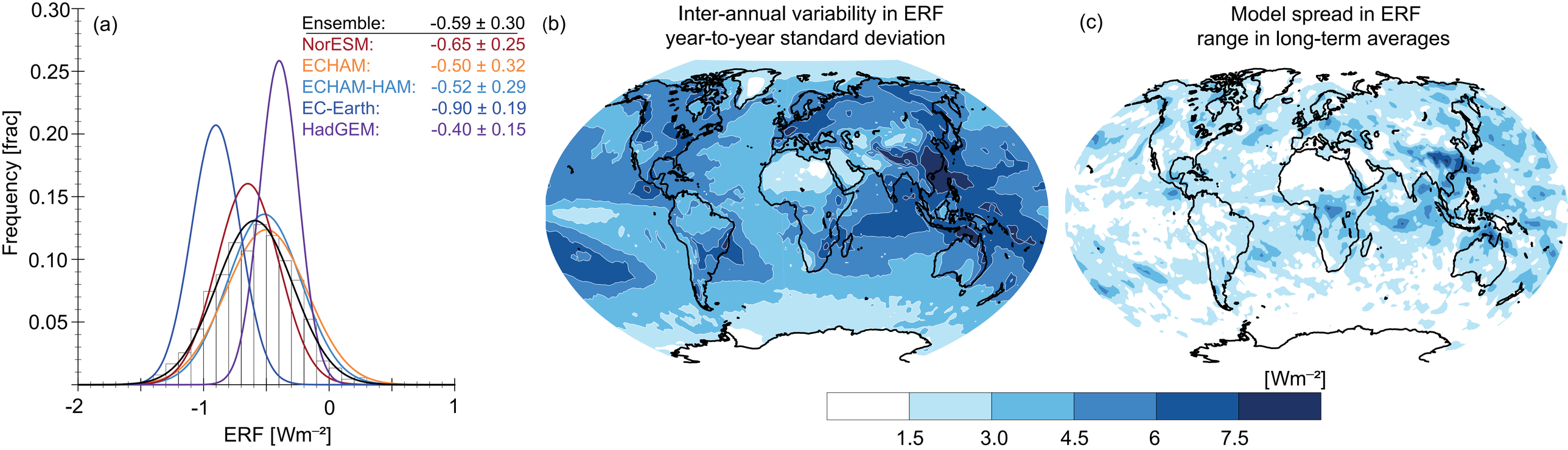
(a)
Ensemble: -0.59 ± 0.30
NorESM: -0.65 ± 0.25
ECHAM: -0.50 ± 0.32
ECHAM-HAM: -0.52 ± 0.29
EC-Earth: -0.90 ± 0.19
HadGEM: -0.40 ± 0.15
Frequency [frac]
0.30
0.25
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
-2
-1
0
1
ERF [Wm⁻²]
(b)
Inter-annual variability in ERF
year-to-year standard deviation
(c)
Model spread in ERF
range in long-term averages
[Wm⁻²]
1.5
3.0
4.5
6
7.5