Inter-annual variability in ERF

(b) Year-to-year standard deviation

Model spread in ERF

Range in long-term averages

(a) Frequency [frac]

- ENSM: -0.65 ± 0.25
- ECHAM: -0.50 ± 0.32
- ECHAM-HAM: -0.52 ± 0.29
- EC-Earth: -0.90 ± 0.19
- HadGEM: -0.40 ± 0.15

(c) Model spread in ERF range in long-term averages

ERF [Wm⁻²]