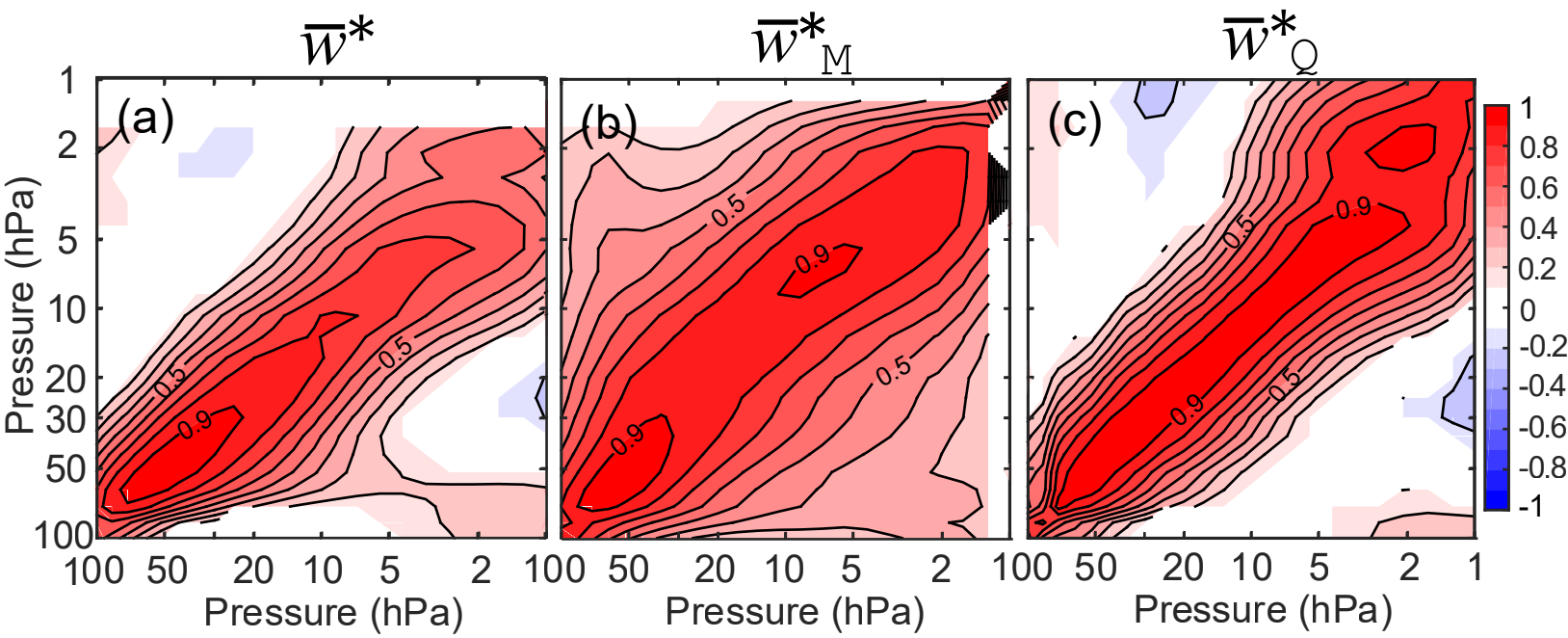
$\overline{w}^*$
$\overline{w}^*_{\mathrm{M}}$
$\overline{w}^*_{\mathrm{Q}}$
(a)
(b)
(c)
0.5
0.9
Pressure (hPa)
1
2
5
10
20
30
50
100
Pressure (hPa)
100 50 20 10 5 2
Pressure (hPa)
100 50 20 10 5 2
Pressure (hPa)
100 50 20 10 5 2 1
1
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0
-0.2
-0.4
-0.6
-0.8
-1