 5 40 80