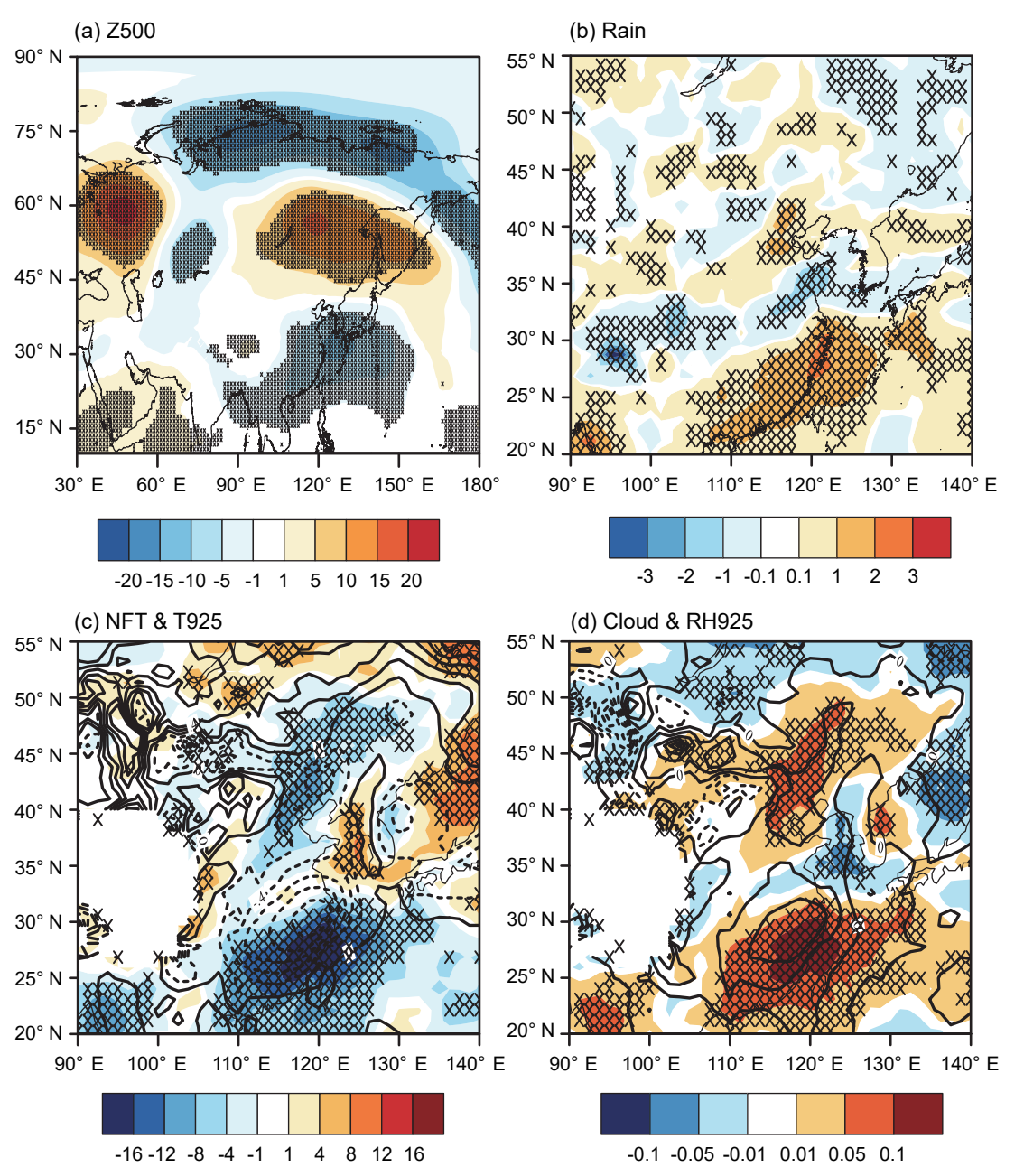
(a) Z500
90° N
75° N
60° N
45° N
30° N
15° N
30° E
60° E
90° E
120° E
150° E
180°
-20 -15 -10 -5 -1 1 5 10 15 20
(b) Rain
55° N
50° N
45° N
40° N
35° N
30° N
25° N
20° N
90° E
100° E
110° E
120° E
130° E
140° E
-3 -2 -1 -0.1 0.1 1 2 3
(c) NFT & T925
55° N
50° N
45° N
40° N
35° N
30° N
25° N
20° N
90° E
100° E
110° E
120° E
130° E
140° E
-16 -12 -8 -4 -1 1 4 8 12 16
(d) Cloud & RH925
55° N
50° N
45° N
40° N
35° N
30° N
25° N
20° N
90° E
100° E
110° E
120° E
130° E
140° E
-0.1 -0.05 -0.01 0.01 0.05 0.1