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Supplement of

High-time-resolution source apportionment of PM_{2.5} in Beijing with multiple models

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Table S1 Statistical summary of identified species of PM_{2.5} in the entire sampling period

	Mean	Std.	Max	Min	Detection limit	BDL%
OC/EC			µg/m³			
OC	20.8	17.0	89.9	1.1	0.4	-
EC	5.6	4.4	23.1	0.2	0.1	4.3
SIA			µg/m³			
SO ₄ ²⁻	23.5	20.8	95.8	0.04	0.04	0.21
NO ₃ ⁻	22.0	23.3	104.7	0.03	0.03	0.1
NH ₄ ⁺	14.0	14.7	66.6	0.04	0.05	1.4
Na ⁺	0.39	0.32	1.89	0.02	0.04	8.5
Cl ⁻	4.89	4.19	27.6	0.05	0.05	0.1
Metal			µg/m³		ng/m³	%
K	1.49	1.17	5.28	0.10	2.366	-
Fe	0.769	0.541	2.22	0.015	0.759	-
Ca	0.384	0.277	2.08	0.001	0.902	-
Zn	0.286	0.261	1.85	0.005	0.231	-
Pb	0.107	0.091	0.469	0.004	0.218	-
Mn	0.058	0.046	0.210	0.001	0.283	-
Ba	0.035	0.023	0.160	0.002	0.945	-
Cu	0.027	0.024	0.171	0.002	0.267	-
As	0.022	0.021	0.084	0.000	0.114	17
Cr	0.010	0.010	0.110	0.000	0.288	11
Se	0.008	0.008	0.046	0.000	0.141	5.2
Ni	0.002	0.002	0.044	0.000	0.226	3.4

* BDL% refers to the percentage of data below the detection limit

* The unit of the detection limit of each metal is ng/m³

* ‘-’ means that all data are above the detection limit

Table S2 Percentage of BS factors assigned to each base case factor with a correlation threshold of 0.6.

Boot Factor	Secondary	Industrial	Dust	Traffic	Coal	Biomass
1	100	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	100	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	100	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	100	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	100	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	100

Table S3 Average local contribution in four types of footprint

Types of footprint	Average local contribution
Local	0.85 ±0.14
South	0.68 ±0.11
North	0.63 ±0.13
East	0.66 ±0.13

Table S4 Average concentration of PM_{2.5} and identified species in different haze and non-haze periods

Average	EP1	EP2	EP3	EP4	NH1	Unit: $\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$
Conc.	n=102	n=95	n=117	n=131	n=78	
PM _{2.5}	97.7 \pm 70.7	143.8 \pm 119.1	115.3 \pm 108.6	241.8 \pm 115.5	18.8 \pm 20.7	
OC	19.1 \pm 10.7	24.7 \pm 18.7	23.1 \pm 21.1	40.3 \pm 14.5	3.33 \pm 2.85	
EC	4.1 \pm 2.7	7.1 \pm 5.1	5.6 \pm 4.3	11.0 \pm 3.7	0.9 \pm 0.6	
SO ₄ ²⁻	18.6 \pm 10.9	25.1 \pm 20.4	23.4 \pm 19.7	53.3 \pm 19.2	4.43 \pm 3.89	
NO ₃ ⁻	19.9 \pm 14.6	18.9 \pm 16.0	23.3 \pm 23.3	56.8 \pm 24.8	2.81 \pm 3.69	
NH ₄ ⁺	13.3 \pm 8.36	12.6 \pm 11.6	13.3 \pm 13.2	36.4 \pm 16.7	2.42 \pm 3.80	
Na ⁺	0.37 \pm 0.23	0.35 \pm 0.28	0.49 \pm 0.41	0.69 \pm 0.23	0.10 \pm 0.14	
Cl ⁻	5.07 \pm 3.05	5.17 \pm 3.71	5.66 \pm 5.87	8.15 \pm 3.41	0.97 \pm 1.10	
K	2.55 \pm 1.33	1.21 \pm 0.90	1.23 \pm 1.08	2.53 \pm 0.78	0.410 \pm 0.410	
Fe	1.26 \pm 0.58	0.724 \pm 0.568	0.641 \pm 0.480	1.06 \pm 0.25	0.144 \pm 0.133	
Ca	0.530 \pm 0.250	0.479 \pm 0.447	0.356 \pm 0.249	0.360 \pm 0.148	0.054 \pm 0.033	
Zn	0.442 \pm 0.242	0.242 \pm 0.197	0.252 \pm 0.289	0.409 \pm 0.170	0.060 \pm 0.076	
Pb	0.182 \pm 0.105	0.087 \pm 0.071	0.090 \pm 0.084	0.185 \pm 0.063	0.024 \pm 0.028	
Mn	0.093 \pm 0.050	0.049 \pm 0.038	0.049 \pm 0.045	0.082 \pm 0.021	0.011 \pm 0.012	
Ba	0.047 \pm 0.016	0.038 \pm 0.032	0.032 \pm 0.022	0.048 \pm 0.012	0.006 \pm 0.005	
Cu	0.028 \pm 0.015	0.023 \pm 0.021	0.028 \pm 0.026	0.042 \pm 0.017	0.007 \pm 0.009	
As	0.031 \pm 0.019	0.019 \pm 0.019	0.021 \pm 0.023	0.040 \pm 0.013	0.003 \pm 0.006	
Cr	0.019 \pm 0.022	0.007 \pm 0.009	0.008 \pm 0.011	0.014 \pm 0.010	0.001 \pm 0.001	
Se	0.012 \pm 0.007	0.006 \pm 0.005	0.007 \pm 0.007	0.018 \pm 0.007	0.001 \pm 0.001	
Ni	0.003 \pm 0.002	0.002 \pm 0.001	0.002 \pm 0.002	0.004 \pm 0.004	0.0006 \pm 0.0004	

Table S5 Previous studies about source apportionment of Beijing

	Sampling period			
	and time resolution	Size fraction	Receptor model	Tracers
Gao et al., 2016	July to August, 2014; 1 hour	2.5 μm	PCA; PMF; ME2	Inorganic tracers
Peng et al., 2016	July to August, 2014; 1 hour	2.5 μm	ME2	Inorganic tracers
Zhang et al., 2013	2009-2010; daily	2.5 μm	PMF	Inorganic tracers

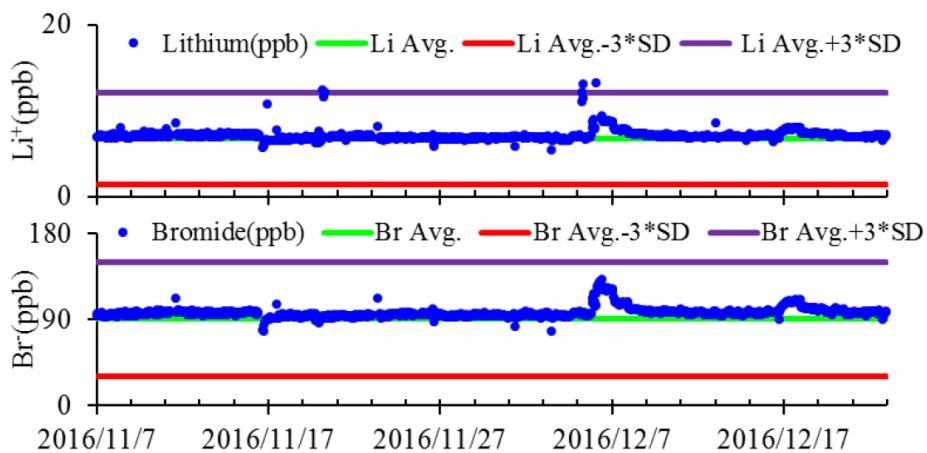


Figure S1. Concentration of the internal standard (LiBr) of IGAC

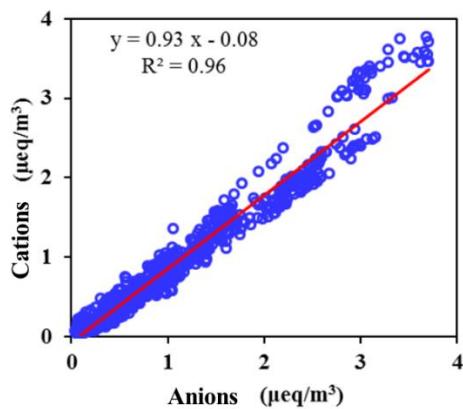


Figure S2. Anion-cation balance of IGAC during the sampling period

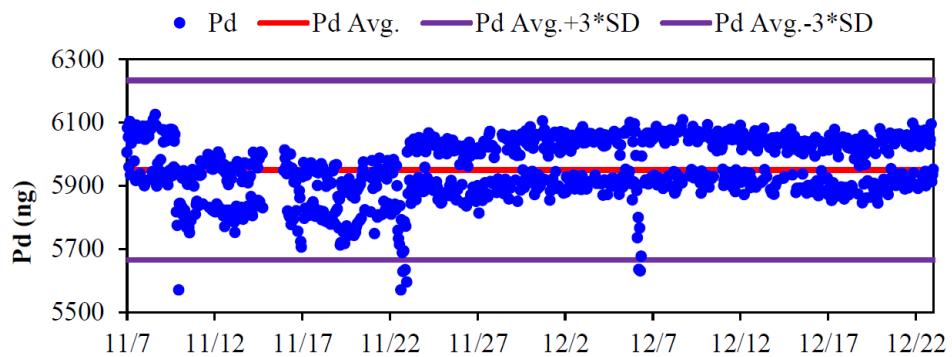


Figure S3. Concentration of the internal standard (Pd) of Xact

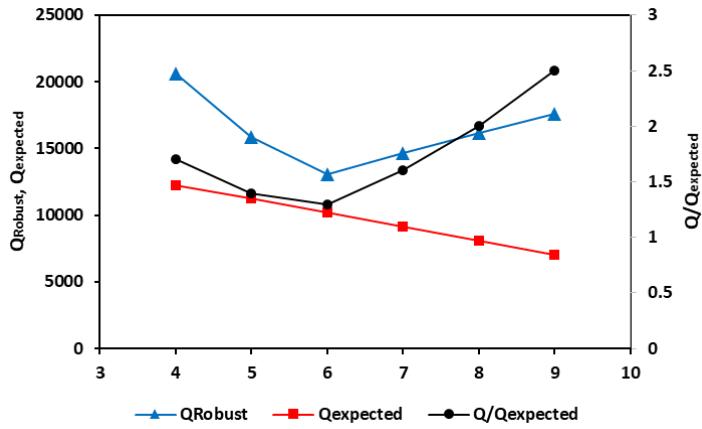


Figure S4. The variation of Q parameters from four factors to ten factors

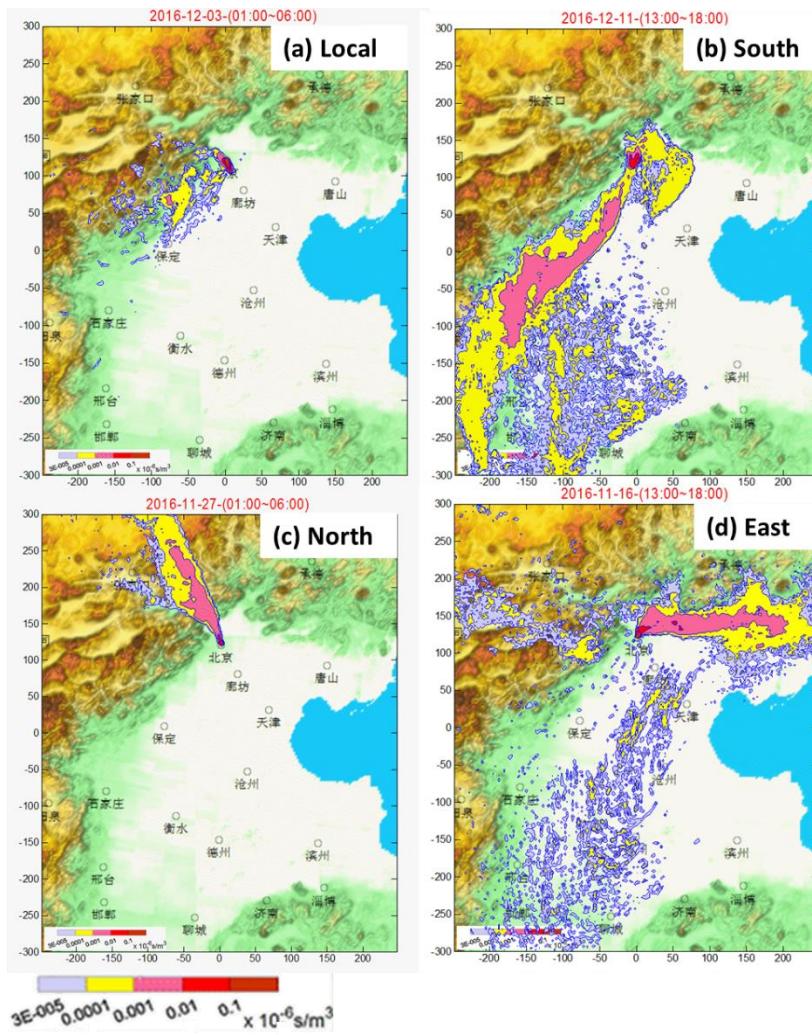


Figure S5. Typical example of different types of footprint (N represents for number of cases. Local: N=79; South: N=45; North: N=51; East: N=30)

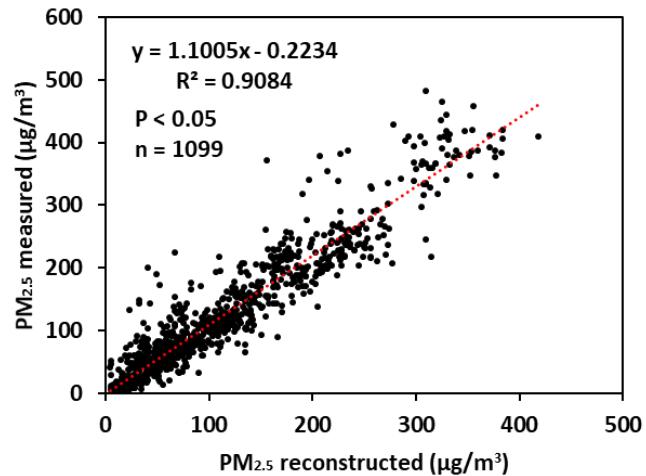


Figure S6 Correlation of measured and reconstructed PM_{2.5} mass

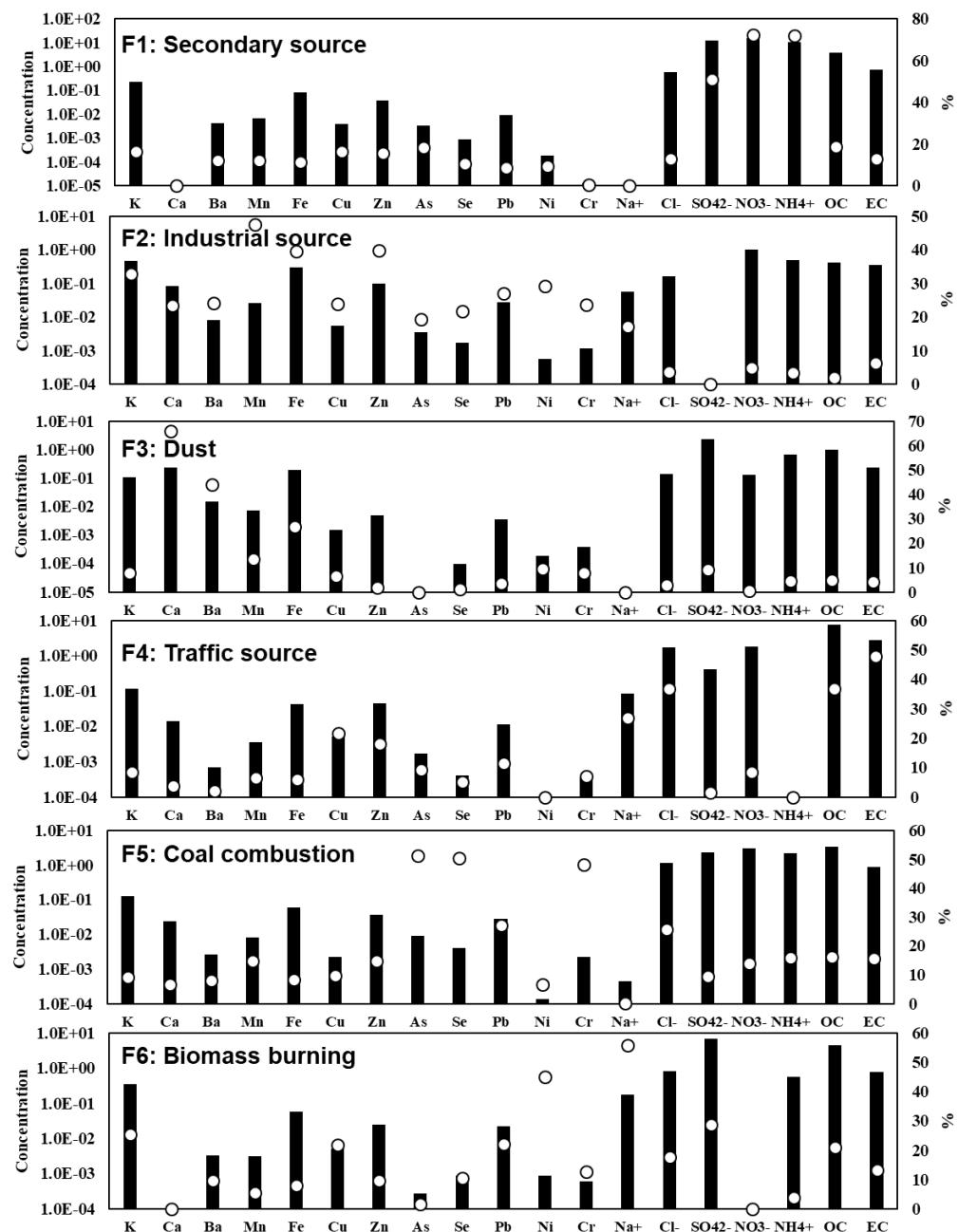


Fig S7. Source profiles of six factors by PMF

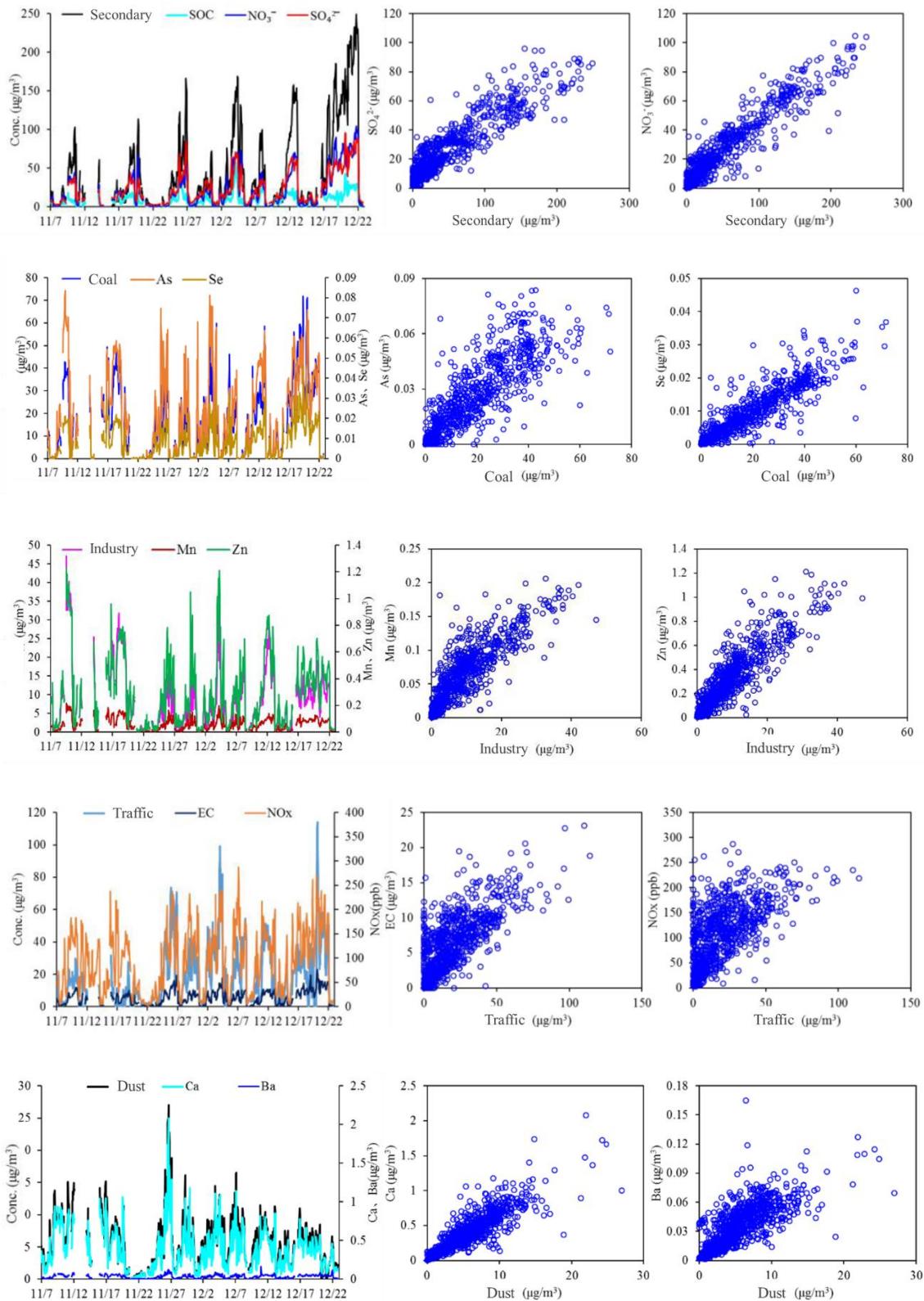


Figure S8. Relationships between the tracers of identified sources and sources mass concentrations

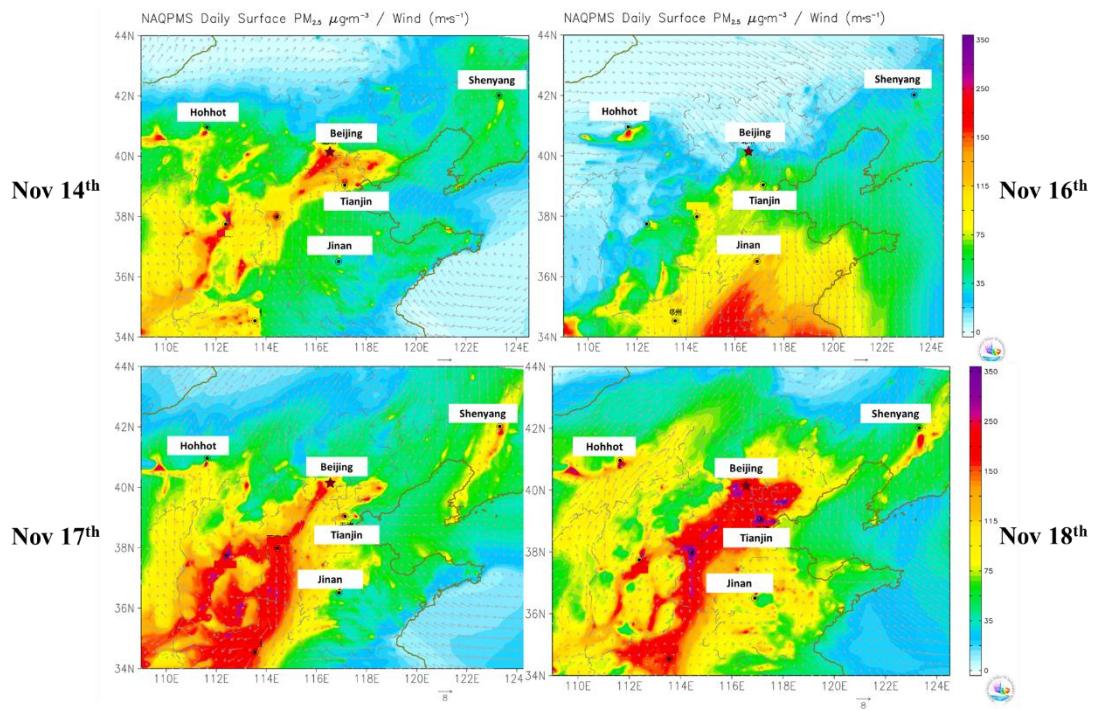


Figure S9. The spatial mass concentrations of $\text{PM}_{2.5}$, wind speed and wind direction during EP1 by NAQPMMS

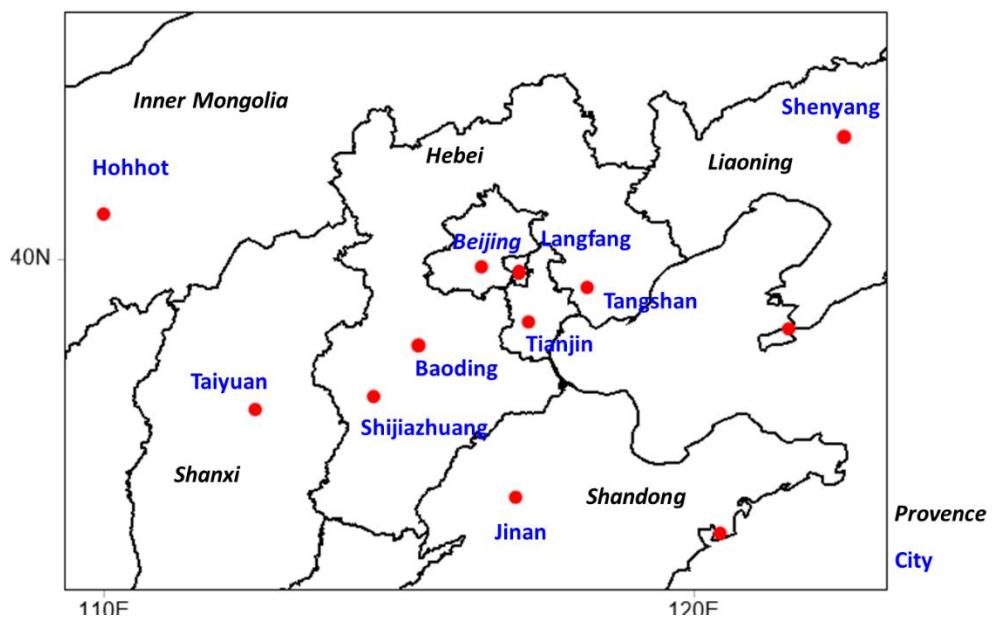


Figure S10. Surrounding provinces and cities of Beijing