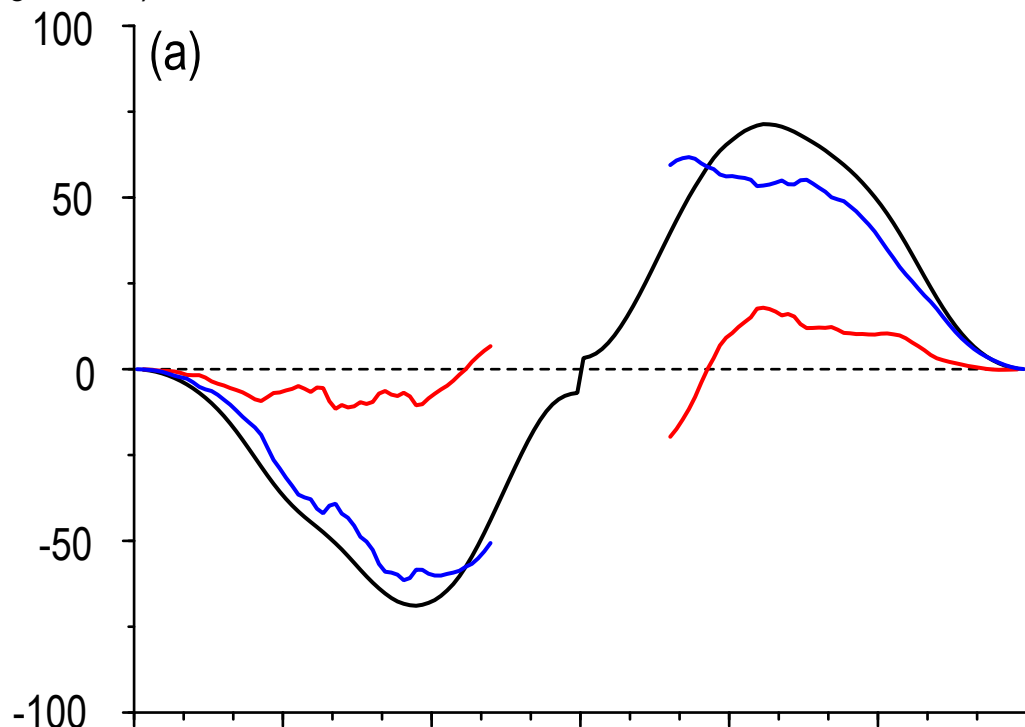


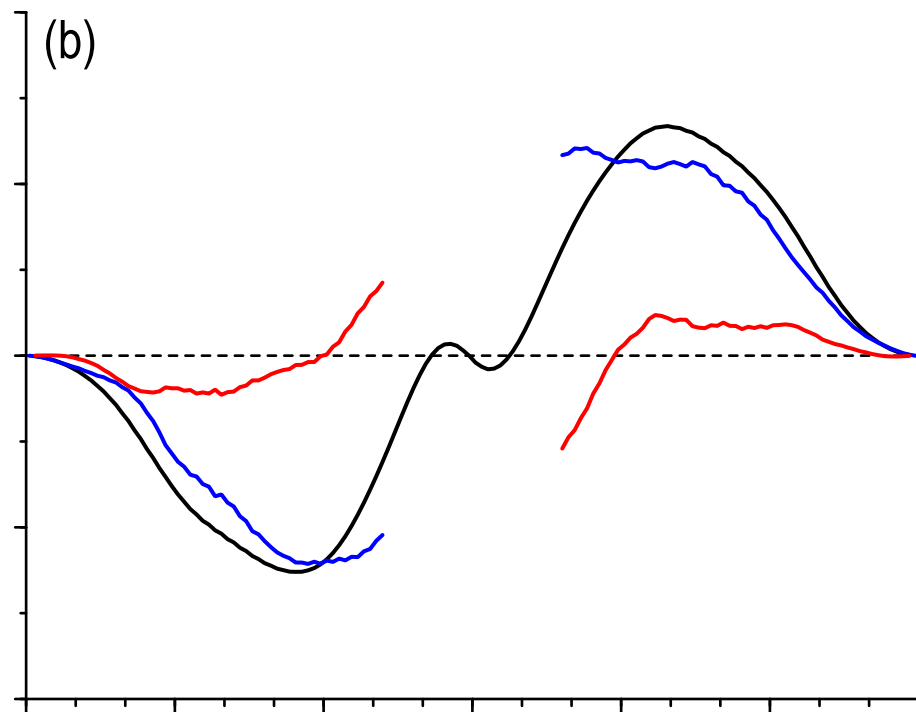
Ψ at 70 hPa

MERRA-2

MERRA

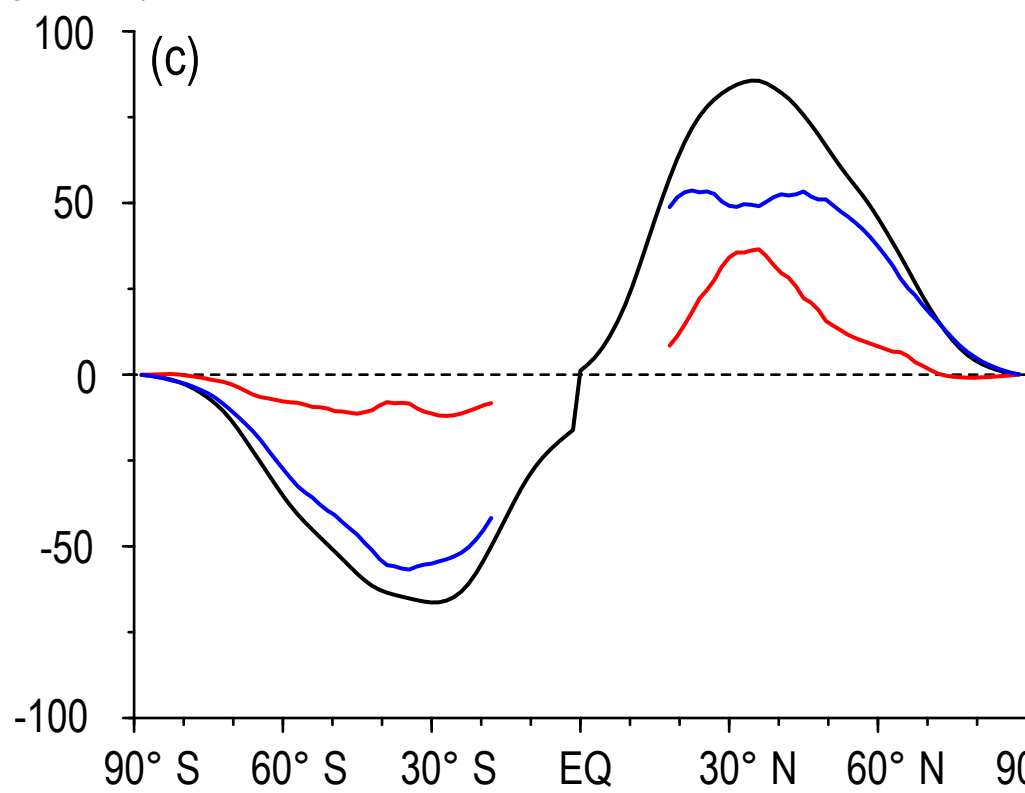
 $(\text{kg m}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1})$ 

(b)

 $(\text{kg m}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1})$

ERA-I

JRA-55



(d)

