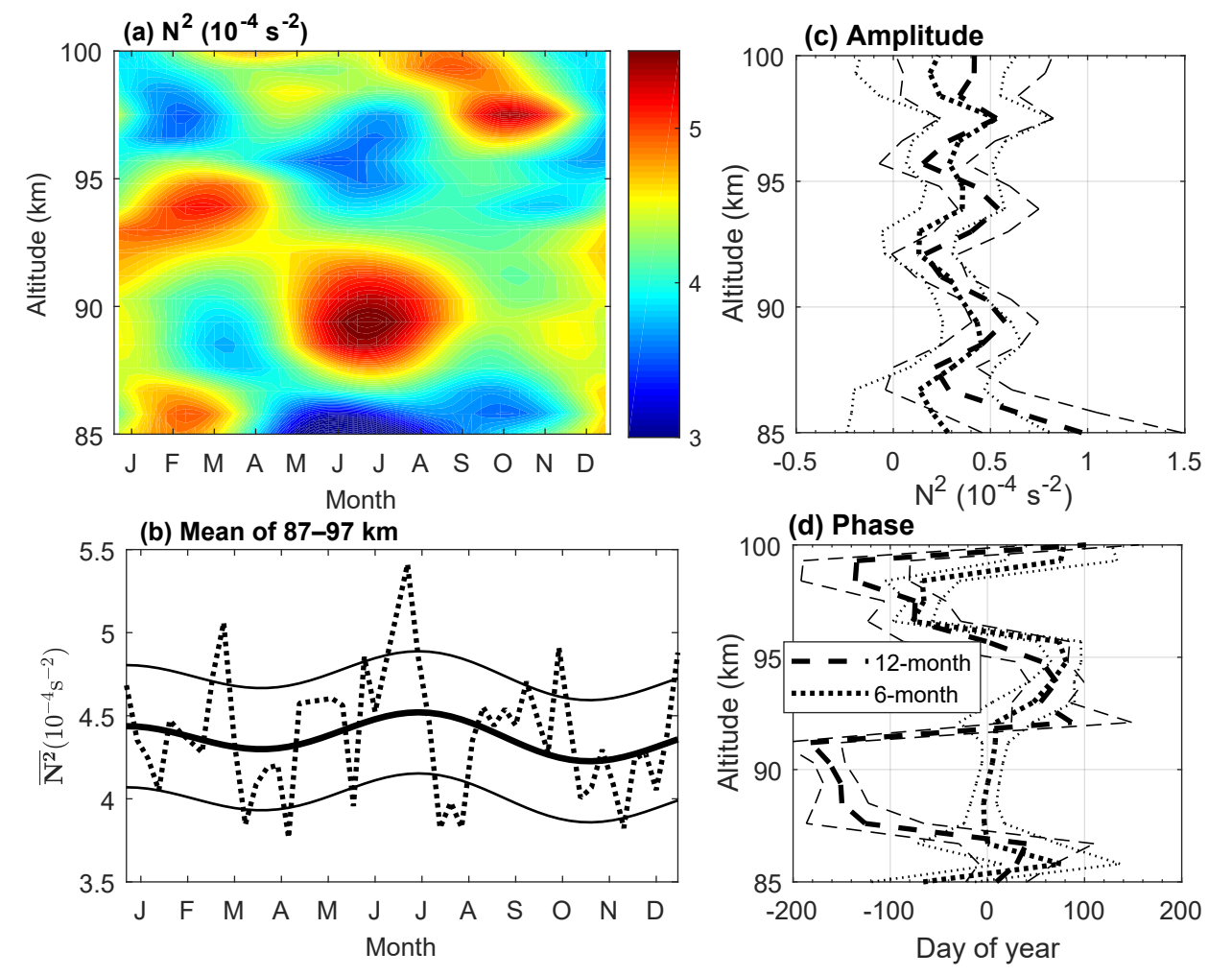
(a) N^2 (10^{-4} s^{-2})
Altitude (km)
Month
J F M A M J J A S O N D
(b) Mean of 87–97 km
$\overline{N^2}$ (10^{-4}s^{-2})
(c) Amplitude
N^2 (10^{-4} s^{-2})
(d) Phase
12-month
6-month
Day of year